

# PERFECT PARTICIPLE CLAUSES

Task One. Read both sentences. Then fill in the blank with the correct form of the perfect participle.

1. I read the book. I understood the movie better.

\_\_\_\_\_ the book, I understood the movie better.

2. He forgot his license. He got a ticket.

\_\_\_\_\_ his license, he got a ticket.

3. We had visited the museum before. We skipped it this time.

\_\_\_\_\_ the museum before, we skipped it this time.

4. He wasn't invited so he decided not to go to the party.

\_\_\_\_\_ invited, he decided not to go to the party.

5. I had never met the man, so I didn't recognize him.

\_\_\_\_\_ the man, I didn't recognize him.



Task Two. Read the first sentence. Then choose between A and B the sentence that means the same.

1. Having never met her before, I didn't recognize her voice.

A) I didn't recognize her because I had never met her.

B) I didn't recognize her although I knew her well.

2. Having been delayed by traffic, we arrived late to the meeting.

A) We arrived late because we left early.

B) We arrived late because of traffic.



3. Having missed the train, they took a taxi instead.

A) They took a taxi because they missed the train.

B) They missed the train after taking a taxi.

4. Never having seen snow, the children were amazed.

A) The children were amazed although they often saw snow.

B) The children were amazed because they had never seen snow.

5. Not having heard the news, she didn't understand why everyone was excited.

A) She didn't understand because she hadn't heard the news.

B) She didn't understand although she knew the news.