

1 Match the beginnings and ends of the sentences.

- 1 Choosing to study English _____
 - 2 I really enjoy _____
 - 3 I learnt how to cook _____
 - 4 I never get anxious _____
 - 5 Falling off my scooter _____
 - 6 Sometimes I'm just not capable of _____
- a was the best decision I ever made.
 - b from watching my dad.
 - c didn't hurt as much as you might think.
 - d about doing exams.
 - e watching our cats play together.
 - f making difficult decisions.

2 Write sentences with the words.

- 0 I / learn / how to play this game / by / watch / my brother
I learnt how to play this game by watching my brother.
- 1 Tonya / be / tired of / live / in a small house

- 2 the kids / enjoy / play / in their tree house yesterday

- 3 ride / a bike / is a good way / of / keep / fit

- 4 I / not be / capable of / fix / this computer

- 5 you shouldn't / feel / anxious about / speak / to the class

- 6 by / save / her pocket money / she was able to buy a bike

3 Rewrite the sentences so they start with an -ing form.

- 0 It can be dangerous to jump into the swimming pool.
Jumping into the swimming pool can be dangerous.
- 1 We aren't allowed to run in the corridors.

- 2 It's boring to live in the countryside.

- 3 It's useful to speak another language.

- 4 It's necessary to drive a car to get around here.

- 5 It's cool to hang out with friends at the shopping mall.

4 Rewrite the sentences with a suitable participle to replace the underlined words. You may need to change the word order.

- 0 Simon was listening to music and he didn't hear the phone.
Listening to music, Simon didn't hear the phone.
- 1 When she spoke to Marco, she discovered they went to the same gym.

- 2 On the way home I saw a man who was sleeping on a bench.

- 3 My dad's office, which has no air conditioning, is very hot in the summer.

- 4 I felt embarrassed and I left the room.

- 5 My mobile phone had no power and so didn't work.

- 6 Nuria waited for an hour for Andrea, and she wondered why she was still her friend.

- 7 I looked at all the phones and decided to buy the one which offered the best features.

- 8 Because he didn't understand one question, Eric failed the test.

5 Correct the mistakes in four of the sentences. Which one is correct?

- 1 I'm looking forward to go there.

- 2 Thank you for writing to me.

- 3 Nowadays, to go to work is a bit complicated because of the cars and the busy streets.

- 4 First of all, I think that drive 100 km on Sunday is too far.

- 5 I went out with my friends to celebrate my birthday, after have dinner in a well-known restaurant.



VOCABULARY

Compound adjectives ending in -ing

1 Match 1-8 to a-h to make compound adjectives.

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1 cost- | a threatening |
| 2 eye- | b catching |
| 3 heart | c consuming |
| 4 life- | d cutting |
| 5 mouth- | e watering |
| 6 record- | f breaking |
| 7 time- | g warming |
| 8 award- | h winning |

2 Match the compound adjectives in Exercise 1 to their meanings.

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1 causing feelings of pleasure and happiness | _____ |
| 2 reducing the amount of money spent | _____ |
| 3 taking up many hours | _____ |
| 4 better, faster, etc., than anything before | _____ |
| 5 causing danger of death | _____ |
| 6 looking or smelling as if it is going to taste really good | _____ |
| 7 very noticeable | _____ |
| 8 having won a prize or prizes for being of high quality | _____ |

LISTENING

1 You will hear three conversations in which people are talking about places where they used to hang out. Listen and match the conversations to the pictures.

Conversation 1 _____

Conversation 2 _____

Conversation 3 _____



2 Listen again and tick (✓) the correct column in the table.

In this conversation ...	1	2	3
a someone complains about how the place has changed.			
b they both miss going to the place.			
c someone mentions a sporting event.			
d they disagree about the cost of something.			
e a life-threatening incident is mentioned.			
f they agree that getting there was time-consuming.			