

**Read the following texts and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 30.**

1.

Movies, (1) \_\_\_\_\_ have become an essential part of modern entertainment, greatly influence people's thoughts and emotions. Many young people, (2) \_\_\_\_\_ admire movie stars, tend to imitate their fashion styles and behaviours. Additionally, there are films (3) \_\_\_\_\_ inspire audiences to develop a positive mindset and pursue their dreams. Over time, this has made cinema a powerful tool for shaping society.

**Question 1.** A. whose      B. which      C. who      D. whom

**Question 2.** A. whom      B. whose      C. which      D. who

**Question 3.** A. that      B. whose      C. where      D. whom

2.

Joining school clubs is a great way to develop skills and make new friends, (4) \_\_\_\_\_ provides various opportunities for students in the future. Students (5) \_\_\_\_\_ participate in these activities often gain leadership experience and improve their teamwork abilities. Moreover, clubs (6) \_\_\_\_\_ focus on academic subjects can help members enhance their knowledge and perform better in their studies.

**Question 4.** A. which      B. whose      C. when      D. where

**Question 5.** A. whom      B. why      C. who      D. whose

**Question 6.** A. that      B. where      C. whose      D. whom

3.

Hanoi, (7) \_\_\_\_\_ air quality has worsened significantly in recent years, needs urgent solutions to air pollution. One important measure is encouraging businesses to adopt eco-friendly production methods, (8) \_\_\_\_\_ can help reduce harmful emissions. Also, authorities must collaborate with environmental experts, (9) \_\_\_\_\_ they rely on for effective strategies.

**Question 7.** A. whose      B. whom      C. that      D. where

**Question 8.** A. which      B. whose      C. whom      D. that

**Question 9.** A. which      B. that      C. whose      D. whom

4.

In big cities, housing prices (10) \_\_\_\_\_ in recent years have made it difficult for many people to afford a home. Citizens (11) \_\_\_\_\_ often struggle to buy an apartment, forcing them to rent instead. Many investors, (12) \_\_\_\_\_, purchase multiple properties and drive prices even higher. To solve this problem, the government should implement policies (13) \_\_\_\_\_ and support first-time homebuyers to stabilize the market.

**Question 10.**

A. who have risen significantly      B. which have been increasing rapidly

**Question 11.**

A. who earn an average salary      B. whose low incomes

**Question 12.**

A. whom try to earn money from housing      B. whose primary goal is to make a profit

**Question 13.**

A. that control speculation      B. to whom they give financial aid

5.

First-year university students (14) \_\_\_\_\_ often face numerous challenges. One major issue is managing

their studies (15) \_\_\_\_\_ compared to high school. Many students (16) \_\_\_\_\_ also struggle with homesickness and adapting to life on their own. Additionally, financial difficulties (17) \_\_\_\_\_ fully enjoying university life force some students to take part-time jobs. All of those can eventually affect their academic performance if not balanced.

**Question 14.**

- A.** who are experiencing a completely new environment
- B.** which cause many changes in life

**Question 15.**

- A.** who make students balance their time
- B.** which require more independent learning

**Question 16.**

- A.** whose families live far away
- B.** which live apart from their families

**Question 17.**

- A.** that prevent them from
- B.** who discourage them from

**6.**

Social media (18) \_\_\_\_\_ has both positive and negative effects on society. Many individuals (19) \_\_\_\_\_ for news and social interaction often spend hours scrolling through their feeds. Some influencers (20) \_\_\_\_\_ can significantly shape public opinions and trends. However, the spread of misinformation (21) \_\_\_\_\_ and causes social conflicts remains a major concern. Therefore, it is important that we use not only social media but other digital advancements responsibly.

**Question 18.**

- A.** who has been changing how people talk
- B.** which has transformed the way people communicate

**Question 19.**

- A.** whose addiction to these platforms
- B.** who rely on these platforms

**Question 20.**

- A.** whose positive and inspiring content
- B.** whose content attracts millions of followers

**Question 21.**

- A.** that misleads people
- B.** who causes people to have various opinions

7.

Video games (22) \_\_\_\_\_ offer several benefits beyond just fun. Players (23) \_\_\_\_\_ can develop problem-solving skills and improve their decision-making abilities. Many multiplayer games (24) \_\_\_\_\_ help individuals enhance their communication and collaboration skills. Additionally, there are educational games (25) \_\_\_\_\_ by making complex subjects more interactive and engaging. Despite concerns about screen time, video games can be a valuable tool for cognitive development and social interaction when played in moderation.

Question 22.

- A. who have become an attractive form of entertainment
- B. which have become a popular form of entertainment

Question 23.

- A. whose interest in strategy-based games
- B. who engage in strategy-based games

Question 24.

- A. whose focus is on teamwork
- B. of whom focus on teamwork

Question 25.

- A. that support learning
- B. who improve learning abilities

8.

Festivals (26) \_\_\_\_\_ their heritage play a crucial role in preserving cultural traditions. Many traditional festivals (27) \_\_\_\_\_ include performances and rituals that showcase unique customs. People (28) \_\_\_\_\_ gain a deeper understanding of their roots and strengthen their cultural identity. For example, the Mid-Autumn Festival, (29) \_\_\_\_\_, features lantern displays and lion dances that reflect the country's folklore. Those (30) \_\_\_\_\_ at these festivals help pass down valuable traditions to younger generations, ensuring that cultural heritage is preserved.

Question 26.

- A. which allow communities to celebrate
- B. whose aim of celebrating and cherishing

Question 27.

- A. of whom ancient origin
- B. whose origins date back centuries

Question 28.

- A. who participate in these events
- B. whom take part in these occasions

Question 29.

- A. which is widely celebrated in Vietnam
- B. that people widely celebrate in Vietnam

Question 30.

- A. whose experience with these festivals
- B. whom organizers invite to perform or speak