

## BÀI TẬP VỀ GIÁ ĐỊNH THỨC

### 1. Đã đến lúc

It's (high) time + (for sb) to V	
It's (high) time + (that) S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> It's time we celebrated the Mid Autumn Festival.

#### Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

- It's time we \_\_\_\_\_ to bed.  
A. go                      B. going                      C. went                      D. have gone
- It's high time you \_\_\_\_\_ harder for the exam.  
A. study                      B. studied                      C. have studied                      D. are studying
- It's time for you \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes.  
A. do                      B. to do                      C. doing                      D. did
- It's high time they \_\_\_\_\_ their homework.  
A. finish                      B. finished                      C. will finish                      D. are finishing
- It's time we \_\_\_\_\_ lunch. I'm starving!  
A. have                      B. having                      C. had                      D. has

#### Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

- It's high time we \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) for school.
- It's time he \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) playing games.
- It's time for Lan \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) her hands before eating.
- It's time for him \_\_\_\_\_ (take) responsibility for his actions.
- The teacher said it was time we \_\_\_\_\_ (begin) the test.

### 2. Ước

I wish + (that) S + V.ed/ would + V(bare)	
I wish + (that) S + had PII	<i>eg:</i> I wish I hadn't cut my hair.

#### Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

- I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ taller.  
A. am                      B. were                      C. was                      D. will be

2. She wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ to the party last night.  
A. went                      B. goes                      C. had gone                      D. has gone
3. I wish it \_\_\_\_\_ so hot today.  
A. isn't                      B. wasn't                      C. weren't                      D. B & C
4. I wish my brother \_\_\_\_\_ so lazy.  
A. isn't                      B. wasn't                      C. weren't                      D. B & C
5. I wish my parents \_\_\_\_\_ in Hanoi with me.  
A. live                      B. lived                      C. living                      D. are living

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

6. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (know) how to play the guitar.
7. She wishes she \_\_\_\_\_ (not spend) so much money yesterday.
8. They wish they \_\_\_\_\_ (can) travel abroad next summer.
9. He wishes his friend \_\_\_\_\_ (be) here now.
10. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (not break) the vase yesterday.

**3. Mong:**

I hope + (that) S + V/will V

eg: I hope that storm Matmo will not hit Vietnam.

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

1. I hope it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.  
A. doesn't rain      B. didn't rain      C. won't rain      D. A & C
2. She hopes her friends \_\_\_\_\_ to her birthday party.  
A. come      B. will come      C. comes      D. A & B
3. I hope we \_\_\_\_\_ see each other again soon.  
A. will      B. can      C. must      D. may
4. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ a great holiday.  
A. had      B. have      C. will have      D. B & C
5. They hope their teacher \_\_\_\_\_ proud of them.  
A. is      B. will be      C. are      D. A & B

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

6. I hope my mother \_\_\_\_\_ (feel) better soon.  
7. He hopes it \_\_\_\_\_ (not/rain) this weekend.  
8. We hope you \_\_\_\_\_ (enjoy) the trip.  
9. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) the math test tomorrow.  
10. She hopes her father \_\_\_\_\_ (be) at home tonight.  
11. They hope the weather \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sunny tomorrow.  
12. He hopes you \_\_\_\_\_ (call) him back soon.

**4. Thành làm ... còn hơn/ thích hơn:**

I would rather + S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> I wish I hadn't cut my hair. I would rather you studied English tomorrow.
I'd rather + V1 than V2.	<i>eg:</i> I'd rather eat mooncakes with greenbean filling than mixed filling.
I'd prefer it + if + S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> I'd prefer it if you didn't smoke.
I'd prefer + somebody + (not) to V(bare)	<i>eg:</i> I'd prefer Tlinh to go home.
I'd prefer + N1 to N2.	

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

1. I'd rather \_\_\_\_\_ at home than \_\_\_\_\_ out tonight.  
A. stay / go      B. to stay / go      C. staying / going      D. stayed / gone
2. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ smoke in this room.  
A. don't      B. didn't      C. won't      D. haven't
3. I'd prefer \_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema than \_\_\_\_\_ home.  
A. go / stay      B. going / staying      C. to go / stay      D. to go / to stay
4. I'd prefer it if you \_\_\_\_\_ here.  
A. don't smoke      B. didn't smoke      C. won't smoke      D. haven't smoked
5. I'd rather we \_\_\_\_\_ our homework now.  
A. do      B. did      C. have done      D. will do



**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

6. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ (not talk) so loudly.  
7. I'd prefer \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV than go out.  
9. I'd prefer it if he \_\_\_\_\_ (help) me with my homework.  
11. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ (stop) using your phone during dinner.  
12. He'd prefer \_\_\_\_\_ (stay) at home rather than \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the party.

**5. Cứ như là ...**

... as if/as though + S + V/V.ed	<i>eg:</i> You said as if you were my father. You said as though you made a lot of money. You look as if you are going to celebrate MAF.
Nếu sau as if/as though mà có 'be' => chỉ chia 'were'	

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

1. He talks as if he \_\_\_\_\_ everything.  
A. knows    B. knew    C. has known    D. had known  
2. She looks as though she \_\_\_\_\_ crying.  
A. was    B. is    C. has been    D. were  
3. He behaved as if he \_\_\_\_\_ a king.  
A. was    B. were    C. is    D. be  
4. You look as if you \_\_\_\_\_ very tired.  
A. are    B. were    C. was    D. be  
5. She looked as if she \_\_\_\_\_ a ghost yesterday.  
A. had seen    B. saw    C. has seen    D. was seeing

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

6. He talks as though he \_\_\_\_\_ (be) rich.  
7. She looks as if she \_\_\_\_\_ (not/sleep) well last night.  
8. They act as though they \_\_\_\_\_ (know) me, but I've never met them.  
9. You look as if you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick.  
10. He smiled as if he \_\_\_\_\_ (win) a prize.

**6. Giả sử:**

Suppose/ Imagine + S + V/V.ed	<i>eg:</i> Suppose I had 100 billion VND, I would travel the world.
Khi chúng ta nói về những việc rất khó xảy ra, thì thường sẽ lùi 1 thì ở việc đó.	

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

- Suppose it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, what will you do?  
A. rains    B. rained    C. rain    D. raining
- Imagine you \_\_\_\_\_ a billionaire. What would you buy first?  
A. are    B. were    C. was    D. had been
- Suppose you \_\_\_\_\_ all your money. What would you do?  
A. lost    B. lose    C. have lost    D. will lose
- Imagine you \_\_\_\_\_ your homework yesterday. The teacher would be happy.  
A. do    B. did    C. had done    D. were doing
- Suppose I \_\_\_\_\_ my keys at home, could you open the door for me?  
A. forgot    B. forget    C. have forgotten    D. had forgotten

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

- Imagine you \_\_\_\_\_ (can) fly. Where would you go first?
- Suppose it \_\_\_\_\_ (snow) in Vietnam, what would happen?
- Imagine you \_\_\_\_\_ (meet) your favorite singer last week.
- Imagine you \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a time machine.
- Suppose your phone \_\_\_\_\_ (not work), how would you contact your friends?

**7. Giả định cách**

S1 + V(yêu cầu) + that + S2 + (should) V(bare)	<i>eg:</i> The company's policy requires that employees <b>wear</b> uniform.
V(yêu cầu): require, request, ask, suggest, demand, insist, ... <i>eg:</i> Mr Tuan insists that you submit your HW on time.	

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

1. The teacher suggested that we \_\_\_\_\_ more carefully.  
A. studies    B. study    C. studied    D. studying
2. He demanded that the manager \_\_\_\_\_ the problem immediately.  
A. solves    B. solved    C. solve    D. solving
3. My father insists that I \_\_\_\_\_ at home before 10 p.m.  
A. be    B. am    C. was    D. being
4. The doctor recommended that he \_\_\_\_\_ more vegetables.  
A. eats    B. ate    C. eat    D. eating
5. The company requires that every employee \_\_\_\_\_ uniform.  
A. wear    B. wears    C. wore    D. wearing

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

6. She suggested that I \_\_\_\_\_ (not/smoke) in the room.
7. The teacher requested that the students \_\_\_\_\_ (submit) their homework on time.
8. The law demands that everyone \_\_\_\_\_ (pay) taxes.
9. His parents insisted that he \_\_\_\_\_ (study) medicine.
10. They proposed that the meeting \_\_\_\_\_ (be) held next Monday.



**BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP – GIẢ ĐỊNH THỨC**

**Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:**

1. It's time we \_\_\_\_\_ something to protect the environment.  
A. do   B. did   C. doing   D. have done
2. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ taller so I could play basketball.  
A. am   B. was   C. were   D. had been
3. He talks as if he \_\_\_\_\_ everything about the project.  
A. knows   B. knew   C. has known   D. had known
4. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ your phone during the lesson.  
A. not use   B. didn't use   C. don't use   D. hadn't used
5. The teacher suggested that we \_\_\_\_\_ the report carefully.  
A. studied   B. study   C. have studied   D. are studying
6. Suppose you \_\_\_\_\_ a million dollars, what would you do?  
A. win   B. won   C. have won   D. will win
7. It's high time he \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for his actions.  
A. takes   B. took   C. has taken   D. take
8. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ that movie last night – it was terrible!  
A. hadn't watched   B. didn't watch   C. don't watch   D. wasn't watching
9. The doctor recommended that he \_\_\_\_\_ more water.  
A. drank   B. drink   C. drinks   D. should drinking
10. He behaves as though he \_\_\_\_\_ the boss.  
A. is   B. were   C. was   D. has been
11. It's time for the children \_\_\_\_\_ to bed.  
A. go   B. going   C. to go   D. went
12. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ me earlier about the problem.  
A. tell   B. told   C. had told   D. were telling
13. I hope it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow so we can go hiking.  
A. didn't rain   B. doesn't rain   C. hadn't rained   D. won't rain

14. He insists that everyone \_\_\_\_\_ present at the meeting.  
A. is    B. be    C. was    D. were
15. Imagine we \_\_\_\_\_ in Japan now – what would we eat first?  
A. are    B. were    C. was    D. had been

**Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:**

16. Suppose you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) the president, what would you do first?
17. He behaves as if he \_\_\_\_\_ (own) the whole company.
18. I'd rather you \_\_\_\_\_ (not / use) my computer without asking.
19. The manager insisted that we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) the project by Friday.
20. It's time for the students \_\_\_\_\_ (take) the final exam.
21. I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / forget) to bring my homework yesterday.
22. The doctor suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) less junk food.

**Bài 3. Viết lại các câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi, sử dụng từ gợi ý:**

23. I'm sorry I can't play the guitar.  
→ I wish \_\_\_\_\_
24. You should start revising for the exam.  
→ It's time \_\_\_\_\_
25. He talks to me like he is my boss.  
→ He talks to me as if \_\_\_\_\_
26. I regret shouting at my sister yesterday.  
→ I wish \_\_\_\_\_
27. The teacher required the students to wear uniforms.  
→ The teacher required that \_\_\_\_\_
28. You smoke too much. I want you to stop.  
→ I'd prefer it if \_\_\_\_\_
29. Let's imagine we are in New York now.  
→ Imagine \_\_\_\_\_
30. It's high time you told the truth.  
→ You should \_\_\_\_\_