

1 Complete the sentences with *who, which, that* or *whose* only where necessary.

My oldest sister has had a baby recently, ⁰ *which* was a huge event in our family. My little nephew, ¹ _____ is the first grandchild of my parents, is the cutest little boy ² _____ you could ever imagine. My brother-in-law, ³ _____ 35th birthday was only two days before the birth of his son, looks like the happiest and proudest man in the world. He was an only child and often says that kids ⁴ _____ have no siblings miss out on very important relationships in life, ⁵ _____ is why he definitely wants to have more children in the future. My sister and I grew up in a house ⁶ _____ was filled with siblings and cousins and we had a lot of fun, so we both think he's right about this.

2 Rewrite the sentences, using the words in capitals (where present) and NOT using the words in bold.

0 My cousin is a pilot. He is visiting us this weekend. **WHO**

My cousin, *who is a pilot, is visiting us this weekend.*

1. Some working mothers look after young children. They decide to work from home.

LOOKING

Some working mothers _____.

2. Children who are brought up by one parent can be successful in life. **who**

Children _____.

3. Some children go to kindergarten. They develop social skills earlier. **THAT**

Children _____.

4. My friend Jackie is an only child. She is used to getting lots of gifts. **WHO**

My friend Jackie, _____.

5. Only children are used to receiving a lot of attention. They may deal with fame better later in life. **are**

Only children, _____.

6. My cousins live close by. Their mum is my mum's sister. **WHOSE**

The cousins _____.

7. Some children are looked after by their grandparents. They are more likely to be overweight. **who/that**

Children _____.

3 Look at the pairs of sentences and decide which one matches with the meaning given.

1 He's got only one cousin.

His cousin who was born in Argentina is a teacher.

His cousin, who was born in Argentina, is a teacher.

2 All of the windows were open.

The windows, which overlooked the garden, were open.

The windows which overlooked the garden were open.

3 All the students had a hard time.

The students who took a test had a hard time.

The students, who took a test, had a hard time.

4 Only some of the fans were wearing the official band t-shirts.

The fans who came to the concert were wearing the official band t-shirts.

The fans, who came to the concert, were wearing the official band t-shirts.

4 Rewrite the sentences using a present or past participle clause.

1 Who's the girl who is crying over there?

Who's _____?

2 Most of my friends who were invited to the party arrived on time.

Most of my friends _____.

3 I live in a house which was built in 1910.

I live in a house _____.

4 Anyone who wants to go online should enter a password.

Anyone _____.

5 Those students who have flunked the exam will need to retake it.

Those students _____.

6 The story which was reported in the news blew things out of proportion.

The story _____.