

# Grade 11 - Unit 1 - Lesson 2, 3 - p. 13, 17

## PARTICIPLE I

## GRAMMAR

Form	Verb + -ing (e.g. working, writing, smiling)
Usage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>When two things happen at the same time, you can use -ing for one of the verbs: <i>She entered the room smiling.</i></li><li>To explain something or to say why someone did something: <i>Feeling tired, I went to bed early.</i></li><li>After the verbs <i>see, hear, feel, watch, listen to, notice, smell</i>: <i>I saw her crossing the street.</i></li><li>After <i>while, when, before, after</i>: <i>Be careful when crossing the street.</i></li></ul>

- Rewrite each sentence beginning as shown. Use Participle I.

E.g. While I was reading various articles, I discovered four main causes for lack of motivation.  
While reading various articles, I discovered four main causes for lack of motivation.

1. Nick was scrolling down his feed when he came across this statement.

While ...

2. Julia found several good articles on the life of plants, and after that she started preparing for the conference.

After ...

3. Liz was searching for information on the Internet when she found an article on time management.

While ...

4. Bill wrote a report on time management, but first he looked for information on the Internet.

Before ...

## GRAMMAR

## MAKING DEDUCTIONS ABOUT THE PRESENT AND PAST

Use **must + verb** when you are almost certain something is true and make a deduction about the present.  
E.g. *The light in his window is on. He must be at home.*

Use **must + have + past participle** when you are almost certain something happened or was true and make a deduction about the past.

E.g. *The light in his window was on last night. He must have been at home.*

- Complete these sentences with the required form of the verb.

- He always gets good results in the tests. He must \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard.
- Ana got an excellent mark in the test yesterday. She must \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard.
- Nick isn't in class today. He must \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick.
- Nick wasn't in class last week. He must \_\_\_\_\_ (be) sick.
- Your brother is smiling. He must \_\_\_\_\_ (have) some good news.
- Bill is tired. He must \_\_\_\_\_ (do) everything on his own, without any help.
- She must \_\_\_\_\_ (be) a good veterinarian if she loves animals.
- John must \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happy when he found out he was admitted to the university.

- Rewrite the sentences, using the modal must and the required form of the infinitive.

- I'm sure there is a mistake. There \_\_\_\_\_.
- I'm sure there was a mistake. There \_\_\_\_\_.

3. I'm pretty certain he did well in the exam. He worked hard.

He \_\_\_\_\_.

4. She definitely likes her job.

She speaks about it with so much passion! She \_\_\_\_\_.