

Unit 5 Vocabulary

Environment nouns

1 Complete the table with the words in the box.

asteroid climate change drought earthquake extreme weather forest fire plastic waste pollution tsunami volcano	
Natural	Human-made
	forest fire

2 Match the definitions with words from exercise 1.

fire that is in trees: forest fire

- very little or no rain: d
- when the earth moves quickly: e
- a mountain with a large hole at the top: v
- changes in the earth's weather: c
- a very large wave in the sea: t

3 Complete the sentences with the environment nouns in the box.

asteroid earthquake extreme weather
forest fire plastic waste pollution

A family started the forest fire after they built a fire near the trees.

- Dinosaurs disappeared because an _____ hit the planet and killed them.
- People drink soft drinks and leave _____ on the beach.
- Droughts and hurricanes are examples of _____.
- There is a lot of traffic in my town, so there's a lot of air _____.
- Our house moved and everything fell onto the floor during the _____.



Environment verbs

4 Find seven more environment verbs. Then use them to complete the do's and don'ts.

T	S	A	V	E	P	B
H	C	R	Q	K	O	D
R	W	E	U	P	L	E
O	E	D	J	R	L	S
W	A	U	E	O	U	T
A	L	C	S	T	T	R
W	O	E	V	E	E	O
A	Y	M	T	C	N	Y
Y	U	A	Z	T	S	U
R	E	C	Y	C	L	E

Do:

save water and electricity – turn them off!

- ✓ 1 r_____ old things that still work
- ✓ 2 r_____ plastic and paper waste – put it in the recycling bin
- ✓ 3 p_____ our planet's animals
- ✓ 4 r_____ air pollution – drive less

Don't:

- x 5 p_____ rivers and oceans
- x 6 d_____ forests
- x 7 t_____ plastic waste

5 Choose the correct words.

Reporter	What are some of the world's problems?
Dr Collins	Plastic pollution is one. We throw away / destroy / pollute plastic bottles and our oceans are now full of them. We need to ¹ protect / reduce / throw away our oceans and sea animals and not ² save / destroy / reuse them.
Reporter	What can we do?
Dr Collins	Firstly, try to ³ reduce / throw away / protect the plastic you buy. If you buy a plastic bottle, clean it, then ⁴ reuse / reduce / protect or ⁵ recycle / destroy / pollute it.

Unit 5 Grammar

will / won't: future predictions

- 1 Complete the blog post with *will* or *won't* and the verbs in brackets.

The future by Amelia Jeffrey

I think many things will be (be) different in the future. Droughts and other kinds of extreme weather ¹ (happen) in more countries. People ² (move) to cities far from the ocean. Scientists ³ (find) better, cleaner energy, so air pollution ⁴ (not be) a big problem. People ⁵ (not drive) their own cars. They ⁶ (use) buses and trains instead. Students ⁷ (not go) to school because they ⁸ (learn) online.

- 2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions and short answers. Use the verbs in brackets.



Will Sam kick (kick) the ball?
No, he won't.



1 _____ Ben
_____ (be)
a chef one day?
Yes, he _____.



2 _____ Kai and
Tina
(jump)?
No, they _____.



3 _____ Anna
_____ (go) to
school tomorrow?
No, she _____.



4 _____ Alesha
_____ (pass)
the exam?
Yes, she
_____.



5 _____ Ryan
and Amira
_____ (go)
to the USA?
Yes, they
_____.

First conditional

- 3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

if they don't train harder
if you forget to do your homework
if you give me your number
if you recycle plastic and paper
~~we'll go to bed really late~~
you'll waste electricity

If we start watching the film at 10 p.m.,
we'll go to bed really late.

- 1 I'll phone you tomorrow
_____.

- 2 If you don't turn off the lights,
_____.

- 3 What will your teacher say
_____?

- 4 They won't win the match
_____.

- 5 You'll help the planet
_____.

- 4 Complete the sentences in the first

I'll recycle (recycle) those bottles if you
give (give) them to me.

- 1 If we _____ (not stop) polluting the
lake, the fish _____ (die).

- 2 _____ Lara _____ (catch) the
bus if she _____ (run)?

- 3 My friends _____ (not go) climbing if it
_____ (rain) after lunch.

- 4 If Dan _____ (not work) hard, he
_____ (not get) a good mark in his
exam.

- 5 If I _____ (click) on this link,
_____ I _____ (download)
the app?

- 6 We _____ (reuse) those pens if you
_____ (not want) them.