

# 1 GRAMMAR have to, don't have to, must, mustn't

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations with the correct form of *have to*.



- 1 A *Do* teachers in your country have to look smart?  
B Not very smart. They \_\_\_\_\_ wear formal clothes, but they \_\_\_\_\_ look tidy.
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_ British taxi drivers \_\_\_\_\_ work night shifts?  
B Yes, we sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ work at night, but we \_\_\_\_\_ work every night.
- 3 A \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ cook meals?  
B No. You \_\_\_\_\_ do the cooking, but you \_\_\_\_\_ help the children to eat.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ your daughter \_\_\_\_\_ travel abroad in her job?  
B No, she \_\_\_\_\_ travel abroad, but she \_\_\_\_\_ speak foreign languages.

- b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



- 1 You must \_\_\_\_\_ pay in cash.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ turn left here.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ make a noise.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ use your phone.
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ stop here.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ play football here.

- c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 The museum is free. You don't have to \_\_\_\_\_ pay.
- 2 You have to wear smart clothes. You \_\_\_\_\_ wear jeans.
- 3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You \_\_\_\_\_ drive faster.
- 4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You \_\_\_\_\_ work at weekends.
- 5 That river is dangerous. You \_\_\_\_\_ swim in it.
- 6 It's a very small flat. You \_\_\_\_\_ clean it every day.

- d Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** verb in the positive or negative form.

- 1 Our school has no uniform.  
**have**  
We don't have to \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform at our school.
- 2 The rules say we must be at school by 8.  
**have**  
We \_\_\_\_\_ be at school by 8.
- 3 It's very important that you start doing some exercise.  
**must**  
You \_\_\_\_\_ start doing some exercise.
- 4 For homework tonight, you can leave exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.  
**have**  
For homework tonight, you \_\_\_\_\_ do exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
- 5 It's important that you don't eat any chocolate on this diet.  
**must**  
You \_\_\_\_\_ eat any chocolate on this diet.