

TA7. U12. English-speaking countries. Vocabulary 1

1. amazement (n) /ə'meɪzmənt/ - sự ngạc nhiên, kinh ngạc (một cách thích thú)	13. landscape (n) /'lændskeɪp/ - phong cảnh
2. amazing (adj) /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ - ngạc nhiên (một cách thích thú)	14. local (adj) /'ləʊkl/ - thuộc về địa phương
3. ancient (adj) /'eɪnʃənt/ - cổ, lâu đời	15. native (adj) /'neɪtɪv/ - nguyên thủy, nguyên gốc (của một vùng đất)
4. australia (n) /ɒ'streɪliə/ - nước úc	16. new zealand (n) /'nju: 'zi:lənd/ - nước new zealand
5. canada (n) /'kænədə/ - nước canada	17. penguin (n) /'penwɪn/ - chim cánh cụt
6. capital (n) /'kæpɪtl/ - thủ đô	18. royal (adj) /'rɔɪəl/ - thuộc về hoàng gia
7. castle (n) /'kɑ:sl/ - pháo đài	19. shining (adj) /'ʃaɪnɪŋ/ - chói chang, chan hòa ánh nắng
8. coastline (n) /'kəʊstlaɪn/ - đường bờ biển	20. sunset (n) /'sʌn, set/ - mặt trời lặn
9. culture (n) /'kʌltʃər/ - nền văn hóa	21. symbol (n) /'sɪmbəl/ - biểu tượng
10. historic (adj) /hɪ'stɔ:rɪk/ - thuộc về lịch sử	22. tattoo (n) /tə'tu:/ - hình xăm
11. island country (n) /'aɪlənd 'kʌntri/ - đảo quốc	23. the UK (n) /ðə ju: 'keɪ/ - vương quốc liên hiệp anh
12. kilt (n) /kɪlt/ - váy truyền thống của đàn ông scotland	24. the USA (n) /ðə ju: es 'eɪ/ - hợp chúng quốc hoa kỳ
	25. tower (n) /'taʊə/ - tháp

Exercise 1: Match the phase on the left to its description on the right.

Column A	Column B
1. Amazing	A. A large structure often built to commemorate something important.
2. Sunset	B. A continent where the Great Barrier Reef is located.
3. Historic	C. A natural feature with beautiful views, often used for photography.
4. Penguin	D. A symbol of Australia, this bird is known for its black and white feathers.
5. Castle	E. The visual appearance of the sky and sun when the sun goes down.
6. Coastline	F. Relating to events or places of historical importance.
7. Culture	G. The path of land along the edge of a sea or ocean.
8. The UK	H. Refers to the traditions, customs, and practices of a society.
9. Tower	I. A famous country that features the Union Jack as part of its flag.
10. Canada	J. A structure that stands tall and is often used for observation or defense.

Exercise 2: Choose the correct answer.

- Which of the following is a symbol of New Zealand?
 - Kangaroo
 - Penguin

- c) Kiwi
 - d) Lion
2. The _____ is known for its ancient castles and stunning coastline.
 - a) Canada
 - b) Australia
 - c) The USA
 - d) The UK
 3. The _____ is a country that is an island in the Southern Hemisphere.
 - a) Canada
 - b) The UK
 - c) New Zealand
 - d) Australia
 4. When visiting _____, you can experience the vibrant local culture and traditions.
 - a) The USA
 - b) The UK
 - c) Canada
 - d) Australia
 5. The _____ is famous for its historic landmarks like the Tower of London.
 - a) The USA
 - b) The UK
 - c) Canada
 - d) Australia
 6. The _____ is an amazing place to watch the sunset due to its beautiful scenery.
 - a) Penguin
 - b) Castle
 - c) Coastline
 - d) Tattoo
 7. In Scotland, men traditionally wear a _____ for cultural events.
 - a) Kilt
 - b) Tattoo
 - c) T-shirt
 - d) Jacket
 8. _____ is the national animal of New Zealand.
 - a) Kangaroo
 - b) Penguin
 - c) Kiwi
 - d) Polar bear
 9. The _____ of the ancient city of Rome is a symbol of its royal past.
 - a) Castle
 - b) Tower
 - c) Penguin
 - d) Kilt

10. _____ is a country that has vast forests and beautiful lakes, known for its natural beauty.
- a) The USA
 - b) New Zealand
 - c) Australia
 - d) Canada

Exercise 3: Fill in the blanks using the word bank (10 sentences)

Word bank: *amazing, penguin, sunset, castle, Australia (x2), culture, the UK, coastline, tower*

1. The _____ views from the top of the mountain made the hike worth it.
2. Many tourists visit _____ to experience its unique wildlife and beautiful landscapes.
3. The _____ at the beach was breathtaking, with the sky painted in shades of orange and pink.
4. The ancient _____ was once the home of a powerful royal family.
5. The _____ in New Zealand is an important part of the local identity and traditions.
6. A _____ is often used for defense or observation, towering above the surrounding area.
7. _____ is known for its royal family, landmarks like Big Ben, and rich history.
8. _____ is a country known for its beautiful natural wonders, such as the Great Barrier Reef.
9. The _____ along the coast of California offers stunning views of the Pacific Ocean.
10. The _____ in Antarctica is a symbol of the harsh, yet resilient, environment of the region.