

### Exercise 3: Chia những động từ sau ở thì hiện tại đơn để tạo thành một bài IELTS Writing task 1 hoàn chỉnh.

The diagram below shows the stages and equipment used in the cement-making process, and how cement is used to produce concrete for building purposes.

Summarize the information by selecting and reporting the main features and make comparisons where relevant.

Write at least 150 words.

The diagrams (1 – illustrate) .....the way in which cement is made and how it is then used in the process of making concrete. Overall, limestone and clay (2- pass)... through four stages before being bagged ready for use as cement which then (3-account) ..... for 15% of the four materials used to produce concrete. While the process of making cement (4-use).....a number of tools, the production of concrete requires only a concrete mixer. In the first stage of making cement, limestone and clay (5-be)... crushed together to form a powder. This powder (6-be)... then combined in a mixer before passing into a rotating heater which (7-have)... constant heat applied at one end of the tube. The resulting mixture is ground in order to produce cement. The final product is afterwards put into bags ready to be used. Regarding the second diagram, concrete (8-consist)... of mainly gravel, which is small stones, and this makes up 50% of the ingredients. The other materials used are sand (25%), cement (15%) and water (10%). These are all poured into a concrete mixer which continually rotates to combine the materials and ultimately produces concrete.

(187 words, Band 9.0)