

UNIT 10: ECOTOURISM (1)

A. VOCABULARY

Từ vựng	Tùy loại	Phiên âm IPA	Nghĩa
1. action	(n)	/'ækʃən/	Hành động
2. attraction	(n)	/ə'trækʃən/	Sự thu hút
3. business	(n)	/'bɪznɪs/	Việc kinh doanh
4. collection	(n)	/'kə'lekʃən/	Bộ sưu tập
5. coral	(n)	/'kɔ:rl/	San hô
6. craft	(v)	/'kræft/	Làm thủ công
7. craftsmen	(v)	/'kræfts.mən/	Thợ thủ công
8. dive	(v)	/'daɪv/	Lặn biển
9. documentary	(n)	/'də:kju'menٹeɪ/	Phim tài liệu
10. eco-friendly	(adj)	/i:.kou'-frendli/	Thân thiện môi trường
11. ecotour	(n)	/i:.kou:tʊər/	Du lịch thân thiện môi trường
12. equipment	(n)	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	Trang bị
13. experience	(n)	/'ɪk'spiəriəns/	Trải nghiệm
14. explore	(v)	/'ɪk'splɔ:r/	Khám phá
15. fieldtrip	(n)	/'fi:ldtrɪp/	Chuyến đi
16. handmade	(adj)	/hænd'meɪd/	Đồ thủ công
17. herb	(n)	/ɜ:b/	Thảo dược
18. impact	(n, v)	/'ɪmpækt/	Ảnh hưởng
19. industry	(n)	/'ɪndəstri/	Công nghiệp
20. introduce	(v)	/'ɪnt्रə'du:s/	Giới thiệu
21. litter	(n, v)	/'lɪtə/	Rác, xả rác
22. mass tourism	(n)	/mæs 'tʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch phá hoại môi trường
23. negative	(adj)	/'neɡətɪv/	Tiêu cực
24. package	(n)	/'pækɪdʒ/	Gói hàng
25. profit	(n)	/'prə:fɪt/	Lợi nhuận
26. promote	(v)	/'prə'mout/	Thúc đẩy
27. reef	(n)	/ri:f/	Rặng (san hô, đá,...)
28. respect	(n, v)	/'ri:spekt/	Tôn trọng
29. responsible tourism	(n)	/'ri:spa:nəbəl 'tʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch có trách nhiệm
30. smokeless industry	(n)	/'smoukləs 'ɪndəstri/	Công nghiệp không khói
31. snack	(n)	/'snæk/	Đồ ăn vặt
32. souvenir	(n)	/'su:və'nɪr/	Đồ lưu niệm
33. specific	(adj)	/'spe:sɪfɪk/	Cụ thể
34. stalactite	(n)	/'stæləktaɪt/	Thạch nhũ
35. sustainable tourism	(n)	/'sə:steɪnəbəl 'tʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch bền vững
36. tourism	(adj)	/'tʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch
37. well-known	(adj)	/'wel-nəʊn/	Nổi tiếng
38. wetsuit	(n)	/'wet.su:t/	Đồ lặn

B. GRAMMAR:

I. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 1 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 1):

A. Form (Công thức):

If + S + V1^{s/es}, S + will + V₀

B. Use (Cách sử dụng):

- Câu điều kiện loại 1 dùng để diễn tả hành động và sự việc có thể diễn ra ở hiện tại và tương lai.

Vd:

- If people ARE aware of the damage that they may cause to harm the environment, our world WILL BECOME better. (Nếu mọi người nhận thức được những tổn thương họ có thể gây ra cho môi trường, thế giới của chúng ta sẽ trở nên tốt hơn)

- If the students DON'T litter, the school yard WILL BE cleaner. (Nếu học sinh không xả rác bừa bãi, sân trường sẽ trở nên sạch sẽ hơn)

II. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 2 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 2):

A. Form (Công thức):

If + S + V_{ed/2}, S + would + V₀

B. Use (Cách sử dụng):

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 dùng để Diễn tả hành động, sự việc trái với sự thật ở hiện tại.

Vd:

- If I WERE the headmaster, I WOULD PROHIBIT using plastic in our school. (Nếu tôi là hiệu trưởng, tôi sẽ cấm việc sử dụng nhựa ở trường của chúng ta)

- If you WERE the teacher, what WOULD you DO to decrease the amount of garbage in our class. (Nếu bạn là giáo viên, bạn sẽ làm gì để làm giảm lượng rác thải nhựa ở lớp chúng ta)

C. TEST

I-PRONUNCIATION:

E1: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. brochure

B. profit

C. local

D. follow

Question 2: A. culture

B. public

C. sustain

D. butterfly

Question 3: A. specific

B. protect

C. benefit

D. market

Question 4: A. nature

B. manage

C. balance

D. campfire

Question 5: A. public

B. brochure

C. understand

D. culture

E2: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. explore

B. aware

C. brochure

D. sustain

Question 2: A. profit

B. protect

C. local

D. impact

Question 3: A. fieldtrip

B. damage

C. tourist

D. behind

Question 4: A. natural

B. recommend

C. interested

D. benefit

Question 5: A. stalactite

B. encourage

C. attraction

D. amazing

Question 6: A. environment

B. experience

C. sustainable

D. beneficial

Question 7: A. ecotourism

B. relaxation

C. preservation

D. disappointed

Question 8: A. negative

B. souvenir

C. cultural

D. industry

Question 9: A. responsible

B. opportunity

C. sustainable

D. traditional

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR:

E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: We can help local artists _____ a profit by buying handmade arts and crafts

A. do

B. get

C. make

D. take

Question 2: Many tourists are not _____ of the impact of their actions on the local community.

A. critical

B. aware

C. practical

D. profitable

Question 3: Both local people and tourists should be responsible for _____ the environment.

A. protect

B. to protect

C. protecting

D. protection

Question 4: For many years, the museum of history has been a major _____ of the city.

A. cultural identity

B. natural feature

C. tourist attraction

D. remote area

Question 5: One of the benefits of _____ is that it creates job opportunities for local people.

A. mass tourism

B. ecotourism

C. sustainable tourism

D. responsible tourism

Question 6: We're going on a(n) eco-friendly _____ to the countryside this weekend.

A. field trip

B. shopping trip

C. business trip

D. round trips

Question 7: Tourists are not allowed to _____ in the park.

A. litter

B. rubbish

C. garbage

D. waste

Question 8: Hoi An villages are famous _____ their beautiful vegetable and herb gardens.

A. for

B. with

C. on

D. to

Question 9: Ecotourism will help people to become more _____ of environmental protection.

A. original

B. aware

C. real-world

D. essential

Question 10: The tourists are visiting a cave renowned for its beauty with _____.

A. souvenirs

B. stalactites

C. hosts

D. brochures

Question 11: Many tourists _____ the environment causing air and land pollution.

A. damage

B. reduce

C. extend

D. improve

Question 12: When ecotourists _____ a place, they also enjoy learning about the culture there.

A. find

B. explore

C. discover

D. invent

Question 13: One way to help the local community is to buy local arts and _____.

A. parts

B. kinds

C. crafts

D. types

Question 14: Please _____ the walking paths and trails when you go hiking.

Question 40: Ecotourism in distant and remote spots around the planet is getting more popular ____ tourists and tour guides.

A. to B. on C. with D. between

Question 41: The old pagoda is the main tourist _____ of the town.

A. attract B. attraction C. attractive D. attractively

Question 42: Mass tourism can have negative effects on the _____

A. environment B. environmental C. environmentally D. environmentalist

Question 43: _____ is a kind of tourism which involves tens of thousands of people crowding the same places at the same time of year.

A. Mass tourism B. Sustainable tourism C. Ecotourism D. Backpacking tourism

Question 44: _____ provides tourists with opportunities to explore nature.

A. Mass tourism B. Sustainable tourism C. Ecotourism D. Backpacking tourism

Question 45: _____ involves not only environmental protection and cultural respect, but also efforts to keep profits local.

A. Mass tourism B. Sustainable tourism C. Ecotourism D. Backpacking tourism

Question 46: The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that _____ international tourists.

A. offers B. considers C. attracts D. persuades

Question 47: The areas are very _____ for tourists who love to study and discover.

A. suitable B. available C. successful D. aware

Question 48: The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most _____ tourism industries in the USA.

A. sustainable B. natural C. safe D. environmental

Question 49: The gardens and islets near the Tien and Hau River are very attractive ecotourism _____ of the region.

A. views B. scenes C. sights D. destinations

Question 50: Ecotourism _____ are important to the overall sustainable energy sources.

A. drawings B. designs C. intentions D. plans

Question 51: Seattle is one of the most _____ cities in the US.

A. ecosystem B. eco-friendly C. ecology D. ecological

Question 52: In Alaska, the ecotourism operators are designed to help minimise tourism _____, which may be more difficult to control as an independent traveler.

A. result B. impact C. action D. power

Question 53: Although tourism is often called 'the smokeless industry', or an _____ friendly industry, it can actually damage nature.

A. environment B. environmental C. environmentally D. environmentalist

Question 54: I wouldn't go there at night if I _____ you

A. am B. have been C. were D. had been

Question 55: If you _____ a choice, which country would you visit?

A. have B. had C. have had D. will have

Question 56: I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I _____ free time, I _____ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.

A. had - would go B. will have - will go C. have - will go D. had - went

Question 57: According to the weather forecast, it will be fine at the weekend. If the weather _____ fine, we _____ on camping at the weekend.

A. were - would go B. was - went C. is - will go D. will be - go

Question 58: If she _____ him, she would be very happy.

A. met B. will meet C. is meeting D. should meet

Question 59: If I had enough money, I _____ abroad to improve my English.

A. will go B. would go C. should go D. should have to go

Question 60: If you didn't have to leave today, I _____ you around the city.

A. have shown. B. will show. C. would show. D. showed.

Question 61: If I _____ you, I would advise her to try the new teaching method.

A. had been B. am C. were D. will be

Question 62: If she didn't have to work today, she _____ her children to zoo.

A. will take B. takes C. would have taken D. would take

Question 63: Okay, I _____ the tickets if you buy the drinks.

A. will buy B. buy C. would buy D. bought

Question 64: If she were not afraid of flying, she _____ far a lot.

A. have travelled B. travelled C. will travel D. would travel

Question 65: If I were you, I _____ part in this competition.

A. have taken B. take C. would take D. will take

Question 66: If you do what you tell others, they _____ in you.

A. would believe B. won't believe C. believe D. will believe

Question 67: You _____ help the local people if you buy local products whenever possible and pay a fair price for what you buy.

A. could B. would C. wouldn't D. will

Question 68: Animals will take more time to flee from danger if they _____ in cities and are bolder.

A. will B. live C. would live D. could live

Question 69: I suggest that we _____ the deforestation.

A. controlling B. controls C. to control D. should control

E4: Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.

Question 1: You don't do any exercise and that's why you put on weight.

→ If _____

Question 2: Try hard and you can pass the examination.

→ If _____

Question 3: He doesn't catch the bus because he gets up late.

→ If _____

Question 4: If he doesn't work harder, he'll lose his job.

→ Unless _____

Question 5: The children will go swimming if it is sunny.

→ Unless _____

Question 6: If she doesn't work harder, she'll fail her entrance exam.

→ Unless _____

Question 7: Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

→ If _____

Question 8: Go away or I will call the police.

→ If _____

Question 9: Peter has such a lot of English homework that he won't go to the party.

→ If _____