

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

The job market is evolving rapidly, and while technical expertise remains important, soft skills are increasingly becoming key factors in hiring decisions. Employers often look for candidates with communication, teamwork, and problem-solving abilities. These skills not only improve workplace efficiency but also **foster** better relationships among colleagues. According to a 2022 LinkedIn survey, 92% of recruiters stated that **soft skills are as important as, if not more important than, technical skills.**

Effective communication is one of the most sought after soft skills. Being able to convey ideas clearly and listen actively contributes to a **collaborative** work environment. For example, employees who can explain **their** thoughts effectively during meetings or through written reports tend to drive projects forward successfully. Moreover, good communication prevents misunderstandings, saving time and resources.

Teamwork is another essential skill that employers highly value. In today's interconnected workspaces, many tasks require collaboration. Successful teams often consist of individuals who can share responsibilities, offer constructive feedback, and adapt to group dynamics. For instance, a software development team needs programmers, designers, and testers to work seamlessly together to deliver a product efficiently.

Problem-solving, meanwhile, allows employees to navigate challenges effectively. This skill involves analyzing a situation, identifying potential solutions, and implementing the best one. Employers appreciate candidates who demonstrate initiative and creativity in resolving issues. For example, when a supply chain disruption occurs, a proactive approach can minimize delays and maintain customer satisfaction.

**Question 23:** Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a highly valued soft skill?

- A. Communication                      B. Leadership  
C. Problem-solving                      D. Teamwork

**Question 24:** The word **foster** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. nurture                                  B. hinder  
C. challenge                                D. complicate

**Question 25:** The word **their** in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. employees                                B. projects  
C. communication                        D. meetings

**Question 26:** The word **collaborative** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. solitary                                  B. cooperative  
C. antagonistic                              D. productive

**Question 27:** Which of the following best paraphrases the italicized sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Soft skills are more important than technical expertise in the workplace.  
B. Both soft skills and technical skills are essential for workplace success.  
C. Technical expertise is less critical than soft skills in modern jobs.  
D. Employers prioritize soft skills over technical skills in hiring decisions.

**Question 28:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Recruiters rank technical skills higher than soft skills in most cases.  
B. Good communication saves time and reduces misunderstandings.  
C. Teamwork is only important in creative industries.  
D. Problem-solving focuses solely on technical issues.

**Question 29:** In which paragraph does the writer emphasize the significance of group collaboration?

- A. Paragraph 1                                B. Paragraph 2  
C. Paragraph 3                                D. Paragraph 4

**Question 30:** In which paragraph does the writer provide the significance of presentation skill?

- A. Paragraph 1                                B. Paragraph 2  
C. Paragraph 3                                D. Paragraph 4

*Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.*

[I] **Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication**, offering a range of benefits and challenges. [II] It has revolutionized the way people interact, share information, and even form relationships. [III] While these platforms offer opportunities for connection and expression, they also have their drawbacks. [IV] For instance, **excessive** use of social media has been linked to a range of negative effects, including mental health issues, social isolation, and decreased productivity. [V] However, when used responsibly, social media can also offer a variety of positive outcomes, such as the ability to **stay connected with** loved ones, network professionally, and access valuable information and resources.

One of the major benefits of social media is its ability to keep people connected. For example, individuals who live far apart can maintain close relationships through regular communication on these platforms. Social media also facilitates professional networking, allowing users to connect with potential employers or clients, and enabling companies to promote their products and services to a global audience.

Additionally, platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram provide a space for people to share ideas, opinions, and creative work, fostering a sense of community and collaboration.

Despite these advantages, there are serious concerns about the negative impact of social media, particularly on mental health. Studies have shown that excessive social media use can contribute to feelings of anxiety, depression, and loneliness. This is often attributed to the unrealistic portrayals of life

**Question 31:** Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

*"Social media has transformed how individuals communicate and engage with each other."*

A. [I]    B. [II]    C. [III]    D. [IV]

**Question 32:** The phrase "**stay connected with**" in paragraph 1 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. maintain a relationship with
- B. communicate briefly with
- C. share information with
- D. break up with

**Question 33:** The word "**these**" in paragraph 3 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram
- B. professional networks
- C. potential employers or clients
- D. ideas, opinions, and creative work

**Question 34:** According to passage, which of the following is **NOT** a benefit of social media?

- A. Staying connected with friends and family
- B. Networking for professional purposes
- C. Sharing personal experiences and opinions
- D. Decreased productivity and mental well-being

**Question 35:** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Social media causes widespread loneliness, anxiety, and depression.
- B. Negative portrayals on social media lead to psychological harm.
- C. Online bullying is the primary cause of mental health issues.
- D. Social media has no impact on mental health if used correctly.

**Question 36:** The word "**exacerbate**" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. alleviate                      B. intensify
- C. ignore                         D. worsen

**Question 37:** Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Social media has no impact on personal relationships.
- B. Social media use should be avoided entirely to ensure mental well-being.
- C. Social media can positively influence communication when used appropriately.

that are commonly shared on these platforms, leading to comparisons that can make individuals feel inadequate or left out. Furthermore, constant exposure to negative news or online bullying can exacerbate these feelings and contribute to long-term psychological stress.

Another issue with social media is its potential to distract people from their daily responsibilities. With notifications constantly popping up and endless streams of content to scroll through, individuals may find it difficult to focus on tasks such as work, school, or personal obligations. This can result in decreased productivity and a lack of attention to important matters.

Ultimately, the impact of social media depends on how it is used. If individuals are mindful of their usage patterns and take steps to limit their time on these platforms, they can enjoy the benefits of staying connected and informed without the negative consequences. Parents, educators, and mental health professionals can also play a role in helping young people develop healthy habits and manage their social media use effectively.

**D.** Social media networks primarily benefit young people.

**Question 38:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

***“Social media has become a dominant force in modern communication.”***

**A.** Social media has lost its influence in modern communication.

**B.** Social media is a minor factor in how we communicate today.

**C.** Social media plays a crucial role in how people communicate today.

**D.** Social media is no longer relevant in modern communication.

**Question 39:** What can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** Social media has more negative effects than positive ones.

**B.** Proper social media use can offer both personal and professional benefits.

**C.** The more time spent on social media, the more productive a person becomes.

**D.** Social media should be completely avoided to maintain good mental health.

**Question 40:** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

**A.** Social media offers both advantages and risks, but with mindful usage, individuals can minimize its negative effects and reap its benefits.

**B.** Social media has no real benefits, as it always leads to negative mental health consequences.

**C.** Social media is an essential tool for communication but should be used sparingly to avoid harm.

**D.** The more time people spend on social media, the less they are affected by its negative consequences.