

Present Simple: *Hiện tại đơn* (1)

Form: Dạng

1. With “be”: *Đối với động từ “tobe”*

(+) Affirmative: Câu khẳng định

S + be

- S= I → be= am (= ‘m)
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is (‘s)
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are (‘re)

E.g. Ví dụ

- I am 10 years old.
- They are hungry.

(-) Negative: Câu phủ định

S + be not

- S= I → am not = ‘m not
- S= He, She, It, A boy (danh từ số ít) → be = is not = isn’t
- S= You, We, They, Boys (danh từ số nhiều) → be = are not = aren’t

E.g. Ví dụ

- She isn’t from Vietnam.
- We aren’t friends.

(?) Interrogative: Câu hỏi

be + S?

E.g. Ví dụ

- Are you happy?
- Where is he from?

EXERCISE (1)

I. Write the correct "be" in the affirmative form of present simple.

E.g. Donna is my best friend.

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| 1. Ron and Dave _____ brother and sister. | 6. Dan and I _____ in school right now. |
| 2. My grandmother _____ 90 years old. | 7. My book _____ very thick. |
| 3. You _____ a good student. | 8. My friends _____ funny. |
| 4. My house _____ very pretty. | 9. The kids _____ at a summer camp. |
| 5. I _____ from Vietnamese. | 10. We _____ at home in the evening. |
| | 11. It _____ lovely to meet you. |

II. Rewrite the sentences in the negative form of present simple.

E.g. Lily and Sean are on vacation. → Lily and Sean aren't on vacation.

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|---------------------------------|---------|
| 1. Ben is hungry now. | → _____ |
| 2. My mother is a nurse. | → _____ |
| 3. I am at the cinema. | → _____ |
| 4. It is rainy today. | → _____ |
| 5. The books are heavy. | → _____ |
| 6. They are rich. | → _____ |
| 7. We are brothers and sisters. | → _____ |

III. Rewrite the sentences in the interrogative form of present simple.

E.g. He is a lucky boy. → Is he a lucky boy?

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|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1. The kitchen is clean. | → _____ |
| 2. Mary and I are at the cinema. | → _____ |
| 3. My teacher is 30 years old. | → _____ |
| 4. It is cloudy today. | → _____ |
| 5. The door is close. | → _____ |
| 6. Football is my favorite sports. | → _____ |
| 7. Taylor Swift is her favorite idol. | → _____ |