

Listening Comprehension – Informed Consent

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xTldmv2VzNs>

Watch the video and choose the correct alternative:

A- Listen and choose the **best definition** of *informed consent* as stated in the video.

1. Informed consent happens when...

- a) a patient receives a treatment without asking questions
- b) a patient is told what treatment will be given
- c) a patient voluntarily agrees to a treatment after being reasonably informed
- d) a patient signs a form before surgery

B- Listen carefully and choose the correct option to complete each sentence with the words you hear.

1. "A patient must have enough _____ to make a good decision."
a) information
b) imagination
2. "Consent must be given _____."
a) randomly
b) freely
3. "Some treatments may have risks that are _____ understood."
a) poorly
b) perfectly
4. "Informed consent is not valid if the patient didn't _____ a word."
a) understand
b) repeat
5. "Patients need to know the nature of the treatment, risks, and any _____."
a) alternatives
b) guarantees

C- The speaker uses the **flu vaccine** to illustrate informed consent.

Tick (✓) the elements mentioned in the example:

- It's a nasal spray that prevents the flu.
- Common side effects include aches and soreness.
- Rare risk: Guillain-Barré syndrome.
- The injection can cure the flu completely.
- Alternatives include taking antibiotics.