

BÀI TẬP VỀ GIẢ ĐỊNH THỨC

1. Đã đến lúc

It's (high) time + (for sb) to V	
It's (high) time + (that) S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> It's time we celebrated the Mid Autumn Festival.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. It's time we _____ to bed.
A. go B. going C. went D. have gone
2. It's high time you _____ harder for the exam.
A. study B. studied C. have studied D. are studying
3. It's time for you _____ the dishes.
A. do B. to do C. doing D. did
4. It's high time they _____ their homework.
A. finish B. finished C. will finish D. are finishing
5. It's time we _____ lunch. I'm starving!
A. have B. having C. had D. has

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. It's high time we (leave) for school.

7. It's time he (stop) playing games.

8. It's time for Lan (wash) her hands before eating.

9. It's time for him (take) responsibility for his actions.

10. The teacher said it was time we (begin) the test.

2. Ước

I wish + (that) S + V.ed/ would + V(bare)	
I wish + (that) S + had PII	<u>eg</u> : I wish I hadn't cut my hair.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

2. She wishes she _____ to the party last night.

A. went B. goes C. had gone D. has gone

3. I wish it _____ so hot today.

A. isn't B. wasn't C. weren't D. B & C

4. I wish my brother _____ so lazy.

A. isn't B. wasn't C. weren't D. B & C

5. I wish my parents _____ in Hanoi with me.

A. live B. lived C. living D. are living

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I wish I _____ (know) how to play the guitar.

7. She wishes she _____ (not spend) so much money yesterday.

8. They wish they _____ (can) travel abroad next summer.

9. He wishes his friend _____ (be) here now.

10. I wish I _____ (not break) the vase yesterday.

3. Mong:

I hope + (that) S + V/will V

eg: I hope that storm Matmo will not hit Vietnam.

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. I hope it _____ tomorrow.

A. doesn't rain B. didn't rain C. won't rain D. A & C

2. She hopes her friends _____ to her birthday party.

A. come B. will come C. comes D. A & B

3. I hope we _____ see each other again soon.

A. will B. can C. must D. may

4. I hope you _____ a great holiday.

A. had B. have C. will have D. B & C

5. They hope their teacher _____ proud of them.

A. is B. will be C. are D. A & B

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I hope my mother _____ (feel) better soon.
7. He hopes it _____ (not/rain) this weekend.
8. We hope you _____ (enjoy) the trip.
9. I hope you _____ (pass) the math test tomorrow.
10. She hopes her father _____ (be) at home tonight.
11. They hope the weather _____ (be) sunny tomorrow.
12. He hopes you _____ (call) him back soon.

4. Thà làm ... còn hơn/ thích hơn:

I would rather + S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> I wish I hadn't cut my hair. I would rather you studied English tomorrow.
I'd rather + V1 than V2.	<i>eg:</i> I'd rather eat mooncakes with greenbean filling than mixed filling.
I'd prefer it + if + S + V.ed	<i>eg:</i> I'd prefer it if you didn't smoke.
I'd prefer + somebody + (not) to V(bare)	<i>eg:</i> I'd prefer Tlinh to go home.
I'd prefer + N1 to N2.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. I'd rather _____ at home than _____ out tonight.
A. stay / go B. to stay / go C. staying / going D. stayed / gone
2. I'd rather you _____ smoke in this room.
A. don't B. didn't C. won't D. haven't
3. I'd prefer _____ to the cinema than _____ home.
A. go / stay B. going / staying C. to go / stay D. to go / to stay
4. I'd prefer it if you _____ here.
A. don't smoke B. didn't smoke C. won't smoke D. haven't smoked
5. I'd rather we _____ our homework now.
A. do B. did C. have done D. will do

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. I'd rather you _____ (not talk) so loudly.
7. I'd prefer _____ (watch) TV than go out.
9. I'd prefer it if he _____ (help) me with my homework.
11. I'd rather you _____ (stop) using your phone during dinner.
12. He'd prefer _____ (stay) at home rather than _____ (go) to the party.

5. Cú như là ...

<p>... as if/as though + S + V/V.ed</p>	<p><i>eg:</i> You said as if you were my father. You said as though you made a lot of money. You look as if you are going to celebrate MAF.</p>
<p>Nếu sau as if/as though mà có 'be' => chỉ chia 'were'</p>	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. He talks as if he _____ everything.
A. knows B. knew C. has known D. had known
2. She looks as though she _____ crying.
A. was B. is C. has been D. were
3. He behaved as if he _____ a king.
A. was B. were C. is D. be
4. You look as if you _____ very tired.
A. are B. were C. was D. be
5. She looked as if she _____ a ghost yesterday.
A. had seen B. saw C. has seen D. was seeing

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. He talks as though he _____ (be) rich.
7. She looks as if she _____ (not/sleep) well last night.
8. They act as though they _____ (know) me, but I've never met them.
9. You look as if you _____ (be) sick.
10. He smiled as if he _____ (win) a prize.

6. Giả sử:

Suppose/ Imagine + S + V/V.ed	<i>eg:</i> Suppose I had 100 billion VND, I would travel the world.
Khi chúng ta nói về những việc rất khó xảy ra, thì thường sẽ lùi 1 thì ở việc đó.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. Suppose it _____ tomorrow, what will you do?
A. rains B. rained C. rain D. raining
2. Imagine you _____ a billionaire. What would you buy first?
A. are B. were C. was D. had been
3. Suppose you _____ all your money. What would you do?
A. lost B. lose C. have lost D. will lose
4. Imagine you _____ your homework yesterday. The teacher would be happy.
A. do B. did C. had done D. were doing
5. Suppose I _____ my keys at home, could you open the door for me?
A. forgot B. forget C. have forgotten D. had forgotten

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

HỌC GIỎI - NÓI HAY

6. Imagine you _____ (can) fly. Where would you go first?
7. Suppose it _____ (snow) in Vietnam, what would happen?
8. Imagine you _____ (meet) your favorite singer last week.
9. Imagine you _____ (have) a time machine.
10. Suppose your phone _____ (not work), how would you contact your friends?

7. Giả định cách

S1 + V(yêu cầu) + that + S2 + (should) V(bare)	<i>eg:</i> The company's policy requires that employees <u>wear</u> uniform.
V(yêu cầu): require, request, ask, suggest, demand, insist, ... <i>eg:</i> Mr Tuan insists that you submit your HW on time.	

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. The teacher suggested that we _____ more carefully.
A. studies B. study C. studied D. studying
2. He demanded that the manager _____ the problem immediately.
A. solves B. solved C. solve D. solving
3. My father insists that I _____ at home before 10 p.m.
A. be B. am C. was D. being
4. The doctor recommended that he _____ more vegetables.
A. eats B. ate C. eat D. eating
5. The company requires that every employee _____ uniform.
A. wear B. wears C. wore D. wearing

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

6. She suggested that I _____ (not/smoke) in the room.
7. The teacher requested that the students _____ (submit) their homework on time.
8. The law demands that everyone _____ (pay) taxes.
9. His parents insisted that he _____ (study) medicine.
10. They proposed that the meeting _____ (be) held next Monday.

BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP – GIẢ ĐỊNH THỨC

Bài 1. Chọn đáp án đúng cho các câu sau:

1. It's time we _____ something to protect the environment.
A. do B. did C. doing D. have done
2. I wish I _____ taller so I could play basketball.
A. am B. was C. were D. had been
3. He talks as if he _____ everything about the project.
A. knows B. knew C. has known D. had known
4. I'd rather you _____ your phone during the lesson.
A. not use B. didn't use C. don't use D. hadn't used
5. The teacher suggested that we _____ the report carefully.
A. studied B. study C. have studied D. are studying
6. Suppose you _____ a million dollars, what would you do?
A. win B. won C. have won D. will win
7. It's high time he _____ responsibility for his actions.
A. takes B. took C. has taken D. take
8. I wish I _____ that movie last night – it was terrible!
A. hadn't watched B. didn't watch C. don't watch D. wasn't watching
9. The doctor recommended that he _____ more water.
A. drank B. drink C. drinks D. should drinking
10. He behaves as though he _____ the boss.
A. is B. were C. was D. has been
11. It's time for the children _____ to bed.
A. go B. going C. to go D. went
12. I'd rather you _____ me earlier about the problem.
A. tell B. told C. had told D. were telling
13. I hope it _____ tomorrow so we can go hiking.
A. didn't rain B. doesn't rain C. hadn't rained D. won't rain

14. He insists that everyone _____ present at the meeting.

A. is B. be C. was D. were

15. Imagine we _____ in Japan now – what would we eat first?

A. are B. were C. was D. had been

Bài 2. Điền vào chỗ trống:

16. Suppose you _____ (be) the president, what would you do first?

17. He behaves as if he _____ (own) the whole company.

18. I'd rather you _____ (not / use) my computer without asking.

19. The manager insisted that we _____ (finish) the project by Friday.

20. It's time for the students _____ (take) the final exam.

21. I wish I _____ (not / forget) to bring my homework yesterday.

22. The doctor suggested that he _____ (eat) less junk food.

Bài 3. Viết lại các câu sau sao cho nghĩa không đổi, sử dụng từ gợi ý:

23. I'm sorry I can't play the guitar.

→ I wish _____

24. You should start revising for the exam.

→ It's time _____

25. He talks to me like he is my boss.

→ He talks to me as if _____

26. I regret shouting at my sister yesterday.

→ I wish _____

27. The teacher required the students to wear uniforms.

→ The teacher required that _____

28. You smoke too much. I want you to stop.

→ I'd prefer it if _____

29. Let's imagine we are in New York now.

→ Imagine _____

30. It's high time you told the truth.

→ You should _____