

LEMBAR KERJA PESERTA DIDIK (LKPD)

Mata Pelajaran: Bahasa Inggris

Kelas: X (Sepuluh)

Materi: Descriptive Text (Teks Deskriptif)

Topik: Candi Borobudur

Nama Anggota Kelompok : _____

Kelas : _____

Tanggal : _____

A. Instructions (Petunjuk Pengerjaan)

- Read the following text carefully.
- Answer all the questions in the provided sections.
- You may use a dictionary to help you, but try to understand the meaning from the context first.

B. Reading Text

Read the text below to answer the questions that follow.

Borobudur Temple: A Majestic Wonder

Borobudur Temple, a UNESCO World Heritage site, is a magnificent Buddhist temple located in Magelang, Central Java, Indonesia. It is the largest Buddhist temple in the world and one of Indonesia's most iconic landmarks. Built in the 9th century during the reign of the Sailendra Dynasty, this massive stone structure stands as a testament to ancient Javanese artistry and architectural genius.

The temple's structure is truly awe-inspiring. It consists of nine stacked platforms, six square and three circular, topped by a central dome. The walls and balustrades are adorned with intricate relief panels, depicting stories from Buddhist cosmology and the life of Buddha. There are more than 2,672 relief panels and 504 Buddha statues, each uniquely carved. As you ascend the temple, you move through different levels representing the Buddhist cosmos, from the world of desire (Kamadhatu) at the base, through the world of forms (Rupadhatu) with its square terraces and rich reliefs, to the world of formlessness (Arupadhatu) at the top with its circular platforms and stupas.

The top three circular platforms are home to 72 perforated stupas, each containing a statue of Buddha. The central dome, the largest stupa, symbolizes nirvana, the ultimate

enlightenment. From the uppermost level, visitors can enjoy breathtaking panoramic views of the lush green fields, distant volcanoes, and the surrounding serene landscape, especially during sunrise or sunset. The temple's unique design and spiritual ambiance make it not only a significant religious site but also a stunning masterpiece of human creation, attracting millions of visitors from all over the world every year.

C. Activities (Kegiatan)

Pertanyaan Pemandu:

1. Mengidentifikasi Informasi Umum dan Spesifik

Informasi Umum (Identification):

- Apa nama objek yang dideskripsikan dalam teks ini?
- Di mana lokasi Candi Borobudur?
- Apa status atau gelar penting Candi Borobudur di dunia?

Informasi Spesifik (Description):

- Kapan Candi Borobudur dibangun dan pada masa dinasti apa?
- Bagaimana struktur utama Candi Borobudur dijelaskan dalam teks (jumlah platform, bentuk)?
- Berapa banyak relief panel dan patung Buddha yang ada di Candi Borobudur?
- Bagian mana dari candi yang melambangkan nirwana?
- Pemandangan apa yang bisa dinikmati dari tingkat teratas candi?

2. Menganalisis Struktur Teks

- Paragraf keberapa yang berfungsi sebagai bagian **Identification** (pengenalan umum tentang Candi Borobudur)? Mengapa Anda memilih paragraf tersebut?

Paragraf ke:

Alasan:

- Paragraf keberapa yang berfungsi sebagai bagian **Description** (penjelasan detail tentang ciri-ciri fisik dan keunikan candi)? Mengapa Anda memilih paragraf tersebut?

Paragraf ke:

Alasan:

3. Mengidentifikasi Ciri Kebahasaan (Grammatical Features)

Identifikasi contoh dari ciri kebahasaan berikut yang ditemukan dalam teks:

a) Penggunaan Kata Sifat (Adjectives) untuk Menggambarkan:

- Temukan 3 kata sifat yang digunakan untuk mendeskripsikan Candi Borobudur atau bagian-bagiannya.
 - Contoh 1:
 - Contoh 2:
 - Contoh 3:

b) Penggunaan Simple Present Tense:

- Temukan 2 kalimat yang menggunakan Simple Present Tense untuk menyatakan fakta atau karakteristik objek.
 - Contoh 1:

- Contoh 2:
- c) Penggunaan Kata Kerja yang Menggambarkan Keadaan (Linking Verbs / Verbs of Being):
 - Temukan 2 contoh kalimat yang menggunakan *is/are* untuk mendeskripsikan.
 - Contoh 1:
 - Contoh 2: