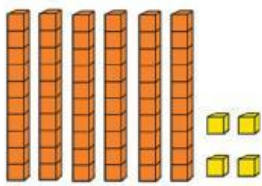
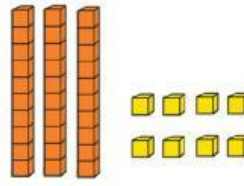




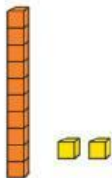
CENTENA EN EL TABLERO DE VALOR POSICIONAL 2



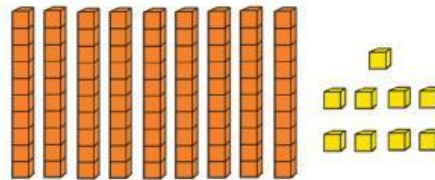
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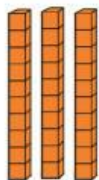
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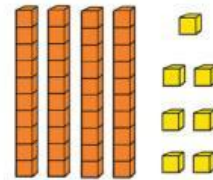
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C	D	U



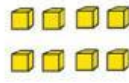
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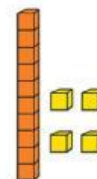
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C	D	U



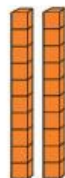
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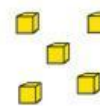
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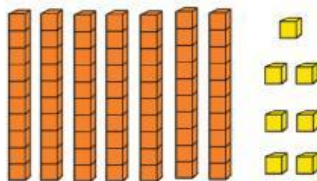
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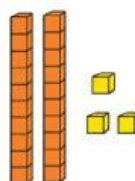
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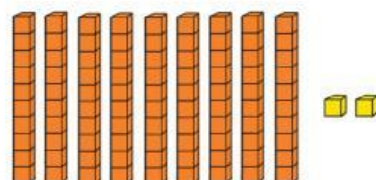
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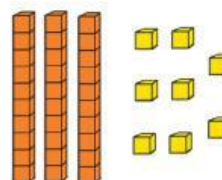
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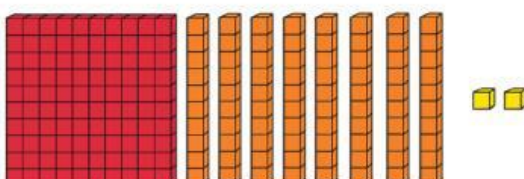
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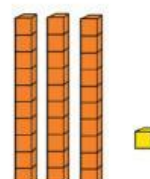
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C	D	U



C	D	U



C	D	U

C	D	U

C	D	U

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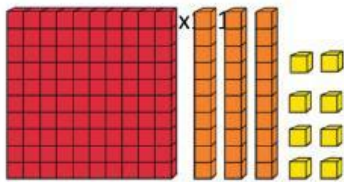
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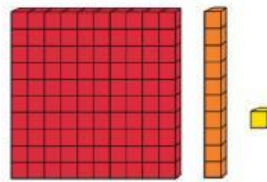
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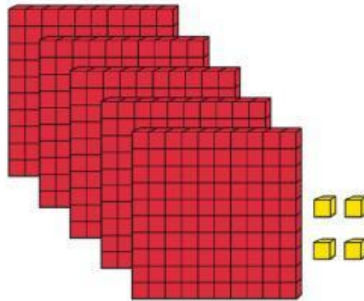
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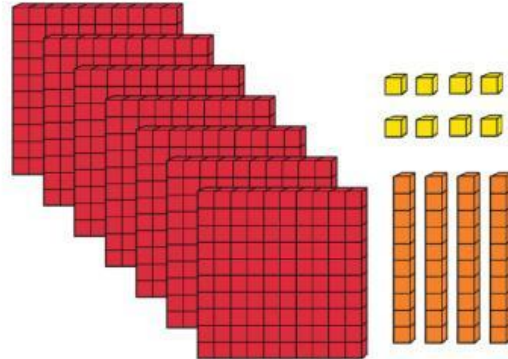
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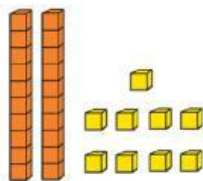
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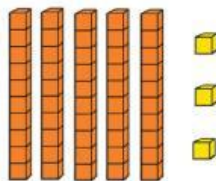
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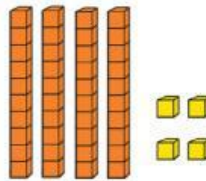
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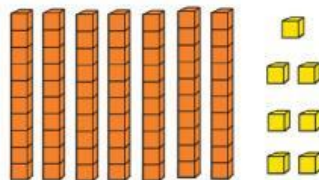
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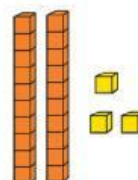
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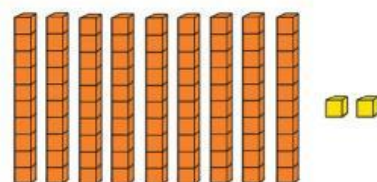
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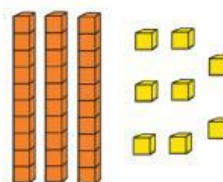
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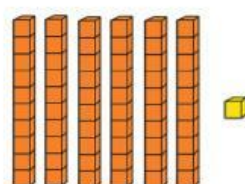
C	D	U



C	D	U



C	D	U



C	D	U