

1. The research _____ were all undergraduate students in their final year.
2. All our courses can be _____ to the needs of individuals.
3. Unlike high school, _____ at most colleges' classrooms is not compulsory.
4. The technique is not widely practised and requires further _____.
5. To _____ learning, each class is no larger than 30 students.
6. _____ to the crash say they saw an explosion just before the disaster.
7. Due to COVID 19, traditional face-to-face exams will not _____. Students will take a 45-minute online free-response exam.
8. Western society tends to be more collective than individually _____.
9. In most countries men play a _____ role in the major decisions of everyday life.
10. All suitable _____ will normally be invited to attend for interview.

IV. Underline the correct option.

1. Instructors should have appropriate *facilitation* / *facilitator* skills and be able to develop learner autonomy.
2. As a former schoolmaster, he has always been a firm *support* / *supporter* of traditional learning methods.
3. The company is one of the largest *provisions* / *providers* of employment in the area.
4. Scientists make a *prediction* / *predictor* that the earth will be deprived of certain natural resources for the coming generations.
5. Modern *education* / *educators* prefer a different approach to the teaching of reading.
6. The online *application* / *appliance* process is simple and can take a few minutes.
7. An *employer* / *employee* is a vital component of the company and should be treated fairly.
8. Please complete this section before submitting to *evaluation* / *evaluator*.
9. Some *interviews* / *interviewers* make an effort to put candidates at ease.
10. The Manufacturing Technology Show in Chicago attracted nearly 90,000 *attendees* / *attendants* and 1,200 exhibitors.

V. Complete the sentences with the phrases formed with *sense of*.

humor	style	responsibility	direction	fun
purpose	achievement	shame	time	occasion

1. Martin has a good _____. He doesn't have to work very hard at making other people laugh.
2. Alzheimer concluded that she had no _____ and place, and she could barely remember recent things.
3. She had a poor _____ and soon got lost.
4. He is a master of design, and he's got a really great _____.
5. Repairing the car by himself gave him a real _____.
6. A _____ is an awareness of one's obligations.

7. He remembered what he had done with a deep _____.
8. Students learn best when they have a positive self-esteem and _____.
9. Candles on the table gave the evening a _____.
10. Don't be angry - it was just a joke - where's your _____?

VI. Complete the sentences with the future simple (active or passive) of the verbs in the box.

endanger	dominate	replace	post	teach
carry out	produce	focus	become	lead

1. In the future, paper books _____ by books in electronic formats.
2. The new computer chip _____ in Dresden.
3. Soon, online courses _____ readily accessible on mobile devices.
4. The growth of online shopping _____ to the closure of shops in cities and towns.
5. _____ the cities of future _____ by robots?
6. All the lessons _____ on our Facebook's group later.
7. The company _____ on dairy product once being put into operation.
8. Science and Mathematics subjects _____ in English by native speakers.
9. By 2040, 90 per cent of household chores _____ by robots, drones, and AI
10. Pessimists predict that robots _____ jobs across the globe, and not only in industrial production.

VII. Use the passive voice to rewrite these sentences.

1. I think robots won't completely replace humans in the workplace.
→ _____
2. SpaceX will send three tourists to the International Space Station next year.
→ _____
3. They will build solar panels into building materials to power your house.
→ _____
4. Will online learning take over traditional learning methods?
→ _____
5. Domestic robots will free women from cooking, cleaning, and laundry.
→ _____
6. Will Hyundai make flying cars for Uber's air taxi service by the mid-2020s?
→ _____
7. They will use Volocopter air taxis to ease traffic congestion in major cities.
→ _____
8. We all hope schools will replace exam-oriented education with quality-oriented education.
→ _____

9. Pinewood Studio will rebuild the James Bond stage, which was destroyed by fire at the weekend.

→ _____

10. They won't hold Tokyo Olympics this year because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

→ _____

VIII. Fill in each blank with a suitable relative pronoun.

1. Three years later, we moved to Sao Paulo, _____ we lived for six years.
2. Bill Clinton, _____ wife is a brilliant lawyer, became the President of the US in 1993.
3. Mrs Smith, _____ has a lot of teaching experience at junior level, will be joining the school in September.
4. Sydney, _____ has a population of more than three million, is Australia's largest city.
5. Darwin, _____ views changed out view of the world, travelled to a lot of countries.
6. The hijacker gave himself up to police, _____ are now questioning him.
7. We are going to see the new Tom Carter film, _____ was released on Friday.
8. One writer in _____ I had taken an interest was Immanuel Velikovsky.
9. Tina got very good marks in the exam, _____ pleased her parents and teachers.
10. December, _____ Christmas is celebrated, is a summer month for the southern hemisphere.
11. The refugees, many of _____ were old and ill, were allowed across the border.
12. We looked at three flats to let, one of _____ seemed suitable, though it was expensive.

IX. Make a non-defining relative clause from the two sentences.

1. Catherine ruled Russia for over 30 years. She made many important changes.

→ _____

2. The woman next door is moving next month. I met her for the first time last week.

→ _____

3. Starbucks wants to open new stores in China. It does business all over the world.

→ _____

4. I met Julie in the Italian restaurant. She was working as a waitress there.

→ _____

5. The Games International Company has just gone bankrupt. We have done business with them for many years.

→ _____

6. Our professor of psychology has written some very interesting books. I always attend her lectures.

→ _____

7. Jane has decided to go and teach abroad. It will be an interesting experience for her.

→ _____

8. My two cousins are coming to visit next week. I have seen neither of them for years.

→ _____
9. And then Mary walked in. We had been talking about her earlier.

→ _____
10. The last time I went to Scotland was in May. The weather was very beautiful then.

→ _____

X. Correct the mistakes with relative clauses or punctuation and write the sentences on the line below.

1. The Glastonbury Festival which is held every June is the largest music festival in the world.

→ _____

2. The journalist, who work involves a huge amount of international travel, is currently in South America.

→ _____

3. The subtropical gardens, where we love to walk round, are open all year.

→ _____

4. Queensland and Victoria, that are Australian states, are named after Queen Victoria.

→ _____

5. She knew very little about the man with who she had promised to spend the summer.

→ _____

6. The weather is very cold at this time of year, that is why I don't go out very much.

→ _____

7. Next Saturday, I'm going to visit my father who is staying in a nursing home.

→ _____

8. There are only one or two Greek Islands, which I haven't visited.

→ _____

9. The houses on Canal Street, many of them had been damaged in the storm, looked abandoned.

→ _____

10. Do you know any website that I can search for medical information?

→ _____

11. We've just bought a computer package that it teaches you how to play the piano.

→ _____

12. The swimming pool I often went to it when I was a child has been closed.

→ _____

XI. Choose the best answer a, b, c, or d to complete the sentence.

1. My chemistry professor, from _____ I received a fantastic recommendation, has left the university.

a. that

b. which

c. who

2. My favourite holiday was the one _____ in a cottage in the mountains.
a. which spent b. that we spent it c. we spent d. where we spent
3. Beginning next semester, only registered students _____ to enter the building at night.
a. allow b. are allowed c. will allow d. will be allowed
4. At midnight, _____ the fireworks start, the band is going to start playing.
a. which b. when c. where d. that
5. I'll _____ for my exams this weekend so I think I'll stay in on Saturday night.
a. revise b. be revising c. be revised d. being revised
6. Will Smith, _____ recent movies have been serious, was once considered a comic actor.
a. whose b. who c. which d. Ø
7. The committee, _____ by the Board of Directors next week, is going to be responsible for solving the discipline problems.
a. appointing b. be appointed
c. who is appointed d. which will be appointed
8. When I visit the company _____ I used to work I become very emotional.
a. that b. whose c. where d. which
9. Please don't waste a lot of time correcting details _____ completely inaccurate.
a. that aren't b. that isn't c. that they aren't d. that it isn't
10. What is the name of the hotel _____ you recommended I stay at when visiting Seoul?
a. what b. where c. that d. whose
11. He's the professor whose classes _____ well on standardized tests.
a. always score b. are always scored
c. are always scoring d. will be always scored
12. It's believed that many more people _____ of skin cancer over the next ten years.
a. will die b. will be died c. have died d. are died
13. I told my professor I'd turn in the essay at 9 o'clock, _____ means I'm going to be up all night.
a. who b. when c. that d. which
14. The book was written by his wife, Joan, _____ he married in 1962.
a. that b. which c. whom d. Ø
15. Due to the company's need to increase production, the lunch break _____ from one hour to forty-five minutes.
a. has reduced b. are reduced c. was reducing d. will be reduced
16. Elizabeth Cady Stanton, _____ was born in 1815, was one of the foremost women's-rights activists.
a. that b. which c. who d. whom

XII. Fill in each blank with a suitable preposition.

1. I really like Pam because she has a really good sense _____ humor.
2. Apart _____ vaccines, there is no known way to protect against meningitis.
3. What conditions can make governments more responsive _____ the public?
4. If you're never content _____ what you have, you can never have enough.
5. The cost of cancer treatment often imposes a high financial burden _____ patients and their families.
6. There's increasing demand _____ part-time jobs from female workers in many countries.
7. Women now play an important role on the labour market and significantly contribute _____ socio-economic development.
8. Since 2012, women have participated _____ every Olympic sport at the Games.
9. These days more fathers stay _____ home and take care _____ their children.
10. Employees will be evaluated _____ their performance, attendance, and team skills.

C. SPEAKING

I. Use one of the expressions (A - H) in the box to respond to the statements (1 - 8).

- A. It depends. To some people, marriage is much more important than anything else.
B. It's hard to say, but I hope so. I always treasure every minute I spend with my family.
C. Really? However, I think they can never be as good as teachers.
D. No doubt. I think the price of domestic robots will be cheaper so that every household can afford one.
E. Absolutely not! The technology is advancing, but it's not perfect.
F. Yeah. But I think it would take a long time to make it come true.
G. No way! They should focus on their study rather than earn their livings at that age.
H. How come? Nothing can replace conventional education as students need more than knowledge.

1. A: Domestic robots will take over routine household chores.
B: _____
2. A: People definitely won't work longer hours in the future. They will come back home earlier to spend time with their family.
B: _____
3. A: You think teenagers should start working part-time once they enter high school?
B: _____
4. A: There will be more and more males taking charge of housework. Some of them may quit job to take care of their children.
B: _____
5. A: Is online education going to replace classroom education soon?