

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 15: MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ (RELATIVE CLAUSES)

### A. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

**BT 1. Viết các đại từ quan hệ Who, Whom, Whose, Which, That, Where...vào chỗ trống**

1. The men .....lives next-door are English.
2. Do you know the girls .....are standing outside the church?
3. The chocolate .....you like comes from the United States.
4. A burglar is someone .....breaks into a house and steals things.
5. I can't find the key .....opens this door.
6. I don't like the boy .....Sue is going out with.
7. The man .....she is going to marry is very rich.
8. He wore a mask .....made him look like Mickey Mouse.
9. The man .....mobile was ringing did not know what to do.
10. The woman .....daughter was crying tried to calm her down.
11. The family .....car was stolen last week is the Smiths.
12. A bus is a big car .....carries lots of people.
13. Children .....like music are often good at mathematics.
14. The girl .....recited the poem is my niece.
15. The Pacific Ocean, .....might have been crossed by raft during the Stone Age, is the world's largest ocean.
16. The parents thanked the woman.....had saved their son.
17. Two men, neither of .....I had been before, came into my office.
18. He ate the food .....no one else wanted.
19. The village ..... I ran out of petrol didn't have a petrol station
20. John sold his computer, ..... he no longer need, to his cousin.
21. The cowboy .....is wearing a red shirt looks very funny.
22. The volunteers, .....enthusiasm was obvious, finished the work quickly.

23. The newspaper to .....we subscribe is delivered regularly.
24. The job for ..... she has applied is in London.
25. Teddy has two cars, one of ..... is very expensive.

## BT 2. Chọn đáp án đúng

1. Mr. Ken, \_\_\_\_\_ is living next door, is a dentist.  
A. that      B. who      C. whom      D. what
2. Her computer \_\_\_\_\_ was my friend's got broke.  
A. which      B. whom      C. who      D. that
3. The man \_\_\_\_\_ she wanted to see her family.  
A. which      B. where      C. whom      D. who
4. Her grandmother, \_\_\_\_\_ is 70, often takes exercise.  
A. what      B. who      C. where      D. which
5. The woman \_\_\_\_\_ came here two days ago is her professor.  
A. who      B. that      C. whom      D. what
6. The really happy people are those \_\_\_\_\_ enjoy their daily work.  
A. what      B. who      C. which      D. where
7. Freedom is something for \_\_\_\_\_ millions have given their lives.  
A. which      B. where      C. whom      D. who
8. My girlfriend loves tokbokki, \_\_\_\_\_ is Korean food.  
A. which      B. where      C. whom      D. who
9. Blair has passed the exam last week, \_\_\_\_\_ is great news.  
A. who      B. that      C. which      D. whom
10. The book \_\_\_\_\_ is in the car is his brother's.  
A. who      B. that      C. which      D. whom
11. The man \_\_\_\_\_ lives behind my house is a doctor.  
A. that      B. who      C. which      D. whom
12. Peter, \_\_\_\_\_ I played video games with on the weekend, was younger than me.  
A. that      B. who      C. which      D. whom
13. The old building \_\_\_\_\_ is in front of my house fell down.  
A. of which      B. which      C. whose      D. whom
14. We'll come in July \_\_\_\_\_ the schools are on holiday.  
A. that      B. where      C. which      D. when
15. The film about \_\_\_\_\_ they are talking about is fantastic.  
A. who      B. which      C. whom      D. that
16. He is the boy \_\_\_\_\_ is my best friend.

A. that                    B. whom                    C. who                    D. A & C

17. I'll see you near the post office \_\_\_\_\_ we met the other day.  
 A. which                    B. where                    C. when                    D. why

18. He is the boy \_\_\_\_\_ is my best friend.  
 A. that                    B. whom                    C. who                    D. A & C

19. I met a lot of new people at the party \_\_\_\_\_ names I can't remember.  
 A. whose                    B. which                    C. who                    D. whom

20. Tell me the reason \_\_\_\_\_ you were absent yesterday.  
 A. where                    B. when                    C. why                    D. that

21. February, which is the second month of the year, is the month \_\_\_\_\_ many of my colleagues take vacation for skiing.  
 A. which                    B. when                    C. in which                    D. where

22. The dress \_\_\_\_\_ the movie star is wearing weighs about fifty pounds.  
 A. whom                    B. that                    C. why                    D. which

23. Playing fetch, our dogs, ran after the tennis ball \_\_\_\_\_ bounced across the kitchen floor.  
 A. that                    B. whose                    C. which                    D. who

24. The old words you see on the board, most \_\_\_\_\_ were becoming obsolete, are now trending again.  
 A. where                    B. of which                    C. at which                    D. that

25. The family \_\_\_\_\_ house was decorated the most beautifully for the holidays will receive a trophy.  
 A. which                    B. whose                    C. whom                    D. why

**BT 3: Viết lại các câu dưới đây để tạo thành câu có chứa đại từ quan hệ**

1. The man is her father. You met him last week.

→

2. Zoe likes the blue T-shirt. My sister is wearing it.

→

3. Show me the new hats. You bought them last night.

→

1. That is a company. It produces rings.

→

2. The children were attracted by the show. It was performed so many.

→

3. My best friend can compose songs. Ly sings folk songs very well.

→

4. Tet is a festival. Tet often happens in late January or early February.

→

5. Zoe bought a new phone yesterday. I can use it to send and receive messages.

→

6. Jack is the boy. He is giving my mom a gift.

→

7. We employed the lawyer. Julie recommended the lawyer.

→

11. Zoe has a sister. Her sister's name is Juma.

→

12. The fruit is on the table. I bought the fruit.

→

11. The wallet belongs to John. Lucy found the wallet in the garden.

→

14. The food was delicious. David cooked the food.

→

15. The car was stolen. My father gave me the car.

→

#### **BT 4: Dùng giới từ đặt trước đại từ quan hệ**

1. She is a woman. I told you about her.

→

2. I'll give you an address. You should write to it.

→

3. The picture is beautiful. She was looking at it.

→

4. The movie is fantastic. They are talking about it.

→

5. The song was interesting. We listened to it last night.

→

#### **BT 5. Viết lại câu mệnh đề quan hệ rút gọn**

1. The man who is standing there is a clown.

→

2. The envelop which lies on the table has no stamp on it.

→

3. My grandmother, who is old and sick, never goes out of the house.

→

4. The student don't know how to do exercise which were given by the teacher yesterday.

→

5. The diagrams which were made by young Faraday were sent to Sir Humphry Davy at the end of 1812.

→

6. You are the last person who saw her alive.

→

7. The pilot was the only one who survived the air crash.

→

8. All students who don't hand in their papers will fail in the exam.

→

9. I saw many houses that were destroyed by the storm.

→

10. He was the second man who was killed in this way.

→

11. Neil Armstrong was the first man who walked on the moon.

→

12. The system which is used here is very successful.

→

13. John, who teaches my son, is my neighbor.

→

14. He simply loves parties. He is always the first who comes and the last who goes.

→

15. The Queen Elizabeth is the largest ship which has been built on the Clyde.

→