Participles

Present participles (verb-ing) describe what somebody or something is.) **It was a surprising decision.** **(What kind of decision? Surprising).**

Past participles (verb + ed) describe how somebody feels. **We were surprised by his story**. **(How did we feel about his stoty? Surprised).**

Participles can also be used:

- instead of a relative pronoun and full verb. **The woman waiting for me is my mum** (= The woman who is waiting for me is my mum) **The watch displayed in the window is very expensive** (= The watch which is displayed in thw window is very expensive).
- to express reason. **Feeling tired, Laura didn't go to the party**. (= Because she was tired) **Having put on weight, I decided to go on a diet.** (= Because I had put on weight, I decided to go on a diet.)
- to express time. After passing\ having passed his driving test, he bought a car. **Having passed his driving test, he bought a car.** (= after he had passed his driving test, he bought a car.) **We met John while travelling.** (= We met John while we were travelling.)
- instead of the past simple in narratives when we describe actions happening immediately one after the other. **Winning the lottery, she jumped for joy.** (= She won the lottery and jumped for joy.)
- to avoid repeating the past continuous in the same sentences. **He was driving in his car listening to the radio.** (= He was driving in his car and he was listening to the radio.)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Participles

✅ **-ed (excited, interested, bored)**
— описує почуття людини (або тварини).
🔹 **Це те, як хтось себе почуває.**

Приклади:

- I'm excited about the trip. — Я схвильований через подорож.
- She was interested in the book. — Вона зацікавилася книжкою.
- We were bored at the lecture. — Нам було нудно на лекції.

✅ **-ing (exciting, interesting, boring)**
— описує річ або ситуацію, яка викликає ці почуття.

Приклади:

- The trip was exciting. — Подорож була захопливою.
- The book is interesting. — Книга цікава.
- The lecture was boring. — Лекція була нудною.

Underline the correct participle.

On Saturday, I took my children to the circus. I thought I would have a 1) **boring/bored** time but actually I was quite 2)**astonishing/astonished** by the 3) **amazing/amazed** acts. We were 4) **stunning/stunned** by the acrobats. They balanced on top of each other with incredible ease. We were really 5) **impressing/ impressed** by their performance.

The children found the lion-tamer's act 6) **exciting/ excited.** I felt 7) **terrifying/terrified** when he put his hands into lion's mouth, but the children were 8) a**musing/amused** and they clapped loudly. A magician performed many incredible tricks; it was 9) **fascinating/fascinated** to watch him make various objects disappear and reappear. The children were more 10) **interesting/interested** in the elephant act. When the huge animals came into the arena, the audience cheered. The elephants were well-trained and their tricks were 11) **entertaining/entertained.** Some children from the audience were invited to ride on the elephants' backs. My children were 12) **disappointing/disappointed** when they were not chosen, but their disappointment faded when the clowns took the centre ring. It was quite a 13) **captivating/captivated** show. By the time we got home we all felt 14) **exhausting/exhausted.**

LIVEWORKSHEETS