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PARTICIPLE I

GRAMMAR

Form	Verb + -ing (e.g. working, writing, smiling)
Usage	• When two things happen at the same time, you can use *-ing* for one of the verbs: *She entered the room smiling.* • To explain something or to say why someone did something: *Feeling tired, I went to bed early.* • After the verbs *see, hear, feel, watch, listen to, notice, smell: I saw her crossing the street.* • After *while, when, before, after: Be careful when crossing the street.*

- **Rewrite each sentence beginning as shown. Use Participle I.**

E.g. While I was reading various articles, I discovered four main causes for lack of motivation.
While reading various articles, I discovered four main causes for lack of motivation.

1. Nick was scrolling down his feed when he came across this statement.
While ...
2. Julia found several good articles on the life of plants, and after that she started preparing for the conference.
After ...
3. Liz was searching for information on the Internet when she found an article on time management.
While ...
4. Bill wrote a report on time management, but first he looked for information on the Internet.
Before ...

GRAMMAR

MAKING DEDUCTIONS ABOUT THE PRESENT AND PAST

Use ***must* + *verb*** when you are almost certain something *is* true and make a deduction about the present.
E.g. *The light in his window is on. He **must be** at home.*

Use ***must + have + past participle*** when you are almost certain something happened or *was* true and make a deduction about the past.
E.g. *The light in his window was on last night. He **must have been** at home.*

- **Complete these sentences with the required form of the verb.**

1. He always gets good results in the tests. He must _____(work) hard.
2. Ana got an excellent mark in the test yesterday. She must _____(work) hard.
3. Nick isn't in class today. He must _____(be) sick.
4. Nick wasn't in class last week. He must _____(be) sick.
5. Your brother is smiling. He must _____(have) some good news.
6. Bill is tired. He must _____(do) everything on his own, without any help.
7. She must _____(be) a good veterinarian if she loves animals.
8. John must _____(be) happy when he found out he was admitted to the university.

- **Rewrite the sentences, using the modal must and the required form of the infinitive.**

1. I'm sure there is a mistake. There _____.
2. I'm sure there was a mistake. There _____.
3. I'm pretty certain he did well in the exam. He worked hard.
He _____.
4. She definitely likes her job.
She speaks about it with so much passion! She _____.

LIVEWORKSHEETS