

## Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (1)

### Form: Dạng

#### 1. With “be”: *Đối với động từ “tobe”*

##### (+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

**S + be**

- S= I → be= am (= ‘m)
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is ('s)
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are ('re)

E.g. *Ví dụ*

- I am 10 years old.
- They are hungry.

##### (-) Negative: Câu phủ định

**S + be not**

- S= I → am not = ‘m not
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is not = isn’t
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are not = aren’t

E.g. *Ví dụ*

- She isn’t from Vietnam.
- We aren’t friends.

##### (?) Interrogative: Câu hỏi

**be + S?**

E.g. *Ví dụ*

- Are you happy?
- Where is he from?

## EXERCISE (1)

### I. Write the correct “be” in the affirmative form of present simple.

E.g. *Donna is my best friend.*

1. Ron and Dave \_\_\_\_\_ brother and sister.
2. My grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ 90 years old.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ a good student.
4. My house \_\_\_\_\_ very pretty.
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ from Vietnamese.

6. Dan and I \_\_\_\_\_ in school right now.

7. My book \_\_\_\_\_ very thick.
8. My friends \_\_\_\_\_ funny.
9. The kids \_\_\_\_\_ at a summer camp.
10. We \_\_\_\_\_ at home in the evening.
11. It \_\_\_\_\_ lovely to meet you.

### II. Rewrite the sentences in the negative form of present simple.

E.g. *Lily and Sean are on vacation.* → *Lily and Sean aren't on vacation.*

1. Ben is hungry now. → \_\_\_\_\_
2. My mother is a nurse. → \_\_\_\_\_
3. I am at the cinema. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. It is rainy today. → \_\_\_\_\_
5. The books are heavy. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. They are rich. → \_\_\_\_\_
7. We are brothers and sisters. → \_\_\_\_\_

### III. Rewrite the sentences in the interrogative form of present simple.

E.g. *He is a lucky boy.* → *Is he a lucky boy?*

1. The kichen is clean. → \_\_\_\_\_
2. Mary and I are at the cinema. → \_\_\_\_\_
3. My teacher is 30 years old. → \_\_\_\_\_
4. It is cloudy today. → \_\_\_\_\_
5. The door is close. → \_\_\_\_\_
6. Football is my favorite sports. → \_\_\_\_\_
7. Taylor Swift is her favorite idol. → \_\_\_\_\_