50 ĐỀ THỰC CHIẾN LUYỆN THI VÀO 10 – HÀ NỘI

ĐỀ SỐ 12

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. pressure B. sentence C. membership D. repeat

Question 2. A. chapter B. chemical C. exchange D. church

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. attend B. option C. produce D. become

Question 4. A. cinema B. position C. family D. popular

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. She left her keys in the room before leaving home, _____?

A. hasn't she B. wasn't she C. isn't she D. didn't she

Question 6. She studied hard, _____ she passed the exam.

A. so B. if C. because D. as

Question 7. It has been 10 years since we last _____ the film.

A. see B. saw C. have seen D. had seen

Question 8. I _____ tennis a lot, but I don't play very often now.

A. get used to playing B. am used to play

C. used to play D. used to playing

Question 9. It's very hot today. I wish I _____ on the beach now.

A. am B. will be C. were D. was

Question 10. If you don't use the computer, please _____.

A. turn it on B. turn it off C. put it on D. take it off

Question 11. In the morning, Sandra usually eats a loaf of bread and drinks a _____ coffee.

A. bottle B. cup C. head D. bunch

Question 12. ***Eden and Edward are chatting after work. Eden suggests eating out.***

Eden: "Shall we eat out tonight?" - **Edward:** "_____"

A. That's a great idea B. It is very kind of you

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C. You are very welcome D. That's all right

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

TRANG AN SCENIC LANDSCAPE COMPLEX

Quick facts

• Recognised as (**13**) _____ first mixed World Heritage Site in 2014

• Famous for its beautiful (**14**) _____ and long cultural history

• Consists (**15**) _____ three protected areas

Natural beauty and biodiversity

• Beautiful limestone mountains, valleys, and rivers

• More than 600 types of plants and 200 types of animals

Cultural heritage

• Caves showing how early humans lived over a period of 30,000 years

• Hundreds of temples and (**16**) _____ pagodas

Current condition

• The landscape is not changed or damaged by human activities.

• Most of the site is still kept in its natural state, e.g. the original style of architecture.

Question 13. A. the B. a C. an D. no article

Question 14. A. view B. scene C. sight D. landscape

Question 15. A. in B. of C. for D. by

Question 16. A. historian B. historic C. history D. historically

Question 17. ***Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.***

I have been on an unforgettable summer course in America. _____

a. The most special experience was my visit to the top of Rockefeller Centre because I could view the whole city below.

b. In the evening, we played board games and billiards.

c. We had an enjoyable campus tour, attended English classes, and joined team activities.

A. b-a-c B. c-a-b C. c-b-a D. a-b-c

Question 18. ***Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 17) most appropriately.***

A. That was the first time I travelled without my parents, so I felt like I grew up a lot after that.

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trip.

B. I think the bad weather will make me disappointed.

C. I have never prepared for this kind of trip before.

D. Maybe, I will take part in this course in the future.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.

Lunar New Year, more commonly known by its shortened name Tet, (**19**) _____ is the most important and (**20**) _____ holiday and festival in Viet Nam. Tet takes place from (**21**) _____ first day of the first month of the Lunar calendar (around late January or early February) until at least the third day. Many Vietnamese (**22**) _____ for Tet by cooking special foods and cleaning the house. There are lots of customs practised during Tet, like visiting a person's house on the first day of the New Year, wishing New Year's greetings (**23**) _____ giving lucky money to children and elderly people. During Tet, Vietnamese visit their relatives and temples (**24**) _____ forget the trouble of the past year and hope for a better upcoming year.

Question 19. A. who B. which C. that D. whom

Question 20. A. popular B. dangerous C. difficult D. boring

Question 21. A. a B. an C. the D. □

Question 22. A. prepare B. preparation C. preparative D. preparing

Question 23. A. or B. so C. but D. and

Question 24. A. in order to B. so that C. because of D. due to

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 25. "We will move to this flat next week," said the girl.

A. The girl said that they will move to that flat the following week.

B. The girl said that they would move to that flat the following week.

C. The girl said that they would move to this flat next week.

D. The girl said that we would move to that flat the following week.

Question 26. This is the first time I have gone out for a picnic.

A. I have ever gone out for a picnic.

B. I have never gone out for a picnic before.

C. I had never gone out for a picnic before.

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D. I never go out for a picnic.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 27. John / is / old / understand / the problem.

A. John isn't old enough understand the problem.

B. John isn't old enough to understand the problem.

C. John is so old to understand the problem.

D. John isn't too old understand the problem.

Question 28. They / decide / learn English / go / study / Australia

A. They decided learning English before going to study in Australia.

B. They decided and learned English before going to study in Australia.

C. They decided to learn English before go to study in Australia.

D. They decided to learn English before going to study in Australia.

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 29. What does the sign say?



A. Security cameras are not being used in this area.

B. Security cameras are watching and recording in this area.

C. There are no security cameras around this building.

D. Security cameras are only active during the night.

Question 30. What does the notice say?

"The cafe will have live music on Friday nights starting at 7 PM. Enjoy music while you dine."

A. Live music will be played on Saturday nights.

B. The cafe will have live music on Friday nights starting at 7 PM.

C. Music will be played only in the morning.

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D. The cafe will not have live music this month.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

Every one of us produces garbage of one kind or another. Some of the garbage is \ thrown into the sea. Some is burnt or buried under the ground. Every year we need to find about 800,000 cubic metres of empty land just to bury the garbage.

This is the same as filling one football stadium with garbage up to 20 metres high. This garbage damages the environment. Although a lot of garbage is buried in the ground, some of **it** gets blown about in the wind. Also, when garbage is burnt, **poisonous** gases are given off into the air. The garbage thrown into the sea will pollute the water.

What can we do about these problems? One very easy answer is to produce less garbage. We can recycle things made from glass and paper as well as tin cans. People can refuse to take the plastic bags from the shops and supermarkets by bringing with them ; their own bags or baskets when they go shopping.

The government should tell people about the **dangers** of garbage pollution. Education is perhaps the most important factor for keeping our environment healthy for s the future.

Question 31. According to paragraph 2, poisonous gases are given off when we _____.

A. throw the garbage into the sea B. recycle the garbage

C. bum the garbage D. blow the garbage about

Question 32. According to paragraph 3, when we go shopping, we should _____.

A. use our own baskets or bags B. tell other people about recycling

C. buy less food D. ask for more plastic bags

Question 33. All of these can be recycled EXCEPT _____.

A. glass B. paper C. tin cans D. poisonous gases

Question 34. Which is probably the most important way to protect the environment?

A. recycle more garbage B. educate people

C. throw more garbage into the ocean D. stay away from shops

Question 35. The word **"poisonous"** in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. toxic B. clean C. healthy D. pleasant

Question 36. The word **"dangers"** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. risks B. threats C. disadvantages D. benefits

Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option to fa

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best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

The local newspaper carried out a survey with city dwellers about (**37**) _____. Most participants in the survey talked about the city's traffic. First, they wanted stricter traffic laws to stop drivers from ignoring traffic lights and breaking speed limits. (**38**) _____. In addition, they hoped their city would improve its public transport system. (**39**) _____. There should be bus lines that reach almost all areas in the city, so it would be easy for people to get around. They said that good public transport could also save the city money. The local authority wouldn't need to construct new parking lots and widen roads to cater for the increasing number of private cars. Finally, the survey participants suggested the local authority build traffic apps. The apps could recommend to drivers (**40**) _____. The sooner the government started implementing these, the more convenient it would be to travel around the city.

A. how to make the city a more liveable place

B. For example, buses should be clean and have air conditioners

C. This would help reduce road accidents

D. the best routes to avoid traffic congestion

Question 37. _____ **Question 38.** _____

Question 39. _____ **Question 40.** _____

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