

## TA10. U2. Humans and the environment. Vocabulary 2

1. adopt (v) /ə'dɒpt/ – theo, chọn theo	12. estimate (v) /'estimeɪt/ – ước tính, ước lượng
2. appliance (n) /ə'plaɪəns/ – thiết bị, dụng cụ	13. global (adj) /'gləʊbl/ – toàn cầu
3. awareness (n) /ə'weənəs/ – nhận thức	14. human (n) /'hju:mən/ – con người
4. calculate (v) /'kælkjuleɪt/ – tính toán	15. issue (n) /'ɪʃu:/ – vấn đề
5. carbon footprint (n) /,kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/ – dấu chân cacbon, vết cacbon	16. lifestyle (n) /'laɪfstɑɪl/ – lối sống, cách sống
6. chemical (n) /'kemɪkəl/ – hoá chất	17. litter (n) /'lɪtə/ – rác thải
7. eco-friendly (adj) /,i:kəʊ 'frendli/ – thân thiện với môi trường	18. material (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/ – nguyên liệu
8. electrical (adj) /ɪ'lektrɪkəl/ – thuộc về điện	19. organic (adj) /ɔ:'gæni:k/ – hữu cơ
9. emission (n) /ɪ'mɪʃən/ – sự thải ra, thoát ra	20. public transport (n) /,pʌblɪk 'trænsپɔ:t/ – giao thông công cộng
10. encourage (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ – khuyến khích, động viên	21. refillable (adj) /,ri:'fɪləbl/ – có thể làm đầy lại
11. energy (n) /'enədʒi/ – năng lượng	22. resource (n) /'rɪsɔ:s/, /'rɪzɔ:s/ – tài nguyên
	23. sustainable (adj) /sə'steɪnəbl/ – bền vững

### Exercise 1: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) to complete each sentence.

- The government aims to \_\_\_\_\_ new strategies to combat climate change.
  - encourage
  - adopt
  - estimate
  - support
- Many homes now use energy-efficient \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce power consumption.
  - chemicals
  - emissions
  - resources
  - appliances
- Environmental campaigns focus on increasing public \_\_\_\_\_ about pollution.
  - awareness
  - lifestyle
  - energy
  - issue
- Scientists are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the total damage caused by plastic waste.
  - encourage
  - estimate
  - recycle
  - refill
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is influenced by the transportation and energy choices you make.
  - chemical level
  - resource use

- C. carbon footprint  
D. global rate
6. The use of toxic \_\_\_\_\_ in farming affects both soil and water.  
A. emissions  
B. humans  
C. chemicals  
D. appliances
7. Using \_\_\_\_\_ bags instead of plastic ones is a more sustainable choice.  
A. electrical  
B. refillable  
C. organic  
D. global
8. We should all be more \_\_\_\_\_ in our consumption to protect the planet.  
A. public  
B. aware  
C. human  
D. electrical
9. The company works to reduce harmful gas \_\_\_\_\_ by improving its processes.  
A. emissions  
B. resources  
C. appliances  
D. materials
10. The new energy policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ people to save power at home.  
A. calculate  
B. adopt  
C. encourage  
D. estimate
11. Switching to solar power is a great way to conserve \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. issues  
B. materials  
C. resources  
D. litter
12. A \_\_\_\_\_ approach to agriculture avoids the use of artificial chemicals.  
A. refillable  
B. eco-friendly  
C. global  
D. organic
13. The UN held a summit to discuss various \_\_\_\_\_ affecting the climate.  
A. humans  
B. materials  
C. issues  
D. appliances

14. Most people don't realize how their \_\_\_\_\_ affects the environment.
- A. lifestyle
  - B. estimate
  - C. chemical
  - D. electric
15. Governments promote the use of \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce traffic and pollution.
- A. appliances
  - B. public transport
  - C. emission tools
  - D. refillable water

**Exercise 2: Use the words from the word bank to complete the sentences.**

*(There are 3 extra words you will not use.)*

**Word Bank:**

adopt – appliance – awareness – calculate – carbon footprint – chemical – eco-friendly – emission – encourage – energy – estimate – global – lifestyle – litter – material – organic – public transport – refillable – resource – sustainable

1. One way to live more \_\_\_\_\_ is to avoid single-use plastics.
2. They launched a campaign to raise \_\_\_\_\_ of ocean pollution.
3. Burning fossil fuels leads to the \_\_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.
4. Her family tries to \_\_\_\_\_ a zero-waste lifestyle.
5. We need to reduce our use of every non-renewable \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Before installing solar panels, we must \_\_\_\_\_ the cost and benefits.
7. Using \_\_\_\_\_ instead of plastic bottles helps reduce plastic waste.
8. Switching off unused lights helps save \_\_\_\_\_.
9. His job is to \_\_\_\_\_ the carbon emissions of the company.
10. Factories must reduce the amount of harmful \_\_\_\_\_ they release.
11. Growing your own food is often more \_\_\_\_\_ than buying processed items.
12. He travels to work by \_\_\_\_\_ to lower his carbon footprint.
13. The company produces packaging from biodegradable \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Our daily \_\_\_\_\_ choices impact the planet more than we think.
15. Air pollution is a major \_\_\_\_\_ concern that requires urgent action.