

■ **EXERCISE 6:** Complete the sentences with **is** or **are** and one of the nouns in the list. Use the correct singular form of the noun (using **a** or **an**) or the correct plural form.

animal
city
continent

country
insect

language
machine

1. A dog is an animal.
2. Dogs are animals.
3. Spanish _____.
4. Spanish and Chinese _____.
5. Asia _____.
6. Asia and Africa _____.
7. Thailand and Viet Nam _____.
8. Thailand _____.
9. Butterflies _____.
10. A butterfly _____.
11. An automobile _____.
12. Automobiles _____.
13. London _____.
14. London and Baghdad _____.

- **EXERCISE 16:** Make sentences by using *is* or *are* and an ADJECTIVE from the following list. Use each adjective only one time.

beautiful

✓ *hot*

sour

cold

important

square

dry

large/big

sweet

flat

round

wet

funny

small/little

1. Fire is hot.
2. Ice and snow _____.
3. A box _____.
4. Balls and oranges _____.
5. Sugar _____.

12 ■ CHAPTER 1

6. An elephant _____,
but a mouse _____.
7. A rain forest _____,
but a desert _____.
8. A lemon _____.
9. A joke _____.
10. Good health _____.
11. Flowers _____.
12. A coin _____ small, round, and _____.

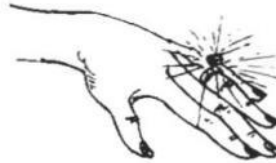


■ **EXERCISE 17:** Complete the sentences. Use *is*, *isn't*, *are*, or *aren't*.

1. A ball isn't square.
2. Balls are round.
3. A mouse _____ big.
4. Lemons _____ yellow.
- Ripe bananas _____ yellow too.

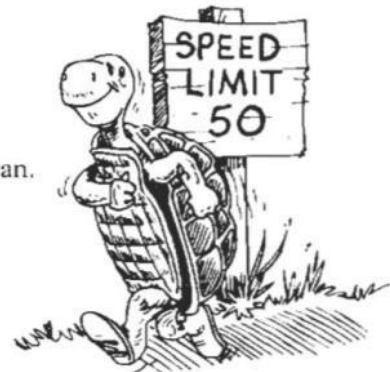


5. A lemon _____ sweet. It _____ sour.
6. A diamond _____ cheap.
7. Diamonds _____ expensive.
8. Apples _____ expensive.
9. The earth _____ flat. It _____ round.
10. My pen _____ heavy. It _____ light.
11. This room _____ dark. It _____ light.
12. English grammar _____ hard. It _____ easy.
13. This exercise _____ difficult. It _____ easy.
14. My classmates _____ friendly.



USING BE AND HAVE ■ **13**

15. A turtle _____ slow.
16. Airplanes _____ slow.
- They _____ fast.
17. The floor in the classroom _____ clean.
- It _____ dirty.
18. The weather _____ cold today.
19. The sun _____ bright today.
20. Ice cream and candy _____ sour. They _____ sweet.
21. My shoes _____ comfortable.
22. My desk _____ comfortable.
23. Flowers _____ ugly. They _____ beautiful.
24. Traffic at rush hour _____ noisy. It _____ quiet.



■ **EXERCISE 14:** Find the **ADJECTIVE** in the first sentence. Then complete the second sentence with **be** + an adjective that has an opposite meaning. Use the adjectives in the list. Use each adjective only one time.

<i>beautiful</i>	<i>expensive</i>	<i>open</i>
<i>clean</i>	<i>fast</i>	<i>poor</i>
<i>cold</i>	✓ <i>happy</i>	<i>short</i>
<i>dangerous</i>	<i>noisy</i>	<i>sour</i>
<i>easy</i>	<i>old</i>	<i>tall</i>

1. I'm not sad. I 'm happy_____.
2. Ice isn't hot. It _____.
3. Mr. Thomas isn't rich. He _____.
4. My hair isn't long. It _____.
5. My clothes aren't dirty. They _____.
6. Flowers aren't ugly. They _____.
7. Cars aren't cheap. They _____.
8. Airplanes aren't slow. They _____.
9. Grammar isn't difficult. It _____.
10. My sister isn't short. She _____.
11. My grandparents aren't young. They _____.
12. The dormitory isn't quiet. It _____.
13. The door isn't closed. It _____.
14. Guns aren't safe. They _____.
15. Lemons aren't sweet. They _____.

