

MODEL 13

SENTENCE IN {	PRESENT UNREAL	→	PAST SUBJUNCTIVE (S + V2/V-ed)
	PAST UNREAL	→	IF + PAST PERFECT (S + HAD + V3/ V-ed) - WITHOUT/ BUT FOR + NOUN - IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR + NOUN - HAD + S + V3/ V-ED
IF ...NOT			UNLESS + (affirmative verb)

Example:

a/ I can't see the play because it is sold out.

→ If the play were not sold out, I could see it. (type 2)

b/ We didn't go because it rained.

→ If it had not rained, we could have gone.(type 3)

c/ **If** you don't phone immediately you won't get any information.

-> **Unless** you phone immediately you won't get any information.

1.He failed in his exam because he was very lazy.

=> If

2.I didn't have enough money, so I didn't buy that laptop

=> If

3.I don't have enough money, I can't buy that expensive dictionary.

=> If

4.We must do our homework well or the teacher will get angry with us.

=> Unless

5.You will catch a cold if you don't keep your feet dry.

=> Unless

6.She didn't know you were in hospital, so she didn't visit you.

=> If

7. Unless you water these plants everyday, they will die

=> If

8. If the police had found out him, he would have been in trouble.

=> Had

9. We couldn't have got the prize if our father hadn't encouraged us.

=> If it

10. Without Nam's help, I wouldn't have been able to solve this difficulty.

=> If Nam

11. John is fat because he eats so many chips

=> If

12. Thanks to Laura's support, I was able to finish the project.

=> Had Laura

13. With a lot of luck, you may get your novel published.

=> If you

14. My advice is that Mary should apply for that job.

=> If I

15. We can't survive when there is no air.

=> Without

16. Your warning helped prevent my failure in the test.

=> Had it

17. They will go swimming if it is sunny.

=> Unless

18. We could have lost that match if there hadn't been efforts from everyone of us.

=> Without efforts