Complete the text. Use the correct form of the words in brackets. Use active or passive forms.

Vinegar

Vinegar [1] _____ (make) by adding acetic acid to water. Today, it [2] _____ (use) as a cooking ingredient, but in the past it [3] _____ (produce) in large quantities for industrial and medical purposes. Traces of vinegar [4] _____ (find) in Egyptian vases dating from around 3000 BC, suggesting that people [5] _____ (know) how to manufacture the product since ancient times. One particularly famous type of vinegar is balsamic vinegar, which originates from the provinces of Modena and Reggio Emilia in Italy. We know that vinegar [6] _____ (manufacture) in these regions as long ago as the 12th century, although it [7] _____ (not call) balsamic vinegar until the 19th century. Originally a costly product available only to the rich, traditional balsamic vinegar [8] _____ (age) for 12 to 25 years before it [9] _____ (can / consume). In Holland, Germany and the UK, beer [10] _____ (use) for centuries in the manufacture of vinegar. In the UK, people love to pour this type of malt vinegar over their fish and chips!

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first.

1 'Did you meet your cousins last week?' asked Michael.

Michael asked me _____ the week before.

2. I don't have a car so I can't give you a lift.

If I _____ you a lift.

3. 'I'll work harder this term,' said Joanna.

Joanna announced that she _____ term.

4. It is believed that nightmares are caused by eating too much cheese.

Nightmares _____ too much cheese.

5. 'I won't wash the dishes,' said Tim.

Tim refused _____ .

6. People were growing rice in China over ten thousand years ago.

Rice _____ over ten thousand years ago.

7. 'Your sister wants to come, doesn't she?' asked Tom.

Tom asked me _____ .

8. Since the mayor has only just opened the shopping centre, we can forgive the shops there for having very little stock.

Since the shopping centre _____ , the shops there _____ for having very little stock.

LIVEWORKSHEETS