

MODEL 13

SENTENCE IN {	PRESENT UNREAL	→	PAST SUBJUNCTIVE (S + V2/V-ed)
	PAST UNREAL	→	IF + PAST PERFECT (S + HAD + V3/ V-ed) - WITHOUT/ BUT FOR + NOUN - IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR + NOUN - HAD + S + V3/ V-ED
IF ...NOT			UNLESS + (affirmative verb)

Example:

a/ I can't see the play because it is sold out.

→ If the play were not sold out, I could see it. (type 2)

b/ We didn't go because it rained.

→ If it had not rained, we could have gone. (type 3)

c/ If you don't phone immediately you won't get any information.

-> Unless you phone immediately you won't get any information.

1. He failed in his exam because he was very lazy.

=> If

2. I didn't have enough money, so I didn't buy that laptop

=> If

3. I don't have enough money, I can't buy that expensive dictionary.

=> If

4. We must do our homework well or the teacher will get angry with us.

=> Unless

5. You will catch a cold if you don't keep your feet dry.

=> Unless

6. She didn't know you were in hospital, so she didn't visit you.

=> If

7.Unless you water these plants everyday, they will die

=> If

8.If the police had found out him, he would have been in trouble.

=>Had

9.We couldn't have got the prize if our father hadn't encouraged us.

=> If it

10.Without Nam's help, I wouldn't have been able to solve this difficulty.

=> If Nam

11.John is fat because he eats so many chips

=> If

12.Thanks to Laura's support, I was able to finish the project.

=>Had Laura

13.With a lot of luck, you may get your novel published.

=> If you

14.My advice is that Mary should apply for that job.

=> If I

15.We can't survive when there is no air.

=>Without

16.Your warning helped prevent my failure in the test.

=> Had it

17.They will go swimming if it is sunny.

=> Unless

18.We could have lost that match if there hadn't been efforts from everyone of us.

=>Without efforts