

We use the first conditional to talk about things that might happen in the future. It describes possible things than could easily come true.

**EXAMPLE**

***If it rains next weekend, I will watch tv series all day.***

**FORM**

To write a sentence in the second conditional, we use,

● **If + present simple - will/won't + verb.**

**Example: If I study today, I will pass my exams.**

● **Will/won't + verb - if + present simple**

**Example: I will be late if the bus is delayed.**

It is also common to use this structure with "unless", "as long as", "as soon as" or "in case" instead of "if".

**PRACTICE****TEAM WORK**

Write sentences with a partner.

One of you writes the condition part of the sentence and the other writes the result part of the sentence.

**1**

**example: If you don't study for tomorrow's test, You'll fail the semester.**

**2**

- Complete these eighteen sentences to score your knowledge of the **FIRST CONDITIONAL**.

1. **If you ... some eggs, I ... some coffee.**
  - a) will cook / make
  - b) cook / will make
2. **My brother ... his car this afternoon if he ... enough time.**
  - a) will wash / has
  - b) wash / will have
3. **James ... some books if he ... to the library.**
  - a) will borrow / goes
  - b) borrows / will go
4. **If I ... more money, I ... a bank machine.**
  - a) need / will find
  - b) will need / find
5. **Sarah ... a doctor if she still ... sick tomorrow,**
  - a) sees / will feel
  - b) will see / feels
6. **We ... a movie tonight if we ... bored.**
  - a) watch / will feel
  - b) will watch / feel
7. **If our class ... early, I ... home and study.**
  - a) finishes / will go
  - b) will finish / go
8. **If Thomas and Michael ... my help later, I ... them.**
  - a) will need / help
  - b) need / will help
9. **The children ... warm clothes tomorrow if it ... cold.**
  - a) wear / will be
  - b) will wear / is
10. **If we ... hungry later, we ... some pizzas.**
  - a) are / will order
  - b) will be / order
11. **If my boss ... me, I ... for a new job with another company.**
  - a) will fire / look
  - b) fires / will look
12. **I ... my teacher some questions if I ... the lesson.**
  - a) ask / will not understand
  - b) will ask / don't understand
13. **Don't worry! If you ... out of the tree, I ... you!**
  - a) fall / will catch
  - b) will fall / catch
14. **Let's clean our apartment. If you ... the floor, I ... the dishes.**
  - a) sweep / will wash
  - b) will sweep / wash
15. **If the weather ... nice tomorrow, we ... to the beach.**
  - a) is / will go
  - b) will be / go
16. **If our teacher ... us another test on Monday, I ... happy.**
  - a) will give / am not happy
  - b) gives / will not be
17. **We ... to bed right away if we ... late tonight.**
  - a) will go / get home
  - b) go / will get home
18. **I ... a headache if I ... to more of that loud music!**
  - a) will have / listen
  - b) have / will listen

17 – 18 = Excellent

15 – 16 = Good

14 or Less = Study More!