

Unit 5 Vocabulary

Environment nouns

1 Complete the table with the words in the box.

asteroid	climate change	drought	earthquake				
extreme weather	forest fire	plastic waste					
pollution	tsunami	volcano					
Natural		Human-made					
		forest fire					

2 Match the definitions with words from exercise 1.

fire that is in trees: forest fire

1 very little or no rain: d

2 when the earth moves quickly: e

3 a mountain with a large hole at the top: v

4 changes in the earth's weather: c

5 a very large wave in the sea: t

3 Complete the sentences with the environment nouns in the box.

asteroid	earthquake	extreme weather				
forest fire	plastic waste	pollution				

A family started the forest fire after they built a fire near the trees.

1 Dinosaurs disappeared because an _____ hit the planet and killed them.

2 People drink soft drinks and leave _____ on the beach.

3 Droughts and hurricanes are examples of _____.

4 There is a lot of traffic in my town, so there's a lot of air _____.

5 Our house moved and everything fell onto the floor during the _____.



Environment verbs

4 Find seven more environment verbs. Then use them to complete the do's and don'ts.

T	S	A	V	E	P	B
H	C	R	Q	K	O	D
R	W	E	U	P	L	E
O	E	D	J	R	L	S
W	A	U	E	O	U	T
A	L	C	S	T	T	R
W	O	E	V	E	E	O
A	Y	M	T	C	N	Y
Y	U	A	Z	T	S	U
R	E	C	Y	C	L	E

Do:

✓ 1 r _____ old things that still work

✓ 2 r _____ plastic and paper waste – put it in the recycling bin

✓ 3 p _____ our planet's animals

✓ 4 r _____ air pollution – drive less

Don't:

✗ 5 p _____ rivers and oceans

✗ 6 d _____ forests

✗ 7 t _____ plastic waste

5 Choose the correct words.

Reporter	What are some of the world's problems?
Dr Collins	Plastic pollution is one. We <u>throw away</u> / <u>destroy</u> / <u>pollute</u> plastic bottles and our oceans are now full of them. We need to ¹ <u>protect</u> / <u>reduce</u> / <u>throw away</u> our oceans and sea animals and not ² <u>save</u> / <u>destroy</u> / <u>reuse</u> them.
Reporter	What can we do?
Dr Collins	Firstly, try to ³ <u>reduce</u> / <u>throw away</u> / <u>protect</u> the plastic you buy. If you buy a plastic bottle, clean it, then ⁴ <u>reuse</u> / <u>reduce</u> / <u>protect</u> or ⁵ <u>recycle</u> / <u>destroy</u> / <u>pollute</u> it.

Unit 5 Grammar

will / won't: future predictions

1 Complete the blog post with *will* or *won't* and the verbs in brackets.

The future by Amelia Jeffrey

I think many things will be (be) different in the future. Droughts and other kinds of extreme weather ¹ (happen) in more countries. People ² _____ (move) to cities far from the ocean. Scientists ³ (find) better, cleaner energy, so air pollution ⁴ (not be) a big problem. People ⁵ _____ (not drive) their own cars. They ⁶ _____ (use) buses and trains instead. Students ⁷ _____ (not go) to school because they ⁸ _____ (learn) online.

2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions and short answers. Use the verbs in brackets.



Will Sam kick (kick) the ball?
No, he won't.



1 _____ Ben
_____ (be) a chef one day?
Yes, he _____.



2 _____ Kai and Tina (jump)?
No, they _____.



3 _____ Anna
_____ (go) to school tomorrow?
No, she _____.



4 _____ Alesha
_____ (pass) the exam?
Yes, she _____.



5 _____ Ryan
and Amira
_____ (go) to the USA?
Yes, they _____.

First conditional

3 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

if they don't train harder
if you forget to do your homework
if you give me your number
if you recycle plastic and paper
we'll go to bed really late
you'll waste electricity

If we start watching the film at 10 p.m.,
we'll go to bed really late.

1 I'll phone you tomorrow

_____.

2 If you don't turn off the lights,

_____.

3 What will your teacher say

_____?

4 They won't win the match

_____.

5 You'll help the planet

_____.

4 Complete the sentences in the first

I'll recycle (recycle) those bottles if you give (give) them to me.

1 If we _____ (not stop) polluting the lake, the fish _____ (die).

2 _____ Lara _____ (catch) the bus if she _____ (run)?

3 My friends _____ (not go) climbing if it _____ (rain) after lunch.

4 If Dan _____ (not work) hard, he _____ (not get) a good mark in his exam.

5 If I _____ (click) on this link, _____ I _____ (download) the app?

6 We _____ (reuse) those pens if you _____ (not want) them.