

## 15

TRUYỀN THỐNG VÀ VĂN HÓA  
(TRADITIONS AND CULTURE)

	v /əd'maɪər/	khâm phục, ngưỡng mộ
► admiration (n) admirable (adj) admirably (adv)		
	adj /'æmətər/	nghiệp dư
	v /ə'naʊns/	thông báo
► announcement (n) announcer (n)		
	adj /'ænjuəl/	hàng năm
► annually (adv)		
	v /bɪ'heɪv/	đối xử, cư xử
► behaviour (n) misbehaviour (n) behaviourism (n) behaviourist (n) misbehave (v) behavioural (adj) well-behaved (adj)		
	adj /briːv/	dũng cảm, can đảm
► bravery (n) bravely (adv)		
	v /'selbret/	kỉ niệm, tổ chức
► celebration (n) celebrated (adj) celebratory (adj)		
	n /'serəməni/	nghi thức, nghi lễ
	n /'tʃærəti/	tử thiện
► charitable (adj) charitably (adv)		
	phr v /tʃeɪs ə'weɪ/	xua đuổi
	v /tʃɪər/	chúc mừng
► cheerful (adj) cheerfulness (n) cheerfully (adv)		
	v /kəm'peər/	so sánh
► comparison (n) comparative (adj) comparable (adj) comparatively (adv) comparably (adv)		
	n phr /kə'mju:nəl haos/	nhà rông, nhà sinh hoạt cộng đồng
	n/v /'kɒnflikt/	cuộc xung đột/ xung đột
► conflicting (adj) conflicted (adj)		
	n /'kɒpliət/	trang phục hoá trang (cho lễ hội hoặc một dịp đặc biệt)
	n /'kɒstju:m/	trang phục

	n/v /krop/	mùa vụ/thu hoạch
► krop (n)		
	n /'kʌltʃər/	nền văn hoá
► culturally (adv)		
	n /'kʌstəm/	phong tục, tập quán
	v /dɪ'kri:s/	giảm bớt
	v /dɪ'stɪŋgwɪʃ/	phân biệt
	v /dɪ'veɪd/	chia
► division (n) divisible (adj)		
	phr v /dres ʌp/	mặc đồ hoá trang
	n /'etɪket/	quy tắc giao tiếp
	v /ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	trao đổi
	n /ɪk'stendɪd 'fæməli/	gia đình nhiều thế hệ
	n phr /fæməli 'gæðərɪŋ/	sum họp gia đình
	n /folt/	lỗi
► faulty (adj) faultily (adv) faultless (adj) faultlessly (adv)		
	n /fi:st/	bữa tiệc
	n /fi:tʃər/	đặc tính, đặc điểm
	n phr /festɪvl ,gəʊər/	người đi xem lễ hội
	n /fætəwə:k/	pháo hoa
	n phr /fætəwə:ks dis'pleɪ/	buổi/màn bắn pháo hoa
	n /fætədə:n/	điệu nhảy/múa dân gian
	n /fætə'festɪvəl/	lễ hội dân gian
	n /dʒənə'reɪʃən/	thế hệ
► generational (adj) generationally (adv)		
	n /dʒestʃər/	cử chỉ, điệu bộ
	n/v /gɪft/	quà tặng/tặng
	v /grɪ:t/	chào, chào hỏi
► greeting (n) greeter (n)		

	n/v /'ha:vɪst/	vụ mùa/thu hoạch
➡ harvesting (n) harvester (n)		
	n /'hedska:f/	khăn trùm đầu
	n/v /'haɪlaɪt/	điểm nhấn/làm nổi bật
	v /'ɪmpres/	gây ấn tượng
➡ impress someone with something		
➡ impression (n) impressive (adj) impressively (adv)		
	n phr /'læŋgwɪdʒ 'bærɪər/	rào cản ngôn ngữ
	n /'læntən/	đèn lồng
	n /lɒn'dʒevəti/	sự sống lâu, tuổi thọ
	adj /'lʌvɪŋ/	giàu tình yêu thương
➡ lovable (adj) loveless (adj) lovely (adj) unloved (adj)		
love (n/v) lover (n) loveliness (n) lovingly (adv)		
	n /lʌk/	điều may mắn
➡ lucky (adj) unlucky (adj) luckily (adj) unluckily (adv)		
	n phr /ləki 'mʌni/	tiền lì xì
	n /'mærɪdʒ/	hôn nhân
	n /maɪ'norəti/	dân tộc thiểu số
	adj /,mʌltɪ'kʌltʃərəl/	đa văn hoá
➡ multiculturally (adv) multiculturalism (n)		
	v /nɒd/	gật (đầu)
	n /,nju:kliə 'fæməli/	gia đình nhỏ, gia đình hạt nhân
	n /'ɒfərɪŋ/	đồ thờ cúng
	n /ə'pɪnʃən/	quan điểm, ý kiến
	n /ɔ:rgənائز'zeʃən/	tổ chức
➡ organise (v) organiser (n) organisational (adj)		
organised (adj)		
	n /'pætən/	hoa văn
	n /,pɜ:sə'næləti/	tính cách
➡ person (n) personal (adj) impersonal (adj)		
personalise (v) personally (adv) impersonally (adv)		
	v /pleɪz/	đặt, để
	n /pə'zɪʃən/	vị trí
	n /'pɒtəri/	đồ gốm
	v /preɪ/	cầu nguyện
➡ prayer (n) prayerful (adj) prayerfully (adv)		
prayerfulness (n)		

	n /'relətɪv/	bà con (họ hàng)
	n/v /n'spekt/	sự tôn trọng/ tôn trọng
➡ respectable (adj) respectful (adj) respectfully (adv)		
	n /'skʌlpɪtʃər/	điêu khắc, tác phẩm điêu khắc
	v /sɪ:k/	tìm kiếm
shake hands	v /ʃeɪk hændz/	bắt tay
	n phr /stʌlt haʊs/	nhà sàn
	v /straɪk/	đánh, điểm
	v /su:t/	thích hợp, phù hợp
➡ suitability (n) suitable (adj) suitably (adv)		
unsuitability (n) unsuitable (adj) unsuitably (adv)		
	n /'sɪmbəl/	biểu tượng
➡ symbol for/of		
➡ symbolise (v) symbolism (n) symbolically (adv)		
symbolic (adj)		
	n /'teɪbl ,mænəz/	phép tắc ăn uống
	n /'tempəl/	ngôi đền
	adj /'terəst/	có hình bậc thang
➡ terrace (n)		
	n /trə'dɪʃən/	truyền thống
➡ traditional (adj) traditionally (adv) traditionalist (n)		
traditionalism (n)		
	v /tri:t/	cư xử
➡ treatment (n) mistreatment (n) mistreat (v)		
	phr /wear trə'dɪʃənəl kləʊðz/	mặc trang phục truyền thống
	v /wi:v/	dệt đan, kết lại
	n/v /wɪʃ/	điều ước, ước, chúc
	n/v /wɜ:ʃɪp/	sự thờ phượng, tôn kính, tôn sùng
➡ worshiper (n) worshipful (adj) worshipfully (adv)		
	adj /ræpt/	được gói (quà)
➡ wrap (v)		



## LUYỆN TẬP

CHỦ ĐỀ 12, 13, 14, 15



Part I. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: John's father was \_\_\_\_\_ with his son's low grade on the final exam.  
A. calm      B. proud      C. upset      D. pleased

Question 2: John said he had a perfect score on the maths exam, but it seemed too good to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. correct      B. real      C. true      D. right

Question 3: I was really \_\_\_\_\_ in the final results because it wasn't as high as I thought.  
A. disappointed      B. surprised      C. interested      D. pleased

Question 4: Tomorrow, we will have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ in class on how to protect the environment.  
A. presentation      B. party      C. action      D. meeting

Question 5: It came as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ when Hanah announced that she was moving to France.  
A. impression      B. experience      C. surprise      D. challenge

Question 6: I was sorry that I had to \_\_\_\_\_ Jenny's invitation to go on a trip with her family.  
A. receive      B. decline      C. accept      D. offer

Question 7: The foreign visitors loved cultural values, so they wanted to try on some \_\_\_\_\_ clothes.  
A. eye-catching      B. fashionable      C. traditional      D. modern

Question 8: The man looks very \_\_\_\_\_. I remember seeing him somewhere before.  
A. familiar      B. similar      C. unique      D. photogenic

Question 9: Listening to and singing along with music is a fun way to \_\_\_\_\_ your English.  
A. lengthen      B. decrease      C. enhance      D. supplement

Question 10: One advantage of a school uniform is that it doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ between rich and poor students.  
A. choose      B. compare      C. divide      D. distinguish

Question 11: My homework was so \_\_\_\_\_ that I could not finish it in time.  
A. simple      B. meaningless      C. complicated      D. easy

Question 12: I was born in England, and English is my \_\_\_\_\_. However, I speak Spanish more fluently.  
A. main language      B. mother tongue      C. foreign language      D. favourite language

Question 13: Getting admitted to this famous university is my greatest \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. success      B. benefit      C. failure      D. opportunity

Question 14: I need to \_\_\_\_\_ all of these maths formulas for the final exam tomorrow.  
A. convey      B. explain      C. resolve      D. memorise

Question 15: There are many \_\_\_\_\_ school rules that students must follow.  
A. positive      B. mandatory      C. voluntary      D. optional

Question 16: Experts believe that a career in cyber security \_\_\_\_\_ will soon become more common.  
A. manage      B. management      C. manager      D. manageable

Question 17: Jane is so \_\_\_\_\_ that the manager is willing to assign her important tasks.  
A. suspicious      B. unreliable      C. careless      D. trustworthy

Question 18: It was hard to believe that she \_\_\_\_\_ this song all by herself.  
A. composed      B. celebrated      C. remembered      D. approached

Question 19: It is a fact that farming is one of the oldest \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.  
A. courses      B. organisations      C. positions      D. professions

Question 20: Unlike the clumsy Tim, Mary is \_\_\_\_\_ and proficient at her job.  
A. unskilled      B. experienced      C. amateur      D. incompetent

Question 21: I needed to \_\_\_\_\_ the lessons again as I got so many wrong answers on my test.  
A. review      B. skip      C. neglect      D. avoid

Question 22: Teenagers nowadays are \_\_\_\_\_ from stress due to the heavy demands of their studies.  
A. struggling      B. facing      C. dealing      D. suffering

Question 23: I had an opportunity to meet Lara Smiths, an \_\_\_\_\_ from a university in Canada.  
A. educate      B. education      C. educator      D. educational

Question 24: The dove is often seen as a \_\_\_\_\_ of peace and tranquility.  
A. symbolism      B. symbolise      C. symbolic      D. symbol

Question 25: Vietnam is \_\_\_\_\_ for its rich cultural heritage and wonderful healthy cuisine.  
A. fame      B. famous      C. famed      D. famously



Part II. Complete the following sentences with the correct forms of the words in brackets.

Question 1: Having a good \_\_\_\_\_ with people will be beneficial for your business. (CONNECT)

Question 2: During an interview, you should make a good \_\_\_\_\_ on the interviewer. (IMPRESS)

Question 3: We had a heated \_\_\_\_\_ about how to complete the project in a timely manner. (ARGUE)

Question 4: You should write more \_\_\_\_\_, otherwise your teacher can't read anything. (CARE)

Question 5: By watching films in English, my friend became \_\_\_\_\_ in English in just a few years. (FLUENCY)

Question 6: When doing the reading tests, it is advisable to underline the \_\_\_\_\_ keywords. (IMPORTANCE)

Question 7: The test result of the machine was successful, far exceeding my \_\_\_\_\_. (EXPECT)

Question 8: The artists \_\_\_\_\_ showcased traditional crafts during the cultural fair. (SKILL)

Question 9: The manager requires a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ mindset and approach to challenges. (FLEXIBILITY)

Question 10: \_\_\_\_\_ work environments can lead to burnout among workers. (STRESS)

Question 11: Everyone is thrilled about Jenny's \_\_\_\_\_. (PROMOTE)

Question 12: Our manager was angry since there were over twenty \_\_\_\_\_ about the quality of our service. (COMPLAIN)

Question 13: Wearing casual clothes will be \_\_\_\_\_ for the conference tomorrow. (SUIT)

Question 14: My entire family usually gathers for a large New Year's Eve \_\_\_\_\_. (CELEBRATE)

Question 15: Companies typically evaluate their employees' performance \_\_\_\_\_ to determine their contribution. (ANNUAL)

Question 16: In today's world, it's important to keep our cultural \_\_\_\_\_ because they connect us to our ancestors. (TRADITIONAL)

Question 17: Many parents become upset when their teenagers \_\_\_\_\_ and do not follow their advice. (BEHAVE)

Question 18: While I value different points of view, I \_\_\_\_\_ think that collaboration is the key to achieving common goals. (PERSON)

Question 19: The school is planning a graduation ceremony to recognise students' efforts and \_\_\_\_\_ throughout the school year. (ACHIEVE)

Question 20: Teachers should always provide \_\_\_\_\_ feedback to students in order to motivate them to succeed in their studies. (ENCOURAGE)

