

## Past Perfect Tense



1. เมลถุกการนั่งที่เกิดก่อนและรวมกันก่อนเมลถุกการนั่งที่เกิดในอนาคต  
เมล I had eaten breakfast before I went to school.  
(เมลกินอาหารเช้าก่อนที่จะไปโรงเรียน)

2. ใช้กันคบกันก่อน than before, after, already, just, by the time  
เมล They had already left by the time we arrived.  
(เมลเดินทางไปแล้วก่อนที่เราจอดถึง)

ตัวอย่างประบบดู

1. She had studied English before she moved to Canada.  
2. By the time I arrived, they had finished the meeting.  
3. We had visited the museum before it closed.



ประบบคบกัน

S + had + V.3.



ประบบคบคำนาม

Had + S + V.3?



ประบบคบภัยเงย

S + had not + V.3.

Directions Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) her work before I arrived.
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) by the time we got there.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) him before he left for New York.
4. The train \_\_\_\_\_ (already leave) when we reached the station.
5. He \_\_\_\_\_ (study) English before he moved to Canada.
6. By the time we arrived, the movie \_\_\_\_\_ (start).
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (never visit) the museum before last month.
8. She \_\_\_\_\_ (write) the letter before she left.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (already read) the book by the time I saw the movie.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not finish) dinner when I called.

Directions Underline the correct verb form.

11. By the time she arrived, they (had left / has left) already.
12. I (had known / have known) her before we worked together.
13. The game (had started / started) by the time we reached the stadium.
14. They (had cooked / cooked) dinner before we arrived.
15. She (had never seen / never saw) that movie before last night.