



Fill out word, phrases into the passage

PASSAGE 3

Tra ID ĐỀ - Tra ID Video

Teenagers today live in a very competitive world. It is more important than ever to succeed at school if you hope (1) _____ a chance in the job market afterwards. It's no wonder that many young people worry about letting down their parents, their peers and themselves. To try to please everyone, they take on too (2) _____ tasks until it becomes harder and harder to balance homework assignments, parties, sports activities and friends. The result is that young people (3) _____ from stress.

There are different ways of dealing with stress. Everyone knows that caffeine, in the form of coffee or soft drinks, keeps you (4) _____ and alert. But caffeine is a drug which can become addictive. In the end, like other drugs, caffeine only leads to more stress. There are better ways to deal with stress: physical exercise is a good release for stress, because it increases certain chemicals in the brain (5) _____. You have to get (6) _____ stress and to stay healthy and full of energy.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|
| Question 1: A. having | B. to have | C. to having | D. have |
| Question 2: A. much | B. little | C. few | D. many |
| Question 3: A. carry | B. grow | C. suffer | D. result |
| Question 4: A. woke | B. awake | C. waken | D. wake |
| Question 5: A. which calm you down | B. which you calm down | | |
| | C. who you calm down | D. that you calm down | |
| Question 6: A. sleep enough to avoid | B. enough sleep to avoid | | |
| | C. sleep enough for avoiding | B. enough sleep for avoiding | |

PASSAGE 5

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People's sleeping habits have changed over the last 500 years. Before electric lights (1) _____ invented, most people went to bed soon after it got dark. Today, we can sleep whenever we want to. (2) _____ people choose to sleep between six and eight hours per night during the week and up to ten hours per night at weekends. The problem is that if we (3) _____ at the weekend, we don't want to get up on Monday morning either! Many of us feel like sleeping after lunch and in some hot countries, people do sleep in the afternoon. In other countries, (4) _____, people have to keep working all day with only a short break. We all have dreams but most of us fail to remember

them. Some people (5) _____ to fall asleep. The advice for them is to try taking more exercise and remember (6) _____ coffee in the evening.

- Question 1: A. had B. have C. were D. are
Question 2: A. Almost B. Most C. Mostly D. Most of
Question 3: A. delay getting up B. delay to get up C. delaying get up
D. delay get up
Question 4: A. of course B. therefore C. however D.
because
Question 5: A. find difficult B. find difficultly C. find it difficult
D. find it difficultly
Question 6: A. not drinking B. not to drink C. to not drink D.
not drink

PASSAGE 12

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Tornadoes are giant rotating columns of air. They form in thunderstorms (1) _____ there is a great difference in the temperature and humidity of the lower and upper atmosphere. They can be very dangerous and very (2) _____. Tornadoes can happen all over the world but a lot of them happen in the central United States in a region (3) _____ Tornado Alley. Tornado Alley is made up of the low, flat states of the central United States between the Rocky Mountains and the Appalachian Mountains. (4) _____ Tornado Alley is the most common place for tornadoes, the deadliest recorded tornado was in Bangladesh in 1989 and killed around 1,300 people. Recently, (5) by massive tornadoes, Alabama in (6) _____ United States where it does not usually have tornadoes has suffered heavy casualties.

- Question 1: A. which B. what C. when D. that
Question 2: A. destroyed B. destroying C. destructive D.
destruction
Question 3: A. calling B. is called C. which calls D. called
Question 4: A. Because B. Even though C. Despite D. In
case
Question 5: A. destroying B. destroyed C. destroys D.
destroy
Question 6: A. a B. an C. the D. x

PASSAGE 14

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There are over a hundred pyramids in Egypt. The most famous is the Great Pyramid of Giza. This pyramid is over 4,500 years old. (1) _____ the early 19th century, it was actually the tallest building on Earth! It stands next to the River Nile near the city of Cairo in Egypt. It is over 140 metres (2) _____ and it (3) _____ the Egyptian people twenty years to build. There are more than two

million pieces of stone in the pyramid. You can still see a large and unusual kind of animal near this pyramid. It is called 'The Sphinx' and it has the body of a Lion and the head of an Egyptian king.

You can learn a lot about Egyptian history (4) _____ you look at the walls of the pyramid. (5) _____ these walls are paintings of people and animals. The paintings show how people lived in Egypt at that time. You can go inside the pyramid but you (6) _____ buy a ticket. They sell 300 tickets each day, 150 in the morning at 8 a.m. and 150 in the afternoon at 1 p.m. You can't take photographs inside the pyramid. If you are in Egypt you really must go and see the Great Pyramid of Giza!

Question 1: A. Since

B. Until

C. Across

D. When

Question 2: A. height

B. weigh

C. high

D. weight

Questions: A. took

B. spent

C. wasted

D. cost

Question 4: A. while

B. because

C. unless

D. if

Question 5: A. In

B. To

C. Up

D. On

Question 6: A. ought to

B. should

C. can

D. have to

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Many people consider doing well at school to be an important part of having a successful career. However, that wasn't true in Steven Spielberg's (1) _____. As a child, Steven showed (2) _____ interest in his studies. But he was interested in film and began using his father's movie camera to record family (3) _____. By the age of 12, he'd made his first movie. Steven's poor grades in high school stopped him (4) _____ entering the University of Southern California's film programme. However, he was accepted at California State University but didn't complete the course. (5) _____, he worked at the world-famous Universal Studios and soon became one of Hollywood's best-known directors. Over 34 years after leaving college, Steven finally attended his university graduation (6) _____. He'd decided to complete his studies because his children kept asking why they should go to college when he hadn't. Steven says, 'I thought I'd better get that degree and get it fast, so I did.'

Question 1: A. fact

B. condition

C. case

D. position

Question 2: A. few

B. small

C. short

D. little

Question 3: A. situations

B. developments

C. acting

D. events

Question 4: A. to

B. from

C. with

D. about

Question 5: A. Instead

B. In fact

C. However

D. Therefore

Question 6: A. custom

B. occasion

C. anniversary

D. ceremony

PASSAGE 23

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Rice is eaten by Vietnamese people every day. It often (1) _____ in tropical countries such as Vietnam, Thailand or Malaysia. The Chinese have also been growing rice for (2) _____ years. The seeds are planted in special beds to grow into young rice plants. Then they are taken to fields covered (3)

_____ muddy water called paddies. The fields of rice look very (4) _____. After 3 or 5 months, the rice is ready (5) _____. People often drain away water before collecting rice. Eating rice is a special action in the world. They don't use spoons or forks to enjoy bowls of rice. (6) _____, they use two short sticks known as chopsticks to put rice into their mouths. China and Vietnam are the two countries in which people use chopsticks very well.

Question 1: A. plants B. stays C. grows D. keeps

Question 2: A. thousands B. thousands of C. thousand of D. thousand

Question 3: A. in B. of C. with D. by

Question 4: A. beautify B. beauty C. beautifully D. beautiful

Question 5: A. to pick B. to be picked C. being picked D. picking

Question 6: A. However B. Besides C. Moreover D. Instead

PASSAGE 25

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The use of computers has meant that students can study language programmes at their own speed and for how long they want and no need (1) _____ the teachers having a favorite or doing yet another boring lesson. What's more, in the virtual classrooms of the future, the student will put on their headset (2) _____ be transported into an imaginary school, choose their class, take the books they need off the shelf and (3) _____ conversations with other computerized students.

They might instead choose to pay a visit to the supermarket or the train station, the bank or the restaurant. At the hit of a button, they would be transported to such realistic settings (4) _____ practice their English, maybe getting a hand from a virtual English companion. All this, perhaps, at the computer, from the comfort of their home: no (5) _____ to catch the bus to college, or a plane to England. Exciting? Certainly, it's an interesting (6) _____ to traditional classroom lessons. But would it ever replace the classroom?

Question 1: A. to worry about B. worrying about C. worried about D. worried of

Question 2: A. but B. so C. and D. for

Question 3: A. take B. catch C. do D. hold

Question 4: A. that they do B. which they could
C. where they could D. that it's

Question 5: A. obligation B. duty C. offer D. need

Question 6: A. alternative B. elimination C. problem D. situation

PASSAGE 27

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Humans are destroying the Earth's tropical rain forests. Nearly 80,000 square kilometers are being destroyed every year. About a quarter of the (1) _____ comes from people cutting trees for fuel. Another quarter is to make grassland for their cattle. The (2) _____ trees are cut down to sell the wood or to start a farm.

The population in cities all over the world is growing, and more and more wood is needed to build huge new buildings. For example, 5,000 trees from the Sarawak rainforest in Malaysia were used to build just one tall building. (3) _____ people continue cutting down trees in Sarawak rainforest, all the trees could be gone in eight years.

The world needs more food, and it seems like a good idea to clear the rainforests and use the land for (4) _____. Many people think that the land (5) _____ these huge, thick forests must be in rich nutrients, but it isn't. This is another surprising thing about rainforests. Most of the land in tropical rainforests is very (6) _____.

Question 1: A. destroying B. destruction C. destructive D. destroyer

Question 2: A. remaining B. staying C. dwelling D. enduring

Question 3: A. Unless B. Although C. While D. If

Question 4: A. urbanization B. forestry C. industries
D. cultivation

Question 5: A. in B. under C. beyond D. over

Question 6: A. poor B. short C. unfortunate D. ill

PASSAGE 28

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Some disasters cannot be stopped. These disasters include earthquakes and tornadoes. Tornadoes ruin whatever is (1) _____ their path. They can destroy houses and other buildings. Earthquakes have a wider range of intensity - some are so small that (2) _____ even notices them, except for the people checking earthquake monitoring equipment. Others have leveled cities. It is very hard to deal with these disasters, and it can take a very long time for life (3) _____ back to normal.

(4) _____ people are outside during an earthquake, it is best to get into an open spot. They should get away from buildings, power lines, and anything else that may fall and hurt (5) _____. Damaged electrical lines, which have already fallen, are also dangerous - they may be (6) _____ of electrocuting people!

Question 1: A. under B. from C. at D. on

Question 2: A. everyone B. no one C. anyone D. someone

Question 3: A. to get B. getting C. get D. got

Question 4: A. But B. Unless C. If D. Because

Question 5: A. it

B. us

C. them

D. him

Question 6: A. able

B. enable

C. ability

D. capable