

**UNIT 10: ECOTOURISM (1)****A. VOCABULARY**

Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm IPA	Nghĩa
1. action	(n)	/ˈækʃən/	Hành động
2. attraction	(n)	/əˈtrækʃən/	Sự thu hút
3. business	(n)	/ˈbiznɪs/	Việc kinh doanh
4. collection	(n)	/kəˈlekʃən/	Bộ sưu tập
5. coral	(n)	/ˈkɔːrəl/	San hô
6. craft	(v)	/kræft/	Làm thủ công
7. craftsmen	(v)	/ˈkræfts.mən/	Thợ thủ công
8. dive	(v)	/daɪv/	Lặn biển
9. documentary	(n)	/ˌdɒːkjəˈmentə-i/	Phim tài liệu
10. eco-friendly	(adj)	/iː.kou-ˈfrendli/	Thân thiện môi trường
11. ecotour	(n)	/iː.kou.tʊər/	Du lịch thân thiện môi trường
12. equipment	(n)	/ɪˈkwɪpmənt/	Trang bị
13. experience	(n)	/ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	Trải nghiệm
14. explore	(v)	/ɪkˈsplɔːr/	Khám phá
15. fieldtrip	(n)	/ˈfi:ldtrip/	Chuyến đi
16. handmade	(adj)	/ˌhændˈmeɪd/	Đồ thủ công
17. herb	(n)	/ɜːb/	Thảo dược
18. impact	(n, v)	/ˈɪmpækt/	ảnh hưởng
19. industry	(n)	/ˈɪndəstri/	Công nghiệp
20. introduce	(v)	/ɪntrəˈduːs/	Giới thiệu
21. litter	(n, v)	/ˈlɪtə/	Rác, xả rác
22. mass tourism	(n)	/mæsˈtʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch phá hoại môi trường
23. negative	(adj)	/ˈneɡətɪv/	Tiêu cực
24. package	(n)	/ˈpækɪdʒ/	Gói hàng
25. profit	(n)	/ˈprɒːfɪt/	Lợi nhuận
26. promote	(v)	/prəˈmout/	Thúc đẩy
27. reef	(n)	/riːf/	Rặng (san hô, đá,...)
28. respect	(n, v)	/rɪˈspekt/	Tôn trọng
29. responsible tourism	(n)	/rɪˈspɑːnsəbəlˈtʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch có trách nhiệm
30. smokeless industry	(n)	/ˈsmoʊkləsˈɪndəstri/	Công nghiệp không khói
31. snack	(n)	/snæk/	Đồ ăn vặt
32. souvenir	(n)	/suːˈvəːnɪr/	Đồ lưu niệm
33. specific	(adj)	/spəˈsɪfɪk/	Cụ thể
34. stalactite	(n)	/ˈstæləktɪt/	Thạch nhũ
35. sustainable tourism	(n)	/səˈsteɪnəbəlˈtʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch bền vững
36. tourism	(adj)	/ˈtʊrɪzəm/	Du lịch
37. well-known	(adj)	/wel - noun/	Nổi tiếng
38. wetsuit	(n)	/ˈwet.suːt/	Đồ lặn

**B. GRAMMAR:****I. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 1 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 1):****A. Form (Công thức):**

**If + S + V1<sup>s/es</sup>, S + will + V0**

**B. Use (Cách sử dụng):**

- Câu điều kiện loại 1 dùng để diễn tả hành động và sự việc *có thể* diễn ra ở *hiện tại* và *tương lai*.

Vd:

- If people ARE aware of the damage that they may cause to harm the environment, our world WILL BECOME better. (Nếu mọi người nhận thức được những tổn thương họ có thể gây ra cho môi trường, thế giới của chúng ta sẽ trở nên tốt hơn)

- If the students DON'T litter, the school yard WILL BE cleaner. (Nếu học sinh không xả rác bừa bãi, sân trường sẽ trở nên sạch sẽ hơn)

**II. CONDITIONAL SENTENCES TYPE 2 (CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN LOẠI 2):****A. Form (Công thức):**

**If + S + V<sub>ed/2</sub>, S + would + V0**



**B. Use (Cách sử dụng):**

- Câu điều kiện loại 2 dùng để Diễn tả hành động, sự việc *trái* với sự thật ở *hiện tại*.

Vd:

- If I WERE the headmaster, I WOULD PROHIBIT using plastic in our school. (Nếu tôi là hiệu trưởng, tôi sẽ cấm việc sử dụng nhựa ở trường của chúng ta)
- If you WERE the teacher, what WOULD you DO to decrease the amount of garbage in our class. (Nếu bạn là giáo viên, bạn sẽ làm gì để làm giảm lượng rác thải nhựa ở lớp chúng ta)

**C. TEST**

**I-PRONUNCIATION:**

**E1: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.**

- |                                 |                     |                       |                      |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Question 1: A. brochure         | B. <u>pr</u> ofit   | C. <u>l</u> ocal      | D. <u>f</u> ollow    |
| Question 2: A. <u>c</u> ulture  | B. <u>p</u> ublic   | C. <u>s</u> ustain    | D. <u>b</u> utterfly |
| Question 3: A. <u>s</u> pecific | B. <u>p</u> rotect  | C. <u>b</u> enefit    | D. <u>m</u> arket    |
| Question 4: A. <u>n</u> ature   | B. <u>m</u> anage   | C. <u>b</u> alance    | D. <u>c</u> ampfire  |
| Question 5: A. <u>p</u> ublic   | B. <u>b</u> rochure | C. <u>u</u> nderstand | D. <u>c</u> ulture   |

**E2: Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.**

- |                            |                |                 |                 |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Question 1: A. explore     | B. aware       | C. brochure     | D. sustain      |
| Question 2: A. profit      | B. protect     | C. local        | D. impact       |
| Question 3: A. fieldtrip   | B. damage      | C. tourist      | D. behind       |
| Question 4: A. natural     | B. recommend   | C. interested   | D. benefit      |
| Question 5: A. stalactite  | B. encourage   | C. attraction   | D. amazing      |
| Question 6: A. environment | B. experience  | C. sustainable  | D. beneficial   |
| Question 7: A. ecotourism  | B. relaxation  | C. preservation | D. disappointed |
| Question 8: A. negative    | B. souvenir    | C. cultural     | D. industry     |
| Question 9: A. responsible | B. opportunity | C. sustainable  | D. traditional  |

**II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR:**

**E3: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

- Question 1: We can help local artists \_\_\_\_\_ a profit by buying handmade arts and crafts  
A. do                      B. get                      C. make                      D. take
- Question 2: Many tourists are not \_\_\_\_\_ of the impact of their actions on the local community.  
A. critical                      B. aware                      C. practical                      D. profitable
- Question 3: Both local people and tourists should be responsible for \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.  
A. protect                      B. to protect                      C. protecting                      D. protection
- Question 4: For many years, the museum of history has been a major \_\_\_\_\_ of the city.  
A. cultural identity                      B. natural feature                      C. tourist attraction                      D. remote area
- Question 5: One of the benefits of \_\_\_\_\_ is that it creates job opportunities for local people.  
A. mass tourism                      B. ecotourism                      C. sustainable tourism                      D. responsible tourism
- Question 6: We're going on a(n) eco-friendly \_\_\_\_\_ to the countryside this weekend.  
A. field trip                      B. shopping trip                      C. business trip                      D. round trips
- Question 7: Tourists are not allowed to \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.  
A. litter                      B. rubbish                      C. garbage                      D. waste
- Question 8: Hoi An villages are famous \_\_\_\_\_ their beautiful vegetable and herb gardens.  
A. for                      B. with                      C. on                      D. to
- Question 9: Ecotourism will help people to become more \_\_\_\_\_ of environmental protection.  
A. original                      B. aware                      C. real-world                      D. essential
- Question 10: The tourists are visiting a cave renowned for its beauty with \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. souvenirs                      B. stalactites                      C. hosts                      D. brochures
- Question 11: Many tourists \_\_\_\_\_ the environment causing air and land pollution.  
A. damage                      B. reduce                      C. extend                      D. improve
- Question 12: When ecotourists \_\_\_\_\_ a place, they also enjoy learning about the culture there.  
A. find                      B. explore                      C. discover                      D. invent
- Question 13: One way to help the local community is to buy local arts and \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. parts                      B. kinds                      C. crafts                      D. types
- Question 14: Please \_\_\_\_\_ the walking paths and trails when you go hiking.



- A. go B. follow C. attract D. catch
- Question 15:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism helps people keep profits local.  
A. mass B. Sustainable C. focused D. popular
- Question 16:** Ecotourists respect local \_\_\_\_\_ by learning about the customs and traditions of the places they visit.  
A. businesses B. rules C. curfew D. cultures
- Question 17:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourists will avoid damaging the environment when they travel.  
A. Aware B. Responsible C. Mass D. Large
- Question 18:** Everyone is responsible \_\_\_\_\_ protecting the environment.  
A. for B. to C. with D. at
- Question 19:** Tourists should be aware of the possible damage that travel may cause \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.  
A. for B. on C. to D. up
- Question 20:** The impact of tourism on the local area could be both \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. rich and poor B. strong and weak C. damaging and improving D. positive and negative.
- Question 21:** There are many places for tourists to \_\_\_\_\_ on the island.  
A. explore B. explain C. explode D. expand
- Question 22:** Avoid \_\_\_\_\_ water when you take a bath.  
A. washing B. waiting C. wasting D. waking
- Question 23:** There is a \_\_\_\_\_ market in Can Tho called Cai Rang  
A. flowing B. swimming C. floating D. boating
- Question 24:** \_\_\_\_\_ tourism has a negative impact on the environment.  
A. Mass B. Massive C. Eco- D. Eco-friendly
- Question 25:** We followed the \_\_\_\_\_ through the forest.  
A. tour B. trail C. train D. street
- Question 26:** There is a narrow \_\_\_\_\_ for people to walk along to get to the coast.  
A. street B. way C. path D. cave
- Question 27:** \_\_\_\_\_ people are very friendly and welcoming to tourists.  
A. Home B. Inside C. Foreign D. Local
- Question 28:** A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is all the plants and living things in a particular area and the way they relate to their physical environment.  
A. biodiversity B. environment C. ecosystem D. ecotourism
- Question 29:** We should do more to reduce the \_\_\_\_\_ effects of tourism on the environment.  
A. negative B. positive C. endangered D. natural
- Question 30:** \_\_\_\_\_ involves thousands of people visiting the same place at the same time.  
A. Ecotourism B. Responsible tourism C. Sustainable tourism D. Mass tourism
- Question 31:** Buying local products is one way to show that you are a \_\_\_\_\_ tourist.  
A. responsible B. serious C. friendly D. confident
- Question 32:** Ecotourists respect local \_\_\_\_\_ by following the customs and traditions of the places they visit.  
A. businesses B. cultures C. education D. environment
- Question 33:** If tourists throw rubbish or break tree branches, they are heavily \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. fined B. awarded C. caught D. advanced
- Question 34:** Some tourist areas have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ some environmental damage.  
A. for B. on C. from D. of
- Question 35:** Ecotourism activities have had some negative impacts \_\_\_\_\_ the environment and people in the area.  
A. for B. on C. from D. of
- Question 36:** Eco tours in Viet Nam involve mainly travel to natural places and the activities are not based \_\_\_\_\_ the ecotourism principles.  
A. on B. to C. up D. with
- Question 37:** Tourists just visit the bay and some caves, without learning about the environment or taking part \_\_\_\_\_ any local cultural activities.  
A. in B. on C. at D. for
- Question 38:** In some national parks, tourists are not fully aware \_\_\_\_\_ environmental protection  
A. on B. for C. down D. of
- Question 39:** Many African countries, with their numerous national parks and safaris, have benefited \_\_\_\_\_ ecotourism  
A. on B. to C. from D. with



**Question 40:** Ecotourism in distant and remote spots around the planet is getting more popular \_\_\_\_ tourists and tour guides.

- A. to                      B. on                      C. with                      D. between

**Question 41:** The old pagoda is the main tourist \_\_\_\_ of the town.

- A. attract                      B. attraction                      C. attractive                      D. attractively

**Question 42:** Mass tourism can have negative effects on the \_\_\_\_.

- A. environment                      B. environmental                      C. environmentally                      D. environmentalist

**Question 43:** \_\_\_\_ is a kind of tourism which involves tens of thousands of people crowding the same places at the same time of year.

- A. Mass tourism                      B. Sustainable tourism                      C. Ecotourism                      D. Backpacking tourism

**Question 44:** \_\_\_\_ provides tourists with opportunities to explore nature.

- A. Mass tourism                      B. Sustainable tourism                      C. Ecotourism                      D. Backpacking tourism

**Question 45:** \_\_\_\_ involves not only environmental protection and cultural respect, but also efforts to keep profits local.

- A. Mass tourism                      B. Sustainable tourism                      C. Ecotourism                      D. Backpacking tourism

**Question 46:** The Mekong Delta is an extraordinary place that \_\_\_\_ international tourists.

- A. offers                      B. considers                      C. attracts                      D. persuades

**Question 47:** The areas are very \_\_\_\_ for tourists who love to study and discover.

- A. suitable                      B. available                      C. successful                      D. aware

**Question 48:** The vast wilderness of Alaska offers some unbelievable ecotourism opportunities, and one of the most \_\_\_\_ tourism industries in the USA.

- A. sustainable                      B. natural                      C. safe                      D. environmental

**Question 49:** The gardens and islets near the Tien and Hau River are very attractive ecotourism \_\_\_\_ of the region.

- A. views                      B. scenes                      C. sights                      D. destinations

**Question 50:** Ecotourism \_\_\_\_ are important to the overall sustainable energy sources.

- A. drawings                      B. designs                      C. intentions                      D. plans

**Question 51:** Seattle is one of the most \_\_\_\_ cities in the US.

- A. ecosystem                      B. eco-friendly                      C. ecology                      D. ecological

**Question 52:** In Alaska, the ecotourism operators are designed to help minimise tourism \_\_\_\_, which may be more difficult to control as an independent traveler.

- A. result                      B. impact                      C. action                      D. power

**Question 53:** Although tourism is often called 'the smokeless industry', or an \_\_\_\_ friendly industry, it can actually damage nature.

- A. environment                      B. environmental                      C. environmentally                      D. environmentalist

**Question 54:** I wouldn't go there at night if I \_\_\_\_ you

- A. am                      B. have been                      C. were                      D. had been

**Question 55:** If you \_\_\_\_ a choice, which country would you visit?

- A. have                      B. had                      C. have had                      D. will have

**Question 56:** I have a test to take tomorrow morning. If I \_\_\_\_ free time, I \_\_\_\_ to Cuc Phuong National Park with you.

- A. had - would go                      B. will have - will go                      C. have - will go                      D. had - went

**Question 57:** According to the weather forecast, it will be fine at the weekend. If the weather \_\_\_\_ fine, we \_\_\_\_ on camping at the weekend.

- A. were - would go                      B. was - went                      C. is - will go                      D. will be - go

**Question 58:** If she \_\_\_\_ him, she would be very happy.

- A. met                      B. will meet                      C. is meeting                      D. should meet

**Question 59:** If I had enough money, I \_\_\_\_ abroad to improve my English.

- A. will go                      B. would go                      C. should go                      D. should have to go

**Question 60:** If you didn't have to leave today, I \_\_\_\_ you around the city.

- A. have shown.                      B. will show.                      C. would show.                      D. showed.

**Question 61:** If I \_\_\_\_ you, I would advise her to try the new teaching method.

- A. had been                      B. am                      C. were                      D. will be

**Question 62:** If she didn't have to work today, she \_\_\_\_ her children to zoo.

- A. will take                      B. takes                      C. would have taken                      D. would take

**Question 63:** Okay, I \_\_\_\_ the tickets if you buy the drinks.

- A. will buy                      B. buy                      C. would buy                      D. bought

**Question 64:** If she were not afraid of flying, she \_\_\_\_ far a lot.

- A. have travelled                      B. travelled                      C. will travel                      D. would travel

**Question 65:** If I were you, I \_\_\_\_ part in this competition.

- A. have taken                      B. take                      C. would take                      D. will take
- Question 66:** If you do what you tell others, they \_\_\_\_\_ in you.  
A. would believe                      B. won't believe                      C. believe                      D. will believe
- Question 67:** You \_\_\_\_\_ help the local people if you buy local products whenever possible and pay a fair price for what you buy.  
A. could                      B. would                      C. wouldn't                      D. will
- Question 68:** Animals will take more time to flee from danger if they \_\_\_\_\_ in cities and are bolder.  
A. will                      B. live                      C. would live                      D. could live
- Question 69:** I suggest that we \_\_\_\_\_ the deforestation.  
A. controlling                      B. controls                      C. to control                      D. should control

**E4: Rewrite the conditional sentences for the following situations.**

**Question 1:** You don't do any exercise and that's why you put on weight.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 2:** Try hard and you can pass the examination.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 3:** He doesn't catch the bus because he gets up late.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 4:** If he doesn't work harder, he'll lose his job.

→ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 5:** The children will go swimming if it is sunny.

→ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 6:** If she doesn't work harder, she'll fail her entrance exam.

→ Unless \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 7:** Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 8:** Go away or I will call the police.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 9:** Peter has such a lot of English homework that he won't go to the party.

→ If \_\_\_\_\_