

Complete the notes below.

Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.

Marine renewable energy (ocean energy)

Introduction

More energy required because of growth in population and 31

What's needed:

- renewable energy sources
- methods that won't create pollution

Wave energy

Advantage: waves provide a 32 source of renewable energy

Electricity can be generated using offshore or onshore systems

Onshore systems may use a reservoir

Problems:

- waves can move in any 33
- movement of sand, etc. on the 34 of the ocean may be affected

Tidal energy

Tides are more 35 than waves

Planned tidal lagoon in Wales:

- will be created in a 36 at Swansea
- breakwater (dam) containing 16 turbines
- rising tide forces water through turbines, generating electricity
- stored water is released through 37 , driving the turbines in the reverse direction

Advantages:

- not dependent on weather
- no 38 is required to make it work
- likely to create a number of 39

Problem:

- may harm fish and birds, e.g. by affecting 40 and building up silt

Ocean thermal energy conversion

Uses a difference in temperature between the surface and lower levels

Water brought to the surface in a pipe

PART 4 Questions 31–40*Complete the notes below.**Write ONE WORD ONLY for each answer.***The Eucalyptus Tree in Australia****Importance**

- it provides 31 and food for a wide range of species
- its leaves provide 32 which is used to make a disinfectant

Reasons for present decline in number**A) Diseases**

- (i) 'Mundulla Yellows'
 - Cause – lime used for making 33 was absorbed
 - trees were unable to take in necessary iron through their roots
- (ii) 'Bell-miner Associated Die-back'
 - Cause – 34 feed on eucalyptus leaves
 - they secrete a substance containing sugar
 - bell-miner birds are attracted by this and keep away other species

B) Bushfires

William Jackson's theory:

- high-frequency bushfires have impact on vegetation, resulting in the growth of 35
- mid-frequency bushfires result in the growth of eucalyptus forests, because they:
 - make more 36 available to the trees
 - maintain the quality of the 37
- low-frequency bushfires result in the growth of 38 ' rainforest', which is:
 - a 39 ecosystem
 - an ideal environment for the 40 of the bell-miner