

UNIT 2: CITY LIFE

WORD	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING
bustling (adj)	/ˈbʌslɪŋ/	hối hả, nhộn nhịp, náo nhiệt
carry out	/ˈkæri aʊt/	tiến hành (nghiên cứu, nhiệm vụ)
come down with (v)	/kʌm daʊn wɪð/	bị ốm (vì bệnh gì)
concrete jungle (n)	/ˌkɒŋkri:t ˈdʒʌŋɡl/	rừng bê tông (dùng để miêu tả một khu vực có nhiều nhà cao tầng)
congested (adj)	/kənˈdʒestɪd/	tắc nghẽn (giao thông)
construction site (n)	/kənˈstrʌkʃn saɪt/	công trường xây dựng
downtown (n)	/ˌdaʊnˈtaʊn/	khu trung tâm thành phố, thị trấn
get around	/get əˈraʊnd/	đi xung quanh (khu vực), di chuyển từ nơi này đến nơi khác
hang out with	/hæŋ aʊt wɪð/	đi chơi (cùng ai)
hygiene (n)	/ˈhaɪdʒiːn/	vệ sinh, vấn đề vệ sinh
itchy (adj)	/ˈɪtʃi/	ngứa, gây ngứa
leftover (n)	/ˈleftəʊvə/	thức ăn thừa
liveable (adj)	/ˈlɪvəbl/	(nơi, địa điểm) đáng sống
metro (n)	/ˈmetrəʊ/	hệ thống tàu điện ngầm
pricey (adj)	/ˈpraɪsi/	đắt đỏ
process (v)	/ˈprəʊses/	xử lí
public amenities	/ˈpʌblɪk əˈmiːnətɪz/	những tiện ích công cộng
rush hour (n)	/ˈrʌʃ aʊə/	giờ cao điểm
sky train	/skaɪ treɪn/	tàu điện trên không
tram (n)	/træm/	xe điện
underground (n)	/ˌʌndəˈgraʊnd/	(hệ thống) tàu điện ngầm

I. DOUBLE COMPARATIVES.

Dịch nghĩa : càng.....thì càng.....

+) short adj. (adv.) (Tính từ hoặc trạng từ ngắn)

the + adj. (adv.) + er + s + v , the + adj. (adv.) + er + s + v

Eg. The cooler it is , the better I feel.

+) long adj. (adv.)(Tính từ hoặc trạng từ dài)

the more + adj.(adv.) + s + v , the more + adj. (adv.) + s + v

Eg. The more interesting football matches are, the more popular they become.

DOUBLE COMPARATIVES

I. Choose the underlined part that is incorrect

1. The faster Mr Buong finishes his work, the soon he can leave.

A B C D

2. The more they advertise, the least expensive things are..

A B C D

3. The more he earns, the most happy he is.

A B C D

4. His father's health gets worst and worst.

A B C D

5. The fastest you drive, the greater danger you get.

A B C D

6. The larger the room is, more people can sit in it.

A B C D

7. The more I live with him, the most I love him.

A B C D

8. The harder he tried, the worst he danced before the large audience.

A B C D

9. The most we work, the more money we earn.

A B C D

10. The higher the temperature of a molecule is, the more energy has it.

A B C D

Choose the correct option to complete each sentence

11. The more you water this plant, the _____ it will grow.

A. faster B. best C. tall D. wetter

12. the more manufactures advertise, _____ they sell.

A. the most products B. the products more C. the more products D. most products

13. The greater the demand, _____ the price.

A. the highest B. the high C. higher D. the higher

14. She lives a flat in the _____ , so it is very convenient for her to work in the city centre.

A. suburb B. downtown C. countryside D. mountain

15. The larger the road is, _____ can participate in transportation.

A. its most people B. its more people C. the most people D. the more people

16. The more you pull on it, _____ it gets,

A. the tightest B. the tighter C. the more tightest D. the most tightest

17. Thethings are produced, the _____ price are.

A. more/ cheaper B. most/ cheapest C. much/ cheap D. many/ cheaper

18. The city centre is _____ at the weekend, so we can't drive safely.

A. packed B. small C. quiet D. noisy

19. The harder you try, _____ results you get.

A. the better B. better C. more better D. the more better

20. The smaller the room is, _____ furniture it needs.

A. less B. little C. the less D. the fewer

21. The more you talk about the matter, _____

A. the situation seems worse C. the worse the situation seems

- B. the worse seems the situation D. the situation seems the worse
22. The more Mr Buong studies, _____ knows about the world.
A. the better knowledge B. the better he C. the more things D. the more knowledge
23. The higher one rises in the atmosphere, _____ the temperature generally becomes.
A. the colder B. colder than C. the colder as D. the colder is
24. _____ people use their computer, _____ self-confident they become.
A. More and more/ more and more C. The more / the more
B. The most/ the least D. More/ and more
25. _____ electricity you use, _____ your bill will be.
A. The more / the higher B. The most / the higher C. The more / the high D. More / higher
26. When we pay a visit to Hoi An city, we often _____ its downtown.
A. look after B. find out C. pass down D. look around
27. The younger you are, _____ it is to learn.
A. easier B. you are easier C. the easier D. the easy
28. _____ the task becomes, the more determined I am to complete it.
A. The more hard B. more difficult C. harder D. The harder
29. The faster the car drives, _____ the engine is.
A. the louder B. the more loudly C. more loudly D. loudly
30. The colder the weather gets, _____ my hat becomes.
A. warm B. the warmer C. more warmly D. the warmly
31. _____ I wake up, the fresher I feel.
A. The more early B. The early C. The more earlier D. The earlier
32. The _____ I am, the smoother the event runs.
A. more carefully B. more careful C. carefully D. more carefuler
33. _____ I finish my work, the sooner I can relax.
A. The soon B. The more soon C. The sooner D. Sooner
34. _____ I am, the better my chances of getting a good seat.
A. The earlier B. The more early C. The early D. More early
35. / Ms Nga is, the better she understands the speaker.
A. The attentively B. attentive C. The more attentively D. The more attentive
36. _____ time you spend on social media, the worse at English you are.
A. The less B. lesser C. The lesser D. The more little
37. The _____ experience you have, the less training you'll need.
A. more B. much C. many D. less
38. _____ we are, the less traffic we encounter.
A. The earlier B. The early C. The more early D. The more earlier
39. _____ time I spend on my phone, the more time I have for other activities.
A. lesser B. The less C. The lesser D. The more less
40. _____ I start my day, the more I accomplish.
A. The more early B. The earlier C. The more earlier D. more earlier
41. There are too many high buildings with overpopulation. It looks a _____.
A. public amenity B. sky train C. metro D. concrete jungle
42. / I am at the airport, the smoother the check-in process is.
A. The early B. more early C. The earlier D. The more early
43. _____ time I spend watching TV, the more time I have for hobbies.
A. The less B. The lesser C. lesser D. The more lesser
- Phrase verbs**
44. "Could you please _____ the lights? It's too dark in here."
A. turn off B. turn on C. turn over D. turn up
45. "She decided to _____ smoking last year and hasn't had a cigarette since."
A. give off B. give out C. give up D. give on

46. "Don't forget to ____ your shoes before entering the house."
 A. take off B. take on C. cut down on D. come down with
47. "Can you ____ the TV? I can't hear the news."
 A. turn up B. turn down C. turn over D. turn into
48. "I'll ____ you at the train station at 5 PM."
 A. pick off B. pick up C. turn into D. pick out
49. "Mr Buong needs to ____ his sister's birthday party because he's feeling unwell."
 A. go off B. put off C. call off D. see off
50. "He decided to ____ his job and travel around the world."
 A. get around B. carry out C. hang out with D. give up
51. "I'll ____ the music if it's too loud for you."
 A. turn up B. turn over C. turn down D. turn on
52. "We need to ____ this project by the end of the month."
 A. hand over B. hand out C. hand in D. hang out
53. "I'll ____ you at the airport when you arrive."
 A. pick off B. pick up C. wait for D. pick out

PARTICLES

54. "She looked ____ the window to see the bird flying."
 A. at B. over C. up D. out of
55. "He ran ____ the street to catch the bus."
 A. over B. across C. into D. in
56. "Please turn ____ the volume on the TV. I am studying."
 A. up B. off C. over D. down
57. "He walked ____ the park."
 A. up B. down C. over D. through
58. "The kids played ____ the playground."
 A. at B. on C. in D. over
59. "He fell ____ the stairs. He was painful."
 A. on B. down C. off D. above
60. "She hung the picture ____ the wall."
 A. above B. on C. across D. over
61. "The ball rolled ____ the hill."
 A. up B. off C. over D. down
62. "He turned ____ the offer because it wasn't good enough."
 A. on B. down C. off D. into
63. "The dog chased ____ the cat."
 A. over B. through C. after D. under
64. "He walked ____ the street to get to the other side."
 A. across B. over C. through D. under
65. "She looked ____ the mirror and smiled."
 A. at B. in C. on D. after
66. "She turned ____ the light before leaving the room."
 A. on B. up C. into D. off
67. "The ball rolled ____ the hill and into the valley."
 A. up B. down C. off D. in
68. "She turned ____ the invitation because she had other plans."
 A. on B. off C. down D. into
69. "She looked ____ the window and saw the rain pouring down."
 A. through B. in C. at D. under

FURTHER PRACTICE

70. On children Festival, the zoo is always ____ with people mainly children.

- A. packed B. had C. contained D. scored
 71. You should take your shoes _____ when you go into the temples.
 A. up B. in C. off D. on
 72. When the doctor came in, he went _____ all my test results and gave me a prescription.
 A. out B. over C. in D. of
 73. A close friendship has grown _____ between them. They help each other in the daily life.
 A. in B. out C. of D. up
 74. When I turned up, the town hall was already _____ of teenagers.
 A. full B. packed C. crowded D. jammed
 75. Mr Buong turned The new job in New York because he didn't want to move his family.
 A. on B. down C. off D. up
 76. After I found all the information I needed, I _____ the computer.
 A. turned off B. switched on C. looked for D. put off
 77. The larger the city is, _____ the crime rate is.
 A. highest B. higher C. the highest D. the higher
 78. _____ the time passes, _____ I feel in the exam!
 A. The faster/ the nervous C. The fast / the more nervous
 B. The fast / the more nervous D. The faster/ the more nervous
 79. _____ you study for these exams, _____ you will do.
 A. The harder / the better C. The hardest / the best
 B. The more / the much D. The more hard / the more good
 80. The test becomes _____ and _____.
 A. hard/ hard B. difficult/ difficult C. harder/ harder D. difficulty/ difficult
 81. His health is getting _____ and _____.
 A. good/ good B. better/ better C. bad/ bad D. well/ well
 82. The more paper we save, _____ preserved.
 A. more is wood pulp C. wood pulp is
 B. the more wood pulp is D. the much wood pulp is
 83. Conical hat making in the village has been passed _____ from generation to generation
 A. on B. down C. up D. with
 84. I am looking forward _____ you in Hue tomorrow.
 A. see B. to seeing C. seeing D. to see

Use double comparative to complete these following sentences

1. They are big, they fall fast.
 → The _____
 2. It is hot, I feel miserable.
 → The _____
 3. I look into your eyes much, I love you much.
 → The _____
 4. He got old, he became bad-tempered.
 → The _____
 5- He worked hard. He felt very bad.
 → The _____
 6- When we think of the exam, we get more and more excited.
 → The _____
 7- As this road gets busier, it becomes more and more dangerous.
 → The _____
 8- When you get near to the Equator, the temperature becomes high.
 → The _____
 9- If she stays in England a long time, her English will be very good.
 → The _____

- 10- You write fast, your writing becomes illegible.
→ The _____
11. She is mature, she becomes beautiful.
→ The _____
12. He study much, he becomes stupid.
→ The _____
13. He drinks much water, he becomes thirsty.
→ The _____
14. He is mature, he becomes intelligent
→ The _____
15. You speak English much, your English will be good.
→ The _____
16. People save much paper, much wood pulp is preserved
→ The _____
17. We make much paper, it becomes cheap.
→ The _____
18. Petrol becomes expensive, people drive little.
→ The _____
19. You make much money, you spend much.
→ The _____
20. You work hard, you will get good results.
→ The _____
21. You learn with him much, you will know him well.
→ The _____
22. Many people live in this city, they need many services.
→ The _____
23. You do much exercise, you are fit.
→ The _____
24. He wrote much, his writing becomes good.
→ The _____
25. They use much wood pulp, they cut many trees.
→ The _____
26. They travel much, they know about the world good.
→ The _____
27. Jack eats much, he becomes fat.
→ The _____
28. We start late, we get into many traffic jams.
→ The _____
29. We breathe much polluted air, we will get weak.
→ The _____
30. Means of transport are cheap, they become popular.
→ The _____
31. She studies hard, she will get good grades.
→ The _____
32. You rest much, you will feel better.
→ The _____
33. The weather is warmer, I feel better.
→ The _____
34. We leave early, we will arrive soon.
→ The _____
35. We have much knowledge, we become wise.

- The _____
36. You are young, you learn easily.
→ The _____
37. the hotel is expensive, the services are good.
→ The _____
38. You use much electricity, your bill will be high.
→ The _____
39. I thought about the plan, I like it little.
→ The _____
40. He is old, he learns slowly.
→ The _____
41. She eats much, she will become fat
→ The _____
42. She is older, she becomes more beautiful
→ The _____
43. You have much, you want more
→ The _____
44. I waited long. I got angry
→ The _____
45. I live far. I feel homesick
→ The _____
46. He got old. He became quiet
→ The _____
47. he drove fast. I became nervous
→ The _____
48. A flat is big. The rent is high
→ The _____