

**TA12. U10. Lifelong learning. Vocabulary 1**

1. acquire (v): /ə'kwaɪə/ - có được, đạt được	12. well-rounded (adj): /'wel'raʊndɪd/ - được phát triển một cách toàn diện
2. adult education (n): /ə'dʌlt ˌedju'keɪʃən/ - giáo dục cho người lớn	13. widen (v): /'waɪdn/ - mở rộng, tăng thêm
3. boost (v): /bu:st/ - tăng cường, cải thiện	14. wonder (v): /'wʌndə/ - thắc mắc, băn khoăn
4. broaden (v): /'bro:dən/ - mở mang, mở rộng	15. imprison (v): /ɪm'prɪzən/ - giam cầm, cầm tù
5. brush up (v): /'brʌʃ ʌp/ - ôn lại, học lại	16. informed (adj): /ɪn'fɔ:md/ - có kiến thức về, có hiểu biết, được cung cấp đầy đủ thông tin
6. complex (adj): /'kɒmplɛks/ - phức tạp	17. intelligence (n): /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/ - tinh báu
7. determination (n): /dɪ'tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃən/ - sự quyết tâm	18. learning community (np): /'lɜ:nɪŋ ˈkə'mju:nɪti/ - cộng đồng học tập
8. distance learning (n): /'dɪstəns 'lɜ:nɪŋ/ - học từ xa	19. maintain (v): /meɪn'teɪn/ - duy trì, giữ được
9. distraction (n): /dɪ'strækʃən/ - sự phân tán, sự sao lãng	20. martial art (n): /'ma:jəl ə:t/ - võ thuật
10. hardship (n): /'ha:dʃɪp/ - sự khó khăn, vất vả	21. Molecular Biology (np): /mə'lekjʊlə bai'ɒlədʒi/ - ngành sinh học phân tử
11. governess (n): /'gʌvərnəs/ - gia sư, giáo viên dạy kèm tại nhà	22. night school (n): /'naɪt sku:l/ - lớp học buổi tối (dành cho người lớn)
	23. psychology (n): /saɪ'kɒlədʒi/ - ngành tâm lí học
	24. relevant (adj): /'reləvənt/ - phù hợp, thích hợp

**Exercise 1: Match the word from the vocabulary list with its closest synonym.**

1. Acquire	A. To gain or obtain something.
2. Adult education	B. Education designed for adults, usually outside of the traditional school setting.
3. Boost	C. To improve or enhance something.
4. Broaden	D. To expand or increase knowledge or experience.
5. Brush up	E. To review or refresh one's knowledge on a subject.
6. Complex	F. Something that is difficult to understand or has many parts.
7. Determination	G. A strong will or drive to achieve a goal.
8. Distance learning	H. Learning that takes place remotely, often via the internet.
9. Distraction	I. A thing or situation that prevents focus or concentration.
10. Hardship	J. Difficulties or challenges that cause suffering or stress.

**Exercise 2: Choose the correct option.**

- Which of the following is an example of adult education?
  - A child attending kindergarten
  - A college student studying full-time

C. An adult attending night school to gain new skills  
D. A teenager doing homework

2. What is the most important factor for boosting a person's career?  
A. A high salary  
B. Job satisfaction  
C. Networking and skill development  
D. The number of hours worked per week

3. Brush up on your language skills means:  
A. To stop learning the language  
B. To practice and refresh your knowledge of the language  
C. To study a new language  
D. To ignore the language for a while

4. What does complex mean in terms of a subject or topic?  
A. Simple and easy to understand  
B. Full of contradictions and confusion  
C. Difficult and consisting of many interconnected parts  
D. Unrelated to any other topic

5. What is distance learning primarily associated with?  
A. Learning that requires physical attendance at a school or university  
B. Studying while traveling abroad  
C. Online courses and studying from home  
D. Attending evening classes

6. Which of the following is a sign of determination?  
A. Giving up after failure  
B. Persisting through challenges to achieve a goal  
C. Waiting for opportunities to come to you  
D. Doubting your abilities

7. Distractions in a learning environment are:  
A. Tools that enhance focus  
B. Things that help with studying  
C. Things that prevent attention or focus  
D. Encouragements to stay motivated

8. Which of the following could be considered a hardship?  
A. A pleasant vacation  
B. A health issue that disrupts daily life  
C. A simple misunderstanding at work  
D. Completing a routine task

9. The relevant information in a meeting refers to:  
A. Information that is not related to the discussion  
B. Information that is crucial and helps to achieve the goal  
C. Information that is no longer important  
D. Information shared randomly

10. Widening your knowledge means:

- A. Focusing on a single subject area
- B. Ignoring other subjects
- C. Expanding your understanding of various topics
- D. Limiting your learning to one topic

**Exercise 3: Choose the correct word from the vocabulary list to fill in the blanks.**

**(acquire, adult education, boost, broaden, brush up, complex, determination, distance learning, distraction, hardship)**

1. If you want to succeed in your career, you must \_\_\_ new skills and knowledge continuously.
2. She decided to \_\_\_ her knowledge of French before traveling to Paris.
3. \_\_\_ is an effective way to continue education while managing a busy schedule, especially in today's digital age.
4. His \_\_\_ allowed him to overcome obstacles and achieve his dream of becoming a doctor.
5. To improve your job prospects, you might want to enroll in an \_\_\_ program that suits your interests.
6. The subject was \_\_\_, involving many intricate theories and ideas.
7. It's important to \_\_\_ your resume to ensure it reflects the most up-to-date skills.
8. He faced many \_\_\_ in his life, but his perseverance helped him to keep moving forward.
9. The constant \_\_\_ from his phone made it hard for him to focus on his studies.
10. It's important to \_\_\_ your knowledge of multiple subjects to become well-rounded.