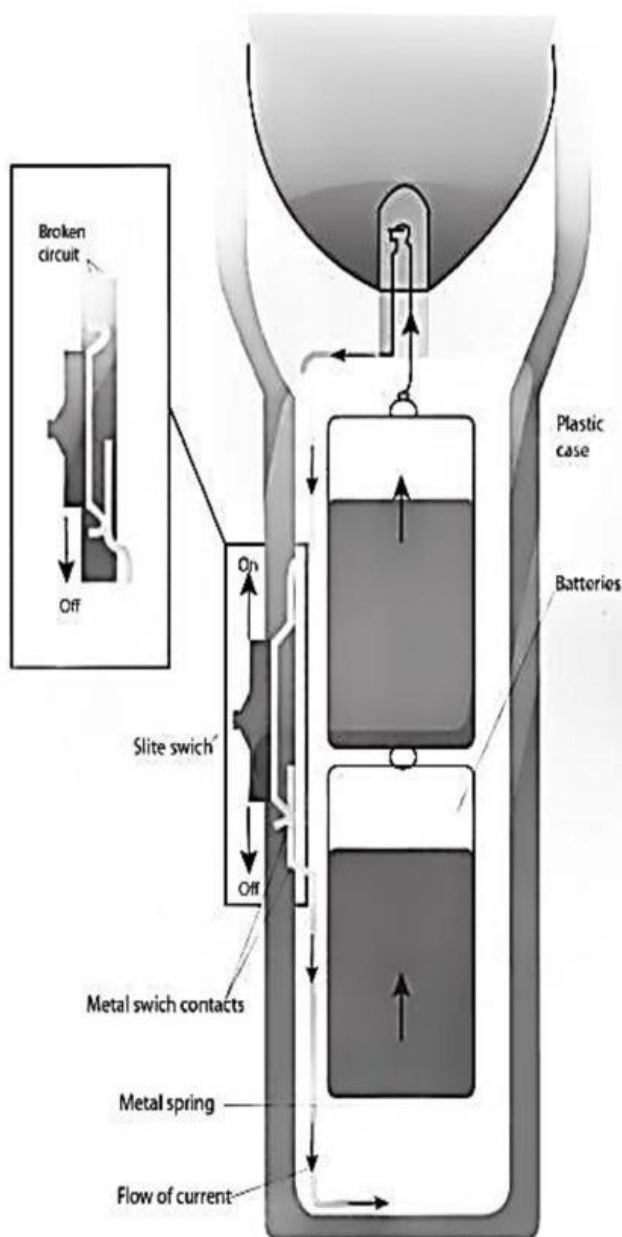


25.06.2025

TASK 1: The diagram shows how an LED (light emitting diode) flashlight works.**Process Diagram Structure & Outline**◆ **1. Introduction**

- Paraphrase the task statement.
- Mention what the diagram shows (main focus).

Template:

The diagram illustrates/describes **how [X] works / the process by which [X] is done**.

◆ **2. Overview (General Description)**

- Summarize the overall process.
- Mention the number of steps/components and the result.
- Do **not** include specific details here.

Template:

Overall, the process consists of [X] main components/stages, beginning with [A] and ending with [B]. The function of the system depends on [key principle or mechanism].

◆ **3. Body Paragraph 1 – Physical Structure / Initial Components**

- Describe the **main parts** of the system.
- Mention layout, materials, position, etc.

Template:

The system is enclosed in [structure] and consists of [component A], [component B], and [component C]. At the base/top/middle, [describe location and connection].

◆ **4. Body Paragraph 2 – Function / Operation / Sequence**

- Describe **how the system works**.
- Use **passive voice** and **sequencing words** ("first," "then," "next," "finally").
- Explain what triggers the action, what changes, and what results from it.

Template:

When [action occurs], [component] is activated, allowing [process] to happen. As a result, [outcome]. If [condition], the process is interrupted.

🧠 **Grammar & Vocabulary Tips**

- Use **present simple tense**: it **shows** / current **flows** / the circuit **is completed**
- Use **passive voice**: current **is transmitted**, the light **is emitted**
- Useful verbs: *flows, passes through, connects, activates, interrupts, generates*
- Useful nouns: *circuit, current, component, switch, bulb, connection, energy*

Task 1 Practice Test: Word Choice & Synonyms

PART A. Choose the best word or phrase to complete the sentence.

Choose **A, B, C, or D** for each question.

- The flashlight is housed in a plastic ____.
A. cover B. case C. bag D. coating
- When the switch is moved up, the electrical ____ is completed.
A. flow B. tube C. circuit D. current
- The two batteries are placed in a ____ position inside the casing.
A. horizontal B. rotating C. reversed D. vertical
- The purpose of the metal spring is to maintain ____ between the batteries and wiring.
A. contact B. lighting C. shape D. direction
- When the metal contacts are separated, the circuit is ____.
A. linked B. started C. broken D. shared
- The flashlight is powered by two ____ positioned inside a plastic case.
A. generators B. batteries C. containers D. lights
- When the circuit is ____, electricity flows to the LED bulb.
A. broken B. removed C. completed D. exploded
- The ____ is used to control the flow of current in the flashlight.
A. motor B. casing C. bulb D. switch
- A metal ____ is located at the base to maintain contact with the batteries.
A. lever B. spring C. button D. socket
- The LED bulb lights up as a ____ of the electrical current flowing through it.
A. result B. damage C. mistake D. switch

PART B. Match the expression to its meaning.

Write the correct number (1–5) next to each phrase.

Expression	Meaning
a. emits light	1. energy flows through
b. slide switch	2. turns on the bulb
c. flow of current	3. gives off light
d. complete the circuit	4. a control for turning on/off
e. stacked vertically	5. arranged one above the other

PART C. Find synonyms for the underlined words.

Choose a synonym from the list for each underlined word.

Word Bank: powered, connected, activates, positioned, enclosed

- The flashlight is **contained** in a plastic case. → _____
- The switch **turns on** the circuit when it is moved up. → _____
- The light is **driven** by two AA batteries. → _____
- The bulb is **linked** to the wire at the top. → _____
- The batteries are **placed** one above the other. → _____

PART D: Fill in the Blanks

Use the words below to complete the sentences.

Word Bank: circuit, current, spring, switch, LED

- The _____ controls whether the flashlight is on or off.
- A metal _____ at the bottom helps connect the batteries.
- When the _____ is complete, electricity flows through the wire.
- The _____ bulb emits light when powered.
- The _____ flows from the batteries to the bulb.