

**ALERT!**

- The meaning of *bring* and *take* is very similar when used with *along* or *with*. These phrases refer to including someone or something when you move to another place.

*Mary brought her brother along to the party.*

*Mary brought her sister with her too.*

*Mary took some crisps with her to the party.*

*Mary took her favourite CDs along too.*

- The verbs *reach* and *arrive* can both have the object *there*.

*We were travelling to Paris. We reached there in the morning.*

*We were travelling to Paris. We arrived there just after eight o'clock.*

**Grammar in Action****A** Complete the table with these words.

appear approve certain complete considerate convenient definite do dress  
 expected integrate imaginative legal legible legitimate liberal literate logical loyal mature  
 modest moral obedient partial patient possible rational redeemable regular replaceable  
 reverent reversible sensitive sincere tie trust

dis-	il-	im-	in-	ir-	un-

**B** Complete the sentences with words from exercise A.

- Your fear of spiders is completely \_\_\_\_\_ – they're not poisonous and they can't harm you, so why are you scared of them?
- Even though I know many of the contestants in the talent contest, I will be \_\_\_\_\_ and judge each performer on musical skill only.
- My grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ of social media – she thinks they're killing face-to-face communication and true friendship.
- Could you \_\_\_\_\_ the lock on this box, please? I can't seem to get it open.
- Who is this letter addressed to? The writing on the envelope is completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- It was very \_\_\_\_\_ of you to start talking about your pet cat when you know that Imelda's dog has just died!
- David may be fifteen years old, but I think he's quite \_\_\_\_\_ – he acts like he's still in primary school!
- She's quite \_\_\_\_\_, so don't expect her to come up with any brilliant ideas for the school play.
- The driver wasn't killed in the road accident, but unfortunately, he suffered \_\_\_\_\_ brain damage.
- My dog is so \_\_\_\_\_; he never comes when I call him and won't sit down when I tell him to.
- Your application form is \_\_\_\_\_ as you haven't filled in the field about your relevant work experience.
- Many young women and girls in that country are \_\_\_\_\_ as they don't get the chance to go to school and learn to read and write.

# Unit 3

## C Complete each pair of sentences with one of the pairs of prefixes.

anti / mis auto / self bi / mono co / en mega / multi mini / super over / under pre / re

- 1 a The \_\_\_\_\_ market on the corner of our road is very handy when we run out of milk or coffee, but I don't do my weekly shop there.  
b We go to the \_\_\_\_\_ market once a week and stock up on food.
- 2 a Although Pam has never had any lessons, she plays the piano very well and says she's \_\_\_\_\_-taught.  
b If we manage to see the star in her dressing room, I'll definitely ask for her \_\_\_\_\_graph.
- 3 a In my opinion, the film *Civil War* is \_\_\_\_\_rated; it's not nearly as good as the reviews said.  
b If a shop assistant \_\_\_\_\_charged you, would you tell her, or would you keep the extra money?
- 4 a The best way to gain a good command of a foreign language is to use a \_\_\_\_\_lingual dictionary, so you have the word and its definition in the target language.  
b Tristana is \_\_\_\_\_lingual in Spanish and English because her mother is British and her father is from Spain.
- 5 a Please \_\_\_\_\_close this letter with the presents when you wrap up the parcel.  
b As his writing skills weren't that good, the politician \_\_\_\_\_wrote the book with a well-known journalist.
- 6 a I don't think you should \_\_\_\_\_-heat that fish soup. You're supposed to cook it and eat it – it's not safe to consume it for a second day.  
b It says in the cookery book that you have to \_\_\_\_\_-heat the oven to 150 °C.
- 7 a It really annoys me when people allow their children to \_\_\_\_\_behave in public places.  
b Parents should control their children's \_\_\_\_\_-social behaviour in public places like cafés and restaurants.
- 8 a The best place to buy a new TV is that electronics \_\_\_\_\_store on the outskirts of town.  
b We parked our car on the fifth floor of the \_\_\_\_\_-storey car park and used the lift to get down to the ground floor.

## D Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in bold.

1 George works as a _____ for an international pharmaceuticals company.	BIOLOGY
2 Katy's _____ has given her a week off to prepare for her final accountancy exams.	EMPLOY
3 _____ from all the main parties gave their views before the final vote took place.	POLITICS
4 Maybe the careers _____ could give you some guidance about your future employment choices.	COUNSEL
5 After being offered a job in Brazil, Tony is doing a crash course in _____ so that he'll be able to communicate with his colleagues.	PORTUGAL
6 Mark Zuckerberg is becoming known as something of a _____ as he continues to donate large sums of money to charity.	PHILANTHROPY
7 The cheque can only be cashed by the _____ – the person the cheque is made out to.	PAY
8 Many of the USA's most prominent citizens have _____ ancestry, perhaps the most notable of them being the famous Kennedy family.	IRELAND
9 Matthew's father works as a management _____ for a large multi-national company.	CONSULT
10 That shop has a beautiful display of _____ carpets and textiles.	MOROCCO

**E** Complete the sentences with an adjective, noun or verb formed from these words.

care explode fluent forgive free justification long plenty redundancy reluctant

- 1 There's no need to ask for my \_\_\_\_\_ time and time again. You apologised, I accepted, end of story.
- 2 My boss's \_\_\_\_\_ to hire Agnes, just because she was a woman, really angered me.
- 3 You are an extremely \_\_\_\_\_ driver; please be more cautious in the future!
- 4 Tina was made \_\_\_\_\_ from her job after five years and now she's unemployed.
- 5 Bomb disposal experts were able to defuse the \_\_\_\_\_ device before it went off and nobody was hurt.
- 6 How can you possibly \_\_\_\_\_ spending £600 on a dress?
- 7 One of the European Union's key principles is the idea of \_\_\_\_\_ of movement from one country to another.
- 8 When testing written work, the emphasis is usually on accuracy rather than \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 Fresh vegetables are so cheap and \_\_\_\_\_ here, that we have a big salad for lunch and for supper every day.
- 10 If you ask me, that skirt is far too short – I think you should \_\_\_\_\_ it a bit.

**F** Complete the sentences with a different part of speech made by adding the correct suffix to the word given in bold.

- 1 The road is ten metres **wide**, so it has a \_\_\_\_\_ of ten metres.
- 2 Kelly has a lot of good **sense**, which makes her a \_\_\_\_\_ person.
- 3 The city council wants to **develop** this area of the city; it wants to encourage new \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Georgina suffers from **autism**, so we say that she is \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 He's a doctor, but his **special** subject is endocrinology; that's the area he \_\_\_\_\_ in.
- 6 We didn't even know that a secret tunnel **existed**; we were unaware of its \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 The train **arrived** late; its late \_\_\_\_\_ caused problems for the passengers.
- 8 You should **consult** a specialist; after the \_\_\_\_\_ you'll know what's wrong with you.
- 9 She **married** very young, but unfortunately, the \_\_\_\_\_ was not a success.
- 10 Use a pencil to draw around this **triangle**; then colour in the \_\_\_\_\_ shape you have made.

**G** Circle the correct words.

- 1 Renoir was arguably the most renowned **impressionism** / **impressionist** painter.
- 2 The **owner** / **ownership** of the hotel passed into the hands of the bank after the company was declared bankrupt last year.
- 3 All **waitresses** / **waiters** must wear the regulation grey skirt with tan tights and sensible dark shoes.
- 4 Many young people are continuing to live with their parents well into **adult** / **adulthood** as they simply can't afford to rent a place of their own.
- 5 **Archaeologists** / **Archaeology** can be hard work when you are digging through soil all day long in the unforgiving heat of the Mediterranean sun.
- 6 She had a vivid **child** / **childhood** memory of playing on the swing in her grandmother's garden.
- 7 After years of his authoritarian rule of terror, the **dictator** / **dictatorship** was finally overthrown and imprisoned.
- 8 Ladies and gentlemen – your **hostess** / **host** for tonight's charity gala is the well-known TV presenter, John Owens.

# Unit 3

## H Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs.

- 1 **borrow lend**
  - a I'd appreciate it if you could \_\_\_\_\_ me your laptop for the meeting.
  - b It's been a week since you \_\_\_\_\_ my laptop and you still haven't returned it.
- 2 **bring fetch take**
  - a Please can you \_\_\_\_\_ these application forms to Human Resources? I can't leave my desk right now.
  - b My dog's favourite game is to \_\_\_\_\_ his ball after it's been thrown for him.
  - c Will you \_\_\_\_\_ me a cup of tea from the canteen if you're going?
- 3 **speak talk**
  - a I'm afraid that in order to apply for this position, you must be able to \_\_\_\_\_ at least one additional European language.
  - b I don't understand – what are you \_\_\_\_\_ about?
- 4 **lay lie**
  - a Please \_\_\_\_\_ the contents of your bag on the table; we need to verify that it doesn't contain any sharp objects.
  - b We \_\_\_\_\_ on our backs in the shade of the tree and looked up at the swaying leaves.
- 5 **arrive reach**
  - a Catherine always \_\_\_\_\_ at work before anybody of her colleagues.
  - b I usually \_\_\_\_\_ the office after everybody else because I have a longer drive.
- 6 **set sit**
  - a The cat was \_\_\_\_\_ at the top of a tall tree, looking down at the garden below.
  - b Please \_\_\_\_\_ the tall glasses carefully on the drinks tray and don't forget to bring some ice, too.
- 7 **beat win**
  - a We \_\_\_\_\_ the other team 3–0 and our fans went crazy!
  - b Our team has been training hard, so I think we've got a good chance of \_\_\_\_\_ the match.
- 8 **accept agree**
  - a You'll just have to \_\_\_\_\_ that Jenny doesn't want to be friends with you anymore and move on.
  - b Did Martin \_\_\_\_\_ to consider the idea of moving house?
- 9 **hear listen**
  - a What do you mean 'a funny noise'? I can't \_\_\_\_\_ anything.
  - b It's no use talking to John because he never \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 **deny refuse**
  - a Danny \_\_\_\_\_ to take a pay cut and chose to quit his job instead.
  - b Do you \_\_\_\_\_ forging the director's signature on this letter?
- 11 **rob steal**
  - a Bill had his car \_\_\_\_\_ when he left it unlocked outside the supermarket.
  - b A gang of masked men \_\_\_\_\_ the bank and made off with a haul of £2 million.
- 12 **recall remind**
  - a Will you \_\_\_\_\_ me to stop at the chemist's for my prescription on the way home?
  - b I hope I'll be able to \_\_\_\_\_ all these names and dates for the history exam.
- 13 **notice realise understand**
  - a We \_\_\_\_\_ that it was too late to catch the last bus home, so we got a taxi instead.
  - b I have never \_\_\_\_\_ why so many people enjoy watching football; I've always found it boring.
  - c I didn't \_\_\_\_\_ anything wrong with Harry – he seemed fine to me.
- 14 **fit match suit**
  - a I bought this great pair of dark blue jeans, but now I need some trainers to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b I don't think that student life \_\_\_\_\_ Clifford very well – he seems stressed and tired.
  - c That T-shirt doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ you any more – can't you see that it's far too small?