

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Urbanization refers to the process through which cities grow and expand as more people move from rural to urban areas. This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, educational facilities, and healthcare services, which often attract individuals seeking better living standards. As cities become more populated, they undergo significant transformations in infrastructure, including housing, transportation, and public services.

The rise in urban populations can lead to both positive and negative outcomes. On the positive side, urbanization can stimulate economic development, innovation, and cultural exchange. It often brings improvements in living standards and provides better access to services and amenities. However, rapid urban growth can also strain existing infrastructure, leading to issues such as overcrowding, pollution, and inadequate public services. These challenges can impact the quality of life in urban areas and require careful planning and management.

Effective urban planning is crucial to mitigating the negative effects of urbanization. This includes creating sustainable infrastructure, managing resources efficiently, and ensuring equitable access to services for all residents. By addressing these challenges, cities can harness the benefits of urbanization while improving the overall quality of urban life.

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor driving urbanization?

- A. Economic opportunities B. Healthcare services
C. Climate change D. Educational facilities

Question 24: The word **stimulate** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. encourage B. promote
C. hinder D. accelerate

Question 25: The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. rural areas B. cities
C. economic opportunities D. suburban

Question 26: The word **mitigating** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. worsening B. addressing
C. preventing D. reducing

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Good urban planning is essential to address urbanization's adverse effects.
B. Proper urban planning can help reduce the negative impacts of urban growth.
C. Mitigating urbanization's drawbacks requires effective urban planning.
D. Managing urbanization's negative consequences relies on strategic urban planning.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Urbanization always improves living standards.
B. Rapid urbanization can lead to overcrowding and pollution.
C. Economic development is rarely associated with urbanization.
D. Urban growth only brings negative outcomes.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which passage does the author mention that durable infrastructure helps manage the impacts of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Gender Equality Today:

Gender equality is a fundamental human right and a critical foundation for a peaceful, prosperous, and sustainable world. [I] Despite significant progress in recent years, gender inequality remains a pressing issue across the globe. [II] Women continue to be underrepresented in leadership positions and face numerous **barriers** in various sectors, including education, healthcare, and the workforce. [III] According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2021, it will take an estimated 135.6 years to close the gender gap globally if current trends continue. [IV]

In many countries, women are still subjected to discrimination and violence. Gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual harassment, affects millions of women worldwide and hinders **their** ability to participate fully in society. Additionally, cultural and societal norms often perpetuate stereotypes that limit women's roles and opportunities.

However, there are positive signs of change. Movements advocating for gender equality have gained **momentum**, and more individuals are recognizing the importance of women's rights. Governments and organizations are implementing policies to promote equal opportunities and protect against discrimination. Education plays a vital role in this transformation, as empowering girls through education can lead to improved economic outcomes and healthier communities.

Achieving gender equality is not only a matter of fairness; **it is essential for the advancement of society as a whole.** By ensuring equal rights and

Question 31: Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence:

"Ensuring that women and men have equal opportunities is essential for the development of society."

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "barriers" in paragraph 1 can be replaced with which word?

A. Challenges B. Benefits C. Rights D. Laws

Question 33: Whose is the word "their" in paragraph 2 mentioned:

A. Men B. Governments C. Women D. Norms

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason preventing women from fully participating in society?

A. Violence B. Cultural norms
C. Equal opportunities D. Stereotypes

Question 35: What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

A. Women's rights are gaining more recognition.
B. Violence against women is decreasing rapidly.
C. Gender equality movements are ineffective.
D. Discrimination is no longer an issue for women.

Question 36: The word "momentum" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to which word?

A. Increase B. Decline
C. Growth D. Movement

Question 37: Which statement is true according to the reading?

A. Education plays a key role in promoting gender equality.
B. Gender inequality is no longer a major issue globally.
C. Women's leadership roles are now equal to men's.
D. Gender-based violence has decreased worldwide.

Question 38: Which statement best expresses the meaning of the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Gender equality can be achieved quickly through government policies.
B. Gender equality is essential for ensuring that women have more rights than men.
C. Achieving gender equality is primarily about securing jobs for women.
D. Gender equality is necessary for the advancement of society as a whole.

Question 39: What can be inferred from the reading?

A. Gender equality movements have completely eliminated discrimination.
B. It will take less than 50 years to close the gender gap.
C. Cultural norms still play a role in limiting women's opportunities.
D. Education alone is enough to solve gender inequality issues.

opportunities for all genders, we can create a more just and equitable world.

Question 40: What is the best summary of the entire reading?

- A.** Gender equality is no longer an issue in most parts of the world.
- B.** Progress has been made, but gender inequality still requires attention and action.
- C.** Women are now equally represented in all leadership positions.
- D.** The education system has solved the issue of gender inequality.