

**TA10. U2. Humans and the environment. Vocabulary 2**

1. adopt (v) /ə'�ɒpt/ – theo, chọn theo	12. estimate (v) /'estɪmeɪt/ – ước tính, ước lượng
2. appliance (n) /ə'plæsəns/ – thiết bị, dụng cụ	13. global (adj) /'gləʊbl/ – toàn cầu
3. awareness (n) /ə'weənəs/ – nhận thức	14. human (n) /'hju:mən/ – con người
4. calculate (v) /'kælkjuleɪt/ – tính toán	15. issue (n) /'ɪʃu:/ – vấn đề
5. carbon footprint (n) /ka:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/ – dấu chân cacbon, vết cacbon	16. lifestyle (n) /'laɪfstaɪl/ – lối sống, cách sống
6. chemical (n) /'kemɪkəl/ – hóa chất	17. litter (n) /'lɪtə/ – rác thải
7. eco-friendly (adj) /i:kəʊ 'frendli/ – thân thiện với môi trường	18. material (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/ – nguyên liệu
8. electrical (adj) /ɪ'lektrɪkl/ – thuộc về điện	19. organic (adj) /ɔ:gə'nɪk/ – hữu cơ
9. emission (n) /ɪ'mɪʃən/ – sự thải ra, thoát ra	20. public transport (n) /'pʌblɪk 'trænsپɔ:t/ – giao thông công cộng
10. encourage (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ – khuyến khích, động viên	21. refillable (adj) /ri:fɪləbl/ – có thể làm đầy lại
11. energy (n) /'enədʒi/ – năng lượng	22. resource (n) /'rɪsɔ:s/, /'rɪzɔ:s/ – tài nguyên
	23. sustainable (adj) /sə'steɪnəbl/ – bền vững

**Exercise 1: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) to complete each sentence.**

- The government aims to \_\_\_\_\_ new strategies to combat climate change.
  - encourage
  - adopt
  - estimate
  - support
- Many homes now use energy-efficient \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce power consumption.
  - chemicals
  - emissions
  - resources
  - appliances
- Environmental campaigns focus on increasing public \_\_\_\_\_ about pollution.
  - awareness
  - lifestyle
  - energy
  - issue
- Scientists are trying to \_\_\_\_\_ the total damage caused by plastic waste.
  - encourage
  - estimate
  - recycle
  - refill
- Your \_\_\_\_\_ is influenced by the transportation and energy choices you make.
  - chemical level
  - resource use

C. carbon footprint  
D. global rate

6. The use of toxic \_\_\_\_\_ in farming affects both soil and water.  
A. emissions  
B. humans  
C. chemicals  
D. appliances

7. Using \_\_\_\_\_ bags instead of plastic ones is a more sustainable choice.  
A. electrical  
B. refillable  
C. organic  
D. global

8. We should all be more \_\_\_\_\_ in our consumption to protect the planet.  
A. public  
B. aware  
C. human  
D. electrical

9. The company works to reduce harmful gas \_\_\_\_\_ by improving its processes.  
A. emissions  
B. resources  
C. appliances  
D. materials

10. The new energy policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ people to save power at home.  
A. calculate  
B. adopt  
C. encourage  
D. estimate

11. Switching to solar power is a great way to conserve \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. issues  
B. materials  
C. resources  
D. litter

12. A \_\_\_\_\_ approach to agriculture avoids the use of artificial chemicals.  
A. refillable  
B. eco-friendly  
C. global  
D. organic

13. The UN held a summit to discuss various \_\_\_\_\_ affecting the climate.  
A. humans  
B. materials  
C. issues  
D. appliances

14. Most people don't realize how their \_\_\_\_\_ affects the environment.

- A. lifestyle
- B. estimate
- C. chemical
- D. electric

15. Governments promote the use of \_\_\_\_\_ to reduce traffic and pollution.

- A. appliances
- B. public transport
- C. emission tools
- D. refillable water

**Exercise 2: Use the words from the word bank to complete the sentences.**

(There are 3 extra words you will not use.)

**Word Bank:**

adopt – appliance – awareness – calculate – carbon footprint – chemical – eco-friendly – emission – encourage – energy – estimate – global – lifestyle – litter – material – organic – public transport – refillable – resource – sustainable

1. One way to live more \_\_\_\_\_ is to avoid single-use plastics.
2. They launched a campaign to raise \_\_\_\_\_ of ocean pollution.
3. Burning fossil fuels leads to the \_\_\_\_\_ of greenhouse gases.
4. Her family tries to \_\_\_\_\_ a zero-waste lifestyle.
5. We need to reduce our use of every non-renewable \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Before installing solar panels, we must \_\_\_\_\_ the cost and benefits.
7. Using \_\_\_\_\_ instead of plastic bottles helps reduce plastic waste.
8. Switching off unused lights helps save \_\_\_\_\_.
9. His job is to \_\_\_\_\_ the carbon emissions of the company.

10. Factories must reduce the amount of harmful \_\_\_\_\_ they release.

11. Growing your own food is often more \_\_\_\_\_ than buying processed items.

12. He travels to work by \_\_\_\_\_ to lower his carbon footprint.

13. The company produces packaging from biodegradable \_\_\_\_\_.

14. Our daily \_\_\_\_\_ choices impact the planet more than we think.

15. Air pollution is a major \_\_\_\_\_ concern that requires urgent action.