



### Paraphrasing and recording

Complete each gap with one word so that the second sentence has the same meaning as the first. The first letter of the missing word is given in bold. There is an example at the beginning (0).

**0** There weren't enough shoes for the customers.

The shoes didn't **meet** the demand of the customers.

**1** The new pricing caused a lot of confusion.

The pricing brought a \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of confusion.

**2** The main difference between Scottish and British English is the accent.

The biggest **c** \_\_\_\_\_ between Scottish and British English is the accent.

**3** That boy really looks up to his father.

That boy **r** \_\_\_\_\_ his father a great deal.

**4** Many people didn't know tickets could be bought on the day.

Few people were **a** \_\_\_\_\_ tickets could be bought on the day.

**5** A recent study found many adults sleep less than eight hours a night.

Research **s** \_\_\_\_\_ that many adults sleep less than eight hours a night.

**6** Greece is known for its Olympic® history.

People **a** \_\_\_\_\_ Greece with the Olympics®.

**7** There was an outbreak of chaos at the band's concert.

There were chaotic **s** \_\_\_\_\_ at the band's concert.

**8** Online shopping is changing all the time.

Online shopping is developing **c** \_\_\_\_\_.

### Word formation

For questions 1–8, read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).



## What a waste!

'Waste not, want not' our grandparents used to say. They hadn't had to adapt to a frugal (0) LIFESTYLE, it was just the way things were. Nowadays we throw away a (1) ..... amount of food every year. Some estimates put the amount of food wasted in the UK alone at about 7 million tonnes, and we could have (2) ..... around half of that.

The (3) ....., transport and disposal of food all have an impact on the environment. And it's not just food that is wasted. Add the clothes, furniture and technology that we no longer want or need and we have a serious problem.

(4) ..... of frugal living say that small changes can make a big difference. We should all walk more, buy less and eat locally produced, (5) ..... food. Shop in charity shops and make (6) ..... there too. Recycle and reuse.

(7) ....., several well-known millionaires have always lived this way. Perhaps we would all be better off if we followed their (8) ..... towards a waste-free life.

LIFE  
SHOCK

EAT  
PRODUCE

SUPPORT  
SEASON  
DONATE

SURPRISE  
FOOT