

Grammar

Past modals of deduction

1 Complete the sentences with **must**, **might** or **can't**.

- 1 There's no way he won fairly. He must have cheated in the race.
- 2 I've lost my phone. I might have left it on the bus or I suppose it could be at work. I just don't know!
- 3 She can't have competed in the last Olympics because she wasn't good enough.
- 4 The shops must have been empty in town, because everyone was watching the final.
- 5 Gordal hasn't moved yet. She must have heard the starting whistle.
- 6 The fans might have been delighted with that amazing score.
- 7 The losing team's journey home must have been much fun.
- 8 The players are still continuing to play, so they must have seen the dog on the pitch.

Vocabulary

Sport

3 Write the words and phrases in the box in the correct columns in the table below.

break the record time come last get beaten
get knocked out get sent off in the lead
miss a penalty

positive	negative
	<i>come last</i>

Match the sentence halves.

- 1 He missed a b
a her country in the women's volleyball.
- 2 Paola became a black
b penalty in the World Cup final.
- 3 Last year, our country got to
c the quarter-finals.
- 4 That horse was
d the favourite to win the race.
- 5 It's amazing how athletes continue to break
e world records.
- 6 Sofia has been chosen to represent
f contest because one of the teams had a couple of injured players.
- 7 She fell
g belt in karate two years ago.
- 8 The match wasn't a fair
h over just as she was about to score.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

break come last drown get beaten send train

- 1 James nearly when his boat got damaged in the race.
- 2 The football team six days a week.
- 3 The referee the player off the pitch for dangerous behaviour.
- 4 I didn't do well in the race. I by ten other people who were faster.
- 5 Webster failed to the record time in this race.
- 6 Issa was disappointed that he didn't win his race but at least he didn't .

1 Complete the text about King Tutankhamun of Egypt with the correct form of the pairs of verbs in the box.

may/murder can't/be may/like could/fall must/die must/be can't/find might/cause

Tutankhamun is today one of the most famous Egyptian kings because of the treasure discovered in his tomb. However, we know that because his tomb was so much smaller than other kings', he ¹_____ very important. Recent research has shown he ²_____ before he was 20, but there is uncertainty about the cause of his death. The first idea is that someone ³_____ him to gain power, because X-rays of the king's body showed damage to his head. However, more recent research suggests that a fall ⁴_____ the injury. It seems that Tutankhamun ⁵_____ sport – particularly racing horses and hunting. However, X-rays also show he had a problem with his foot and chest, which ⁶_____ very painful. These physical problems also mean he ⁷_____ it easy to stand up when racing and so he ⁸_____ during a race or when he was hunting.