

GRAMMAR Present Perfect

+	I've (have) swum with dolphins. He's (has) visited 150 countries. They've (have) learned a lot.	
-	I haven't visited Africa. She hasn't finished the trip. They haven't had problems.	
?	Have you learned a lot? Has he enjoyed Thailand? Have they finished?	Yes, I have./No, I haven't. Yes, he has./No, he hasn't. Yes, they have./No, they haven't.
	Which countries have you enjoyed most?	

- 1 ● Complete the sentences with the affirmative Present Perfect form of the verbs below.

eat play see sleep win write

- I have slept in a tent.
- My brother _____ two short stories.
- My mother _____ Mexican food.
- My cousins _____ basketball in the USA.
- You _____ lots of medals.
- Danny _____ the Eiffel Tower.

- 2 ●● Order the words in brackets to complete the sentences.

- I've never been (been/I've/never) to Italy.
- Have _____ (you/ever/eaten) fruit salad?
- Our teacher _____ (never/forgotten/has) to mark our homework.
- _____ (seen/we/haven't) the new sci-fi film.
- My brother _____ (never/played/has/football).
- _____ (computer/has/ever/your) crashed?
- How many times _____ (been/have/France/you/to)?

- 3 ●● Complete the sentences with the correct Present Perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

- Have you ever met (you/ever/meet) anyone famous?
- I _____ (never fly) in a helicopter.
- Erin _____ (not see) our new car.
- How many people _____ (you/invite) to your party?
- We _____ (not study) the Present Perfect before.
- _____ (your parents/ever/live) in another country?
- Which countries _____ (you/visit)?
- I _____ (never eat) sushi.

- 4 ●●● Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

A: So, you'd like to be a tour guide for our company.

1 Have you been (you/be) to many countries?

B: Yes, I ² _____ (travel) a lot.

I ³ _____ (be) to most European countries on holiday and

I ⁴ _____ (visit) the United States.

A: ⁵ _____ (you/ever/give) talks or presentations about famous sights?

B: Yes, ⁶ _____ (do) quite a lot! I'm really interested in museums and important buildings. I ⁷ _____ (also/do) some projects about famous art galleries in the world.

A: Excellent. What other experience do you have that's important for a tour guide?

B: Well, I ⁸ _____ (learn) three languages and passed exams in all three. So, I now speak French, Chinese and Russian. I think that will help.

A: Oh, yes.

B: And I ⁹ _____ (make) lots of friends in different countries, so I know quite a lot about different cultures.

A: Very good. I think you'll be very good at the job!