

### 3. Quá khứ đơn (Past Simple)

- ◆ **Cấu trúc bị động:**
- ◆ **Khẳng định: S + was/were + V3/ed**
- ◆ **Phủ định: S + was/were + not + V3/ed**
- ◆ **Nghi vấn: Was/Were + S + V3/ed...?**

❖ *Example:*

Active: They **watched** a movie last night.

Passive: A movie **was watched** last night.

#### Bài tập 3: Viết lại các câu sau sang bị động

1. She cleaned the kitchen yesterday. => \_\_\_\_\_
2. They painted the wall last week. => \_\_\_\_\_
3. He didn't invite me to the party. => \_\_\_\_\_
4. Did she write that poem? => \_\_\_\_\_
5. The police caught the thief. => \_\_\_\_\_

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### 4. Tương lai đơn (Future Simple)

- ◆ **Cấu trúc bị động:**
- ◆ **Khẳng định: S + will be + V3/ed**
- ◆ **Phủ định: S + will not be + V3/ed**
- ◆ **Nghi vấn: Will + S + be + V3/ed...?**

❖ *Example:*

Active: They **will build** a new hospital.

Passive: A new hospital **will be built**.



#### Bài tập 4: Viết lại các câu sau sang bị động

1. She will send the email tomorrow. => \_\_\_\_\_
2. They will hold the meeting next week. => \_\_\_\_\_
3. We won't finish the project on time. => \_\_\_\_\_
4. Will they publish the book soon? => \_\_\_\_\_
5. He will repair your phone. => \_\_\_\_\_