

Chapter 10: A Wise lesson

Fill in the blanks

1. The God-fearing man lived in a town on a _____ island.
2. The husband believed his wife would give birth to a _____ who would be their comfort.
3. The wife warned her husband not to boast because the future is _____.
4. The dervish received a piece of cake and a bowl of _____ daily from the king.
5. The dervish stored his honey in a _____ that he carried on his head.
6. In his daydream, the dervish planned to sell his honey to buy ten _____.
7. The dervish imagined his cow would give birth to _____.
8. In his fantasy, the dervish threatened to beat his future son with a _____.
9. The dervish's daydream ended when he accidentally broke his _____.
10. The wife quoted King Solomon: "Do not _____ yourself, for you do not know what will happen next."

Choose the correct meaning for each word

1. Renown
 - a) Material wealth and possessions accumulated over time
 - b) Religious devotion demonstrated through daily prayers
 - c) Family traditions passed down through generations
 - d) Widespread fame and honor earned through achievements

2. Dervish

- a) A royal advisor who counsels kings on economic matters
- b) A wandering holy man who lives a life of poverty and service
- c) A skilled craftsman specializing in honey production
- d) A wealthy merchant who trades livestock at markets

3. Pious

- a) Excessively proud of their social status and lineage
- b) Highly educated in philosophical traditions
- c) Deeply religious and devoted to spiritual matters
- d) Exceptionally generous with material possessions

4. Destinies

- a) The future events believed to be inevitable and unavoidable
- b) The predetermined rules of royal succession
- c) The agricultural cycles governing harvest seasons
- d) The legal contracts binding servants to their masters

5. Ploughing

- a) The process of breeding livestock for desirable traits
- b) The ceremonial blessing of agricultural land
- c) The construction of irrigation systems for farms
- d) The act of turning over soil to prepare for planting crops

Multiple Choice Questions

1. Why was the husband's declaration about his unborn child problematic?

- a) Because he lacked the financial means to educate a child properly, making his promises empty
- b) Because he arrogantly assumed specific outcomes about gender, health and legacy without knowing God's will
- c) Because his wife had secretly consulted doctors who predicted complications with the birth
- d) Because their island's traditions forbade parents from making plans before a naming ceremony

2. What was the wife's primary criticism of her husband's attitude?

- a) That he valued male children over female children, showing gender bias
- b) That he focused on worldly success rather than spiritual development for their child
- c) That he spoke with certainty about uncertain future events that only God controls
- d) That he ignored their poverty and made unrealistic educational promises

3. What psychological phenomenon does the dervish's extended daydream demonstrate?

- a) Magical thinking - believing imagined events can influence reality
- b) Catastrophic thinking - assuming the worst possible outcomes
- c) Telescoping fantasy - projecting unrealistic future scenarios from present conditions
- d) Confirmation bias - only noticing details that support his hopes

4. Why did the dervish's stick-breaking action carry deeper meaning?

- a) It represented how violence destroys carefully built futures
 - b) It showed how distraction during meditation leads to accidents
 - c) It physically manifested the collapse of his elaborate fantasies
 - d) It proved the fragility of containers made in that era
5. What makes the dervish's threat to beat his imaginary son significant?
- a) It shows how fantasies can become destructive
 - b) It reveals his latent violent tendencies
 - c) It foreshadows his own physical accident
 - d) It contrasts with the king's kindness
6. The wife's reference to King Solomon serves to:
- a) Establish her superior religious knowledge
 - b) Provide external validation for her argument
 - c) Humiliate her husband's lack of education
 - d) Transition to a new topic of discussion
7. King Solomon's quoted wisdom suggests:
- a) Agricultural societies must respect seasonal cycles
 - b) Religious devotion guarantees favorable outcomes
 - c) Parenting requires flexible expectations
 - d) Humans should maintain humility about their limited foresight
8. What psychological truth does the story reveal about daydreaming?
- a) It provides necessary escape from harsh realities
 - b) It can disconnect us from present circumstances
 - c) It helps to plan achievable goals
 - d) It always leads to creative breakthroughs

9. The wife's final lesson advocates for:

- a) Humble acceptance of life's uncertainties
- b) Complete abandonment of all planning
- c) Silent endurance of misfortune
- d) Blind faith without any reflection

10. The core conflict between the husband and wife represents:

- a) Faith vs. science in predicting outcomes
- b) Certainty vs. humility about the future
- c) Traditional vs. modern parenting styles
- d) Optimism vs. pessimism in life outlook