

## GRAMMAR Present Perfect

+ I've (have) swum with dolphins.  
He's (has) visited 150 countries.  
They've (have) learned a lot.

- I haven't visited Africa.  
She hasn't finished the trip.  
They haven't had problems.

? Have you learned a lot?  
Has he enjoyed Thailand?  
Have they finished?  
Yes, I have./No, I haven't.  
Yes, he has./No, he hasn't.  
Yes, they have./No, they haven't.

Which countries have you enjoyed most?

## 1 Complete the sentences with the affirmative Present Perfect form of the verbs below.

eat play see sleep win write

- 1 I have slept in a tent.
- 2 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ two short stories.
- 3 My mother \_\_\_\_\_ Mexican food.
- 4 My cousins \_\_\_\_\_ basketball in the USA.
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ lots of medals.
- 6 Danny \_\_\_\_\_ the Eiffel Tower.

## 2 Order the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

- 1 I've never been (been/I've/never) to Italy.
- 2 Have \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/eaten) fruit salad?
- 3 Our teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (never/forgotten/has) to mark our homework.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ (seen/we/haven't) the new sci-fi film.
- 5 My brother \_\_\_\_\_ (never/played/has/football).
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (computer/has/ever/your) crashed?
- 7 How many times \_\_\_\_\_ (been/have/France/you/to)?

## 3 Complete the sentences with the correct Present Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Have you ever met (you/ever/meet) anyone famous?
- 2 I \_\_\_\_\_ (never fly) in a helicopter.
- 3 Erin \_\_\_\_\_ (not see) our new car.
- 4 How many people \_\_\_\_\_ (you/invite) to your party?
- 5 We \_\_\_\_\_ (not study) the Present Perfect before.
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ (your parents/ever/live) in another country?
- 7 Which countries \_\_\_\_\_ (you/visit)?
- 8 I \_\_\_\_\_ (never eat) sushi.

## 4 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

A: So, you'd like to be a tour guide for our company.

- 1 Have you been (you/be) to many countries?
- B: Yes, I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (travel) a lot.
- I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (be) to most European countries on holiday and I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the United States.
- A: <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (you/ever/give) talks or presentations about famous sights?
- B: Yes, <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (do) quite a lot! I'm really interested in museums and important buildings. I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (also/do) some projects about famous art galleries in the world.
- A: Excellent. What other experience do you have that's important for a tour guide?
- B: Well, I <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) three languages and passed exams in all three. So, I now speak French, Chinese and Russian. I think that will help.
- A: Oh, yes.
- B: And I <sup>9</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ (make) lots of friends in different countries, so I know quite a lot about different cultures.
- A: Very good. I think you'll be very good at the job!

