

Section 3

TUTOR: Ah, come in, Russ.

RUSS: Thank you.

TUTOR: Now you wanted to (1) - you're due to give it in next week, aren't you?

RUSS: That's right. And I'm really struggling. I chose the topic because I didn't know much about it and wanted to learn more, but now I've read so much about it, in a way there's too much to say - I could talk for much longer than the twenty minutes I've been allocated. Should I assume the other students don't know much, (2)....., or should I try and make them share my fascination with a particular aspect?

TUTOR: You could do either, but you'll need to have it clear in your own mind.

RUSS: Then I think I'll give an overview

TUTOR: OK. Now, one way of approaching this is to (3)

RUSS: Uh-huh.

TUTOR: On the other hand, you could talk about the numerous ways that nanotechnology is being applied.

RUSS: You mean things like thin films on camera displays to make them water-repellent, and (4)

TUTOR: Exactly. Or another way would be to focus on its impact in one particular area, say medicine, or space exploration

RUSS: That would make it easier to focus. Perhaps I should do that.

TUTOR: I think that would be a good idea.

RUSS: Right. How important is it to include slides in the presentation?

TUTOR: They aren't essential, by any means. And there's (5)

whatever slides you can find. While it can be good to include slides, you could (6) You might find it better to leave them out.

RUSS: I see. Another thing I was wondering about was how to start. I know presentations often begin with "First I'm going to talk about this, and then I'll talk about that", but I thought about asking the audience what they know about nanotechnology.

TUTOR: That would be fine if you had an hour or two for the presentation, but you might find that you can't do anything with the answers you get, and it simply (7)

RUSS: So, maybe I should mention a particular way that nanotechnology is used, to focus people's attention

TUTOR: That sounds sensible.

RUSS: What do you think I should do next? I really have to plan the presentation today and tomorrow.

TUTOR: Well, (8)you've made, take a small piece of paper, and write a single short sentence that ties together the whole presentation it can be something as simple as "Nanotechnology is already improving our lives". (9) You can always modify that sentence later, if you need to.

RUSS: OK.

TUTOR: OK now let's think about actually giving the presentation. You've only given one before, if I remember correctly, about an experiment you'd been involved in.

RUSS: That's right. It was pretty rubbish!

TUTOR: (10) With regard to the structure, I felt that (11)Be careful not to do that in next week's presentation.

RUSS: OK.

TUTOR: And you made very little eye contact with the audience, because you were looking down at your notes most of the time. You need to be looking at the audience (12)

RUSS: Mmm.

TUTOR: (13) Every time you showed a slide, you turned your back on the audience so you could look at it - you should have been looking at

your laptop. And you kept scratching your head, so I found myself wondering, when you were next going to do that, instead of listening to what you were saying.

RUSS: Oh dear. What did you think of the language? I knew that not everyone was familiar with the subject, so I tried to make it as simple as I could.

TUTOR: Yes, that came across. You used a few words that are specific to the field, but you always explained what they meant, (14)

RUSS: Uh-huh.

TUTOR: I must say (15) They were good summary of your presentation, which people would be able to refer to later on. So well done on that.

RUSS: Thank you.

TUTOR: Well, I hope that helps you with next week's presentation.

RUSS: Yes, it will. Thanks a lot.

TUTOR: I'll look forward to seeing a big improvement, then.