

## Reading part 4

### Mountain

1. The term "mountain" has evolved over time, reflecting not only physical characteristics but also cultural significance. In contemporary discussions, mountains may symbolize challenges to overcome or destinations for adventure, transcending their geographical attributes.

2. Climbing a mountain often leads to a profound sense of accomplishment. It represents not just reaching a physical summit but also conquering personal fears and pushing one's limits, creating memories that last a lifetime.

3. In today's digital age, sharing achievements has become prevalent. Climbing a mountain is frequently documented on social media, turning personal milestones into public spectacles that inspire others while also raising questions about authenticity.

4. The pursuit of climbing mountains can sometimes lead to misplaced priorities. While seeking adventure and recognition, individuals may neglect personal relationships or responsibilities, emphasizing the need for a balanced approach to life.

5. Engaging in extreme sports, such as mountain climbing, can forge strong bonds among participants. However, it may also create worrying connections where individuals prioritize adrenaline over safety, potentially leading to dangerous situations.

6. Shared experiences in challenging environments, like mountains, can deepen intimacy in relationships. Couples or friends who navigate the challenges of climbing together often find their bonds strengthened through mutual support and understanding.

7. While adventure is thrilling, there is a growing recognition of the importance of stability in life. Balancing the desire for adventure with the need for security is crucial, prompting individuals to reflect on their life choices and long-term goals.

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### **Four-Day Workweek**

1. For many years, a workweek of five or even six days was the standard. However, advancements in technology, evolving social values, and an increasing emphasis on work-life balance are making this traditional schedule less relevant. Both employees and employers are starting to question whether spending the majority of one's week at work is truly necessary or productive.

2. Proponents of a four-day workweek highlight various benefits for workers. With an extra day off, employees gain more time to recharge, connect with family, or explore personal interests. Research shows that shorter workweeks can enhance focus and efficiency, leading to improved job performance and higher levels of job satisfaction.

3. While appealing, a reduced workweek could have financial downsides. Companies might incur higher expenses from the need to hire additional staff or adjust compensation models. For sectors that rely on hourly employees, it may be difficult to maintain profitability, potentially leading to service reductions or job cuts.

4. Adapting to a new work schedule can be difficult for some employees. The pressure to complete tasks within a shorter timeframe can lead to stress, and fast-paced industries may face challenges such as missed deadlines or conflicting schedules, complicating the transition to a shorter workweek.

5. For individuals accustomed to traditional work hours, the shift to a four-day workweek can be challenging. Breaking long-established routines is tough, and some may resist change even when it offers potential benefits. Adapting to a new work pattern often requires time and support.

6. While a four-day workweek may sound ideal to many, it isn't necessarily fair to all. Essential workers, healthcare providers, and employees in the hospitality industry may not have the option to reduce their hours. This could create disparities among different worker groups and lead to tension within the workforce.

7. Rather than universally implementing a four-day workweek, experts suggest considering more flexible arrangements. Options such as allowing employees to choose their days off or offering shorter daily hours can provide similar advantages without disrupting industries that depend on a traditional work schedule.

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### **Digital transformation**

1. The interaction between people and technology is continuously evolving. Modern gadgets and software are designed to be more user-friendly, enabling communication through voice commands, gestures, or even facial recognition. This transformation makes technology more intuitive and accessible, enhancing both personal and professional experiences.

2. Smart automation tools are revolutionizing workplaces by handling repetitive and time-consuming tasks. These technologies, often powered by AI, enable employees to concentrate on more valuable work, boosting efficiency and fostering innovation across various sectors.

3. Educational institutions are increasingly incorporating technology into their curricula to prepare students for future careers. Programs focused on coding, robotics, and digital literacy provide learners with vital skills for the digital age, promoting creativity and enhancing problem-solving abilities.

4. Although digital devices offer numerous advantages, over-reliance on screens can lead to negative consequences. Individuals may experience reduced social interactions, trouble concentrating, and higher stress levels. It's crucial to balance digital engagement with offline activities for maintaining mental and physical well-being.

5. Not everyone has equal access to technology, which can result in significant social and economic divides. Those without reliable internet or modern devices may miss out on educational and employment opportunities, making it essential to address these inequalities through policies and community-driven efforts.

6. Tech communities unite individuals passionate about technology to exchange ideas, support projects, and collaborate. These groups encourage innovation and creativity, offering mentorship and resources to help transform new ideas into reality.

7. As technology continues to evolve, there is a growing focus on sustainability. Companies are developing eco-friendly products and adopting green practices to reduce environmental impact, ensuring that digital advancements contribute to long-term ecological health.

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### Wellness trend

1. In recent years, the definition of health has broadened to encompass more than just physical well-being. Holistic approaches emphasize the interconnection of the body, mind, and environment, encouraging individuals to consider emotional balance, mental clarity, nutrition, and lifestyle habits collectively. This more comprehensive view helps people achieve deeper and more sustainable wellness by addressing various aspects of life rather than isolated symptoms.

2. Mental health has become a growing priority in public health discussions. Awareness campaigns aim to reduce the stigma surrounding mental health disorders and encourage open conversations about personal struggles. Educating people on recognizing early signs of anxiety, depression, and stress empowers them to seek help sooner. Many organizations also provide support networks and resources to build a more compassionate and understanding society.

3. Community-based fitness initiatives are becoming more popular as a way to make exercise enjoyable and accessible. By participating in group activities such as yoga, walking clubs, or sports leagues, individuals not only improve their physical health but also form meaningful social connections. These programs foster a sense of belonging and help individuals stay committed to their fitness goals over time, contributing to healthier and happier communities.

4. Although trendy diets often promise quick weight loss or improved health, relying too heavily on these fads can be problematic. Many popular diets lack scientific support and may eliminate essential nutrients, leading to unbalanced nutrition. Nutrition experts emphasize that sustainable eating should focus on balanced meals, moderation, and individual needs rather than quick fixes. Building a healthy relationship with food is more beneficial than chasing the latest diet trend.

5. The rise of social media and online platforms has led to widespread sharing of health information, but not all of it is accurate or safe. Misinformation about supplements, treatments, and health practices can cause confusion or even harm. It's crucial for individuals to critically assess sources, consult healthcare professionals, and rely on evidence-based guidance when making decisions about their wellness routines.

6. Supportive wellness-focused communities play an essential role in helping people maintain healthy lifestyles. Whether online or through local meetups, these groups offer encouragement, share tips, and provide accountability. Members can exchange experiences, celebrate successes, and find motivation during challenges, creating an environment where individuals feel empowered to achieve their health goals.

7. Achieving long-term health requires more than temporary diets or exercise bursts. Sustainable wellness involves making gradual changes that can be maintained over time, such as improving sleep habits, managing stress, and incorporating regular physical activity. By setting realistic goals and making incremental adjustments, individuals are more likely to experience lasting benefits and enhance their overall quality of life.

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### **Women mathematicians**

1. Long before modern scientific institutions emerged, certain individuals in ancient history established the foundations of mathematics as we know it. One such pioneer was Hypatia of Alexandria, a famous philosopher and mathematician in the 4th century.

2. The early 20th century saw remarkable advancements in computing, largely propelled by the innovative work of figures like Alan Turing. Turing's concept of a universal machine, capable of performing any computable task, laid the foundation for modern computers.

3. Humanity's quest to explore the cosmos has been defined by groundbreaking milestones. From the launch of Sputnik 1 to the Apollo moon landings, each mission has broadened our understanding of space and our place in the universe.

4. The study of geometry and motion was irrevocably altered by the works of Isaac Newton and later Albert Einstein. Newton's laws provided the mathematical foundation for understanding motion on Earth and in space, while Einstein's theory of general relativity revolutionized our understanding of gravity.

5. One of the most profound ideas in modern physics is the link between symmetry and the laws of nature. Emmy Noether, a brilliant German mathematician, proved a theorem that demonstrated how physical laws are intrinsically linked to symmetrical properties.

6. Despite advancements in science and technology, many groups remain underrepresented in STEM fields. In recent decades, educators and organizations have worked to foster more inclusive environments, offering scholarships, mentorship, and outreach programs.

7. In many parts of the world, individuals have had to fight for the right to education, particularly in scientific disciplines. A well-known example is the story of 19th-century women who were denied entry to universities.

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