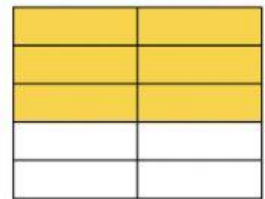
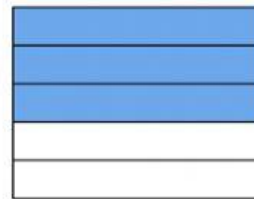
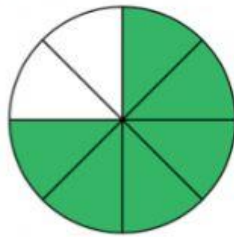
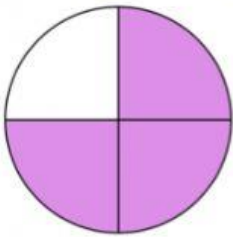
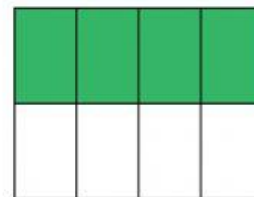
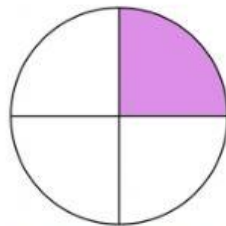
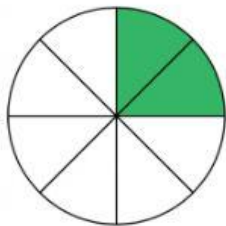


الأسواق المتكافئة



$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\square}{0} = \frac{1}{1}$$



$$\frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{1}{2}$$



معلمة: عفاف