

# 50 ĐỀ THỰC CHIẾN LUYỆN THI VÀO 10 – HÀ NỘI

## ĐỀ SỐ 6

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. spread      B. cream      C. bread      D. head

Question 2. A. pleasure      B. seafood      C. surprise      D. bus

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. village      B. mountain      C. island      D. arrange

Question 4. A. remember      B. generate      C. assignment      D. pollutant

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. Tom can speak three languages, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. can he      B. doesn't he      C. can't he      D. isn't he

Question 6. Techniques to make conical hats in this village have been \_\_\_\_\_ from generation to generation.

A. got on      B. given up      C. passed down      D. taken in

Question 7. I have lived in this town \_\_\_\_\_ two years.

A. in      B. for      C. ago      D. since

Question 8. Tourists are impressed by the \_\_\_\_\_ of Ha Long Bay.

A. beauty      B. beautify      C. beautiful      D. beautifully

Question 9. If I were you, I \_\_\_\_\_ harder to pass the entrance exam.

A. will study      B. would study      C. studied      D. can study

Question 10. My uncle \_\_\_\_\_ his car when it started to rain.

A. was washing      B. has washed      C. washes      D. washed

Question 11. It's said that Ha Long Bay is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ of Vietnam.

A. cultures      B. wonders      C. things      D. parts

Question 12. John: "Would you like to go Olli for dinner with my family?" - Peter: "\_\_\_\_\_"

A. I agree with you      B. Yes. I'd love to      C. Never mind      D. That's right

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13

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to 16.

### CITY MUSEUM - Holiday job

Do you want to (13) \_\_\_\_\_ some extra money this summer? Do you speak (14) \_\_\_\_\_ language?

We need French, Spanish (15) \_\_\_\_\_ German speakers to work for us (16) \_\_\_\_\_ the City Museum shop from Tuesday to Saturday.

Send your CV to [citymuseum@shopjob.lkj](mailto:citymuseum@shopjob.lkj).

**Question 13.** A. do                      B. earn                      C. gain                      D. achieve

**Question 14.** A. some                      B. a                      C. another                      D. any

**Question 15.** A. and                      B. or                      C. with                      D. nor

**Question 16.** A. at                      B. to                      C. by                      D. in

**Question 17.** *Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.*

I haven't had many exciting experiences like that before. \_\_\_\_\_

a. We put up the tents and did unforgettable team-building activities.

b. We got to a beautiful site in Ninh Binh.

c. We also hired bikes and cycled around the area.

A. b-c-a                      B. a-c-b                      C. b-a-c                      D. a-b-c

**Question 18.** *Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 17) most appropriately.*

A. It was so relaxing.

B. I am looking forward to seeing them.

C. I will come back in the future.

D. I will never forget it.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.**

Today, childhood is spent mostly indoors watching television, playing video games and (19) \_\_\_\_\_ the Internet. When children go outside, it tends to be for scheduled events like a soccer match or a fishing derby. These events are held under the watch of adults.

The shift to an indoor childhood has accelerated in (20) \_\_\_\_\_ past decade, with a significant decline in spontaneous outdoor activities such as bike riding, swimming and touch football, according to some studies by the National Sporting Goods Association. (21)



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\_\_\_\_\_, a child is six times more likely to play a video game on a typical day than to ride a bike.

Indoor childhood has brought about some changes which can be seen in children's bodies. In the 1960s, 4% of kids were obese. Today, 16% are overweight. The changes can also be seen in their (22) \_\_\_\_\_. Studies indicate that children (23) \_\_\_\_\_ spend plenty of time outdoors have a longer attention span than those who watch (24) \_\_\_\_\_ television and play video games.

**Question 19.** A. surfing    B. taking    C. looking    D. making

**Question 20.** A. an    B. the    C. Ø    D. a

**Question 21.** A. Although    B. Before    C. Because    D. In addition

**Question 22.** A. muscles    B. bodies    C. thoughts    D. brains

**Question 23.** A. whom    B. who    C. he    D. they

**Question 24.** A. a lot of    B. some    C. many    D. few

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.**

**Question 25.** "Please don't tell anyone my new address, Tom," said Jane.

- A. Jane asked Tom not to tell anyone her new address.
- B. Jane told Tom to tell everyone her new address.
- C. Jane reminded Tom to tell everyone her new address.
- D. Jane didn't want Tom to know her new address.

**Question 26.** The girl is my younger sister. You talked to her yesterday.

- A. The girl whose you talked to yesterday is my younger sister.
- B. The girl whom you talked to yesterday is my younger sister.
- C. The girl that is my younger sister you talked to yesterday.
- D. The girl is my younger sister which you talked to yesterday.

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.**

**Question 27.** She / give / scholarship / have / excellent / results.

- A. Because of she had excellent study results, she was giving a scholarship.
- B. Although she was given a scholarship, she had excellent study results.
- C. She was given a scholarship because of his excellent study results.
- D. She was given a scholarship because of her excellent study results.

**Question 28.** He / worked / this / company / five years.

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- A. He has worked in this company for five years.
- B. He worked in this company for five years.
- C. He has worked in this company five years ago.
- D. He has worked in this company for five years ago.

**Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

**Question 29.** What does the sign say?



- A. Anyone, including visitors and staff, can park here without restrictions.
- B. Only employees or staff members are allowed to park in these spaces.
- C. Parking is not allowed in this area under any circumstances.
- D. The parking area is open to all people, without any specific rules.

**Question 30.** What does the notice say?

**"The restroom is temporarily closed for maintenance.  
It will open as soon as the work is finished"**

- A. The restroom is closed for maintenance and will open later.
- B. The restroom is open but being cleaned.
- C. The restroom is always open.
- D. You can use the restroom in a different building.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.**

Obesity increases a person's risk of cancer, heart disease and other diseases. About 2.6 billion people globally - 38% of the world population - are already overweight or obese. But on current trends that is expected to rise to more than 4 billion people (51%) in 12 years' time, according to research by the World Obesity Federation.



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Obesity among children and young people is likely to increase faster than that among adults. By 2035 it is expected to be at least double the rate seen in 2020 - it will rise by 100% among boys under 18, but go up even more sharply, by 125%, among girls the same age. Switzerland, Norway, Finland, Iceland and Sweden are among the best prepared countries to deal with obesity while Niger, Nigeria, Somalia and Central African Republics are examples of the world's poorest countries that are the least prepared. Professor Louise Baur, the federation's president, says that the sharpest increases in obesity will be seen in low- and middle-income countries where lack of preparedness and resources will create a perfect storm that will negatively impact **obese** people the most.

The rising obesity globally is caused by factors such as climate change, Covid restrictions and chemical pollutants, as well as the promotion of unhealthy foods. It is suggested that governments should **restrict** the marketing of foods that are high in fat, salt or sugar, and provide healthy food in schools.

**Question 31.** What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The great future of overweight young children
- B. More than half of people to be obese by 2035.
- C. How the world's poorest countries fight against obesity?
- D. The reasons why many children are obese now.

**Question 32.** How many percentage of the world population are obese now?

- A. 51%
- B. 38%
- C. 49%
- D. 62%

**Question 33.** Which of the following is true according to the passage, EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_?

- A. Obesity increases a person's risk of cancer.
- B. Girls are more likely to be obese than boys.
- C. There are the sharpest increases in obesity will be seen in low- and middle-income countries.
- D. The rising obesity globally is only caused by Covid restrictions.

**Question 34.** According to paragraph 3, which countries have prepared best to deal with obesity?

- A. Finland
- B. Niger
- C. Japan
- D. Central African Republic

**Question 35.** The word "**obese**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. too fat
- B. overweight
- C. heavy
- D. skinny

**Question 36.** The word "**restrict**" in paragraph 4 is CLOSEST in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. support
- B. permit
- C. limit
- D. increase

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Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

The two most popular types of tours now are package and self-guided tours. When you buy a package tour, (37) \_\_\_\_\_. You will get a notice about the places of, your visit, the detailed itinerary, and the cost. They will protect you if something goes wrong during the trip. (38) \_\_\_\_\_. It offers a convenient option for people who are elderly, who do not want to spend much time searching on their own, or who are not confident about using online apps. One disadvantage of this type is you have to follow a fixed itinerary.

Nowadays, (39) \_\_\_\_\_ which require them to do everything on their own. They have to look for a destination, work out an itinerary, and estimate the cost. They then hunt for tickets and accommodation, usually homestay. This type of holiday may require people more time and effort, but it is cheaper and more flexible than a package holiday. (40) \_\_\_\_\_. However, to have a smooth trip and avoid trouble, these travellers should be good at using apps.

- A. more young people choose self-guided tours
- B. a travel agency takes care of almost everything for you
- C. This type of holiday saves time and reduces stress for travellers
- D. It gives travellers more freedom to decide where to go and how much time and money to spend at a place

Question 37. \_\_\_\_\_

Question 38. \_\_\_\_\_

Question 39. \_\_\_\_\_

Question 40. \_\_\_\_\_