

Fill in the blanks with the correct auxiliary verb (affirmative or negative):

Be (am/is/are/was/were/been) do/(does/did) have (has/had) will would
Modal verbs: can / could / must / should

1. She completed the project on time, but she _____ manage to impress the team because of her poor presentation skills.
2. I _____ been trying to call you all day; is everything okay?
3. Why _____ you always interrupt when someone else is speaking?
4. We knew it was risky, but we thought we _____ handle the situation without any help.
5. If you had studied more consistently, you _____ have passed the test with a higher grade.
6. What time _____ the train leave?
7. Where _____ they planning to go before the storm changed their plans?
8. I _____ never seen such a beautiful sunset until I visited the mountains last summer.
9. He told me that he _____ attend the meeting, but he never showed up.
10. She _____ come to the party if she feels better.
11. You _____ have informed your manager before making such an important decision!
12. By this time next week, we _____ have moved into our new apartment.
13. What _____ you like to drink, madam?
14. The children _____ playing in the garden when it suddenly started to rain.
15. _____ they going to join us later?
16. She _____ been feeling very well lately, that's why she decided to take some time off.
17. Although they were tired, they _____ complain once during the entire trip.
18. If we leave now, we _____ still get to the airport on time.
19. You _____ use your phone during the exam — it's against the rules.
20. She told me she _____ meet us at the restaurant, but she hasn't arrived yet.

Fill in the blanks. One grammar word is missing in each sentence. These missing words are **function words** such as **prepositions, conjunctions, pronouns, determiners, auxiliaries, or modal verbs**.

1. I don't know _____ she's going to accept the offer or not.
2. He was late, _____ he missed the beginning of the meeting.
3. I'll give you a call _____ soon as I arrive at the hotel.
4. There wasn't _____ milk left in the fridge, so I bought some more.
5. This is the house _____ I grew up as a child.
6. _____ we were really tired we decided not to take a break because it was getting late.
7. If I _____ known it was your birthday, I would have brought a gift.
8. She was the only one _____ understood what the teacher meant.
9. He was the _____ qualified applicant for the job.
10. They arrived earlier _____ expected, which surprised everyone.
11. I couldn't remember _____ I had put my passport.
12. We've been living here _____ five years now.
13. The more you practise, the _____ your English will get.
14. I'll wait here _____ you finish talking to the manager.
15. I haven't seen them _____ they moved to Canada last year.
16. They were acting _____ if nothing had happened, which was strange.
17. The room was quiet, _____ from the sound of rain tapping on the windows.
18. That's the woman _____ son goes to school with my niece.
19. I enjoy _____: reading novels and watching films in English.
20. I won't be able to help you _____ you explain what the problem is.