

Exercise 1. How many stressed words are there in each sentence.

1. The life cycle of salmon is a closed cycle.
2. It is necessary to protect forests.
3. They made their living by catching fish in the ocean every day.
4. It isn't easy to leave here after such a long time.
5. She is good at Math; besides, she can speak 5 languages fluently.
6. The Japanese eat healthily, so they live for a long time.
7. The Americans often eat fast food, so many of them are overweight.
8. In spring, there are various festivals throughout the country.
9. She never eats junk food because it's bad for her health.
10. I prefer going to the cinema.

Exercise 2. Choose the best answers.**1. Charlie said, "I'm thinking of going to live in Canada".**

A. Charlie said that I was thinking of going to live in Canada.
 B. Charlie said that I am thinking of going to live in Canada.
 C. Charlie said that he was thinking of going to live in Canada.
 D. Charlie said that he is thinking of going to live in Canada.

2. Charlie said, "My father is in hospital".

A. Charlie said that my father is in hospital. B. Charlie said that his father was in hospital.
 C. Charlie said that his father is in hospital. D. Charlie said that my father was in hospital.

3. Charlie said, "Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow".

A. Charlie said that Nora and Jim are getting married tomorrow.
 B. Charlie said that Nora and Jim were getting married the next day.
 C. Charlie said that Nora and Jim were getting married tomorrow.
 D. Charlie said that Nora and Jim are getting married the next day.

4. Charlie said, "I haven't seen Bill for a while".

A. Charlie said that he hadn't seen Bill for a while. B. Charlie said that I haven't seen Bill for a while.
 C. Charlie said that he hasn't seen Bill for a while. D. Charlie said that I hadn't seen Bill for a while.

5. Charlie said, "I've been playing tennis recently".

A. Charlie said that I've been playing tennis recently. B. Charlie said that he had been playing tennis recently.
 C. Charlie said that he had bee playing tennis recently. D. Charlie said that I had been playing tennis recently.

6. Charlie said. "Margaret has had a baby".

A. Charlie said Margaret has had a baby. B. Charlie said Margaret had had a baby.
 C. Charlie said Margaret had a baby. D. Charlie said Margaret has a baby.

7. Charlie said, "I don't know what Fred is doing".

A. Charlie said that he doesn't know what Fred is doing. B. Charlie said that he didn't know what Fred is doing.
 C. Charlie said that he doesn't know what Fred was doing. D. Charlie said that he didn't know what Fred was doing.

8. Charlie said, "I hardly ever go out these days".

A. Charlie said that he hardly ever went out these days. B. Charlie said that I hardly ever go out these days.
 C. Charlie said that I hardly ever went out these days. D. Charlie said that he hardly ever goes out these days.

9. Charlie said, "I work 14 hours a day".

A. Charlie said that he works 14 hours a day. B. Charlie said that he worked 14 hours a day.
 C. Charlie said that I work 14 hours a day. D. Charlie said that I worked 14 hours a day.

10. Charlie said, "I'll tell Jim I saw you".

A. Charlie said he'll tell Jim he saw me. B. Charlie said I would tell Jim I had seen you.
 C. Charlie said he would tell Jim he had seen me. D. Charlie said I would tell Jim he had seen me.

11. Charlie said, "You can come and stay with me if you are ever in London".

- A. Charlie said you could come and stay with him if you were ever in London.
- B. Charlie said I could come and stay with him if I were ever in London.
- C. Charlie said you can come and stay with him if you are ever in London.
- D. Charlie said I can come and stay with him if I am ever in London.

12. Charlie said, "Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured".

- A. Charlie said Tom had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
- B. Charlie said Tom had had an accident last week but he wasn't injured.
- C. Charlie said Tom had had an accident the previous week but he hadn't been injured.
- D. Charlie said Tom had an accident last week but he hadn't been injured.

13. Charlie said, "I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine".

- A. Charlie said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine.
- B. Charlie said I saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine.
- C. Charlie said he had seen Jack at a party a few months ago and he seemed fine.
- D. Charlie said he saw Jack at a party a few months ago and he had seemed fine.

14. Tom said, "New York is bigger than London".

- A. Tom said that New York was bigger than London.
- B. Tom says that New York is bigger than London.
- C. Tom says that New York was bigger than London.
- D. Tom said that New York is bigger than London.

15. "Stay in bed for a few days", the doctor said to me.

- A. The doctor told me stay in bed for a few a days.
- B. The doctor told to me to stay in bed for a few days.
- C. The doctor said me to stay in bed for a few days.
- D. The doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days.

Exercise 3. Choose the correct answers.

1. Mary: "I love chocolate." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ chocolate."

- a. loved
- b. loves
- c. loving

2. Mary: "I went skiing." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ skiing."

- a. went
- b. had gone
- c. have gone

3. Mary: "I will eat steak for dinner." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ eat steak for dinner."

- a. willing
- b. will
- c. would

4. Mary: "I have been to Sydney." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ to Sydney."

- a. had been
- b. has been
- c. was being

5. Mary: "I have had three cars." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ three cars."

- a. has
- b. has had
- c. had had

6. Mary: "I'm going to go to Long Beach." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ going to go to Long Beach."

- a. is
- b. was
- c. went

7. Mary: "I don't like spinach." Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ like spinach."

- a. doesn't
- b. don't
- c. didn't

8. Mary: "I have never been to London." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ never been to London."

- a. had
- b. has
- c. have

9. Mary: "I was swimming." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ swimming."

- a. has been
- b. had been
- c. have been

10. Mary: "I had a cat." - Jill: "Mary said (that) she _____ a cat."

- a. have
- b. has
- c. had

Exercise 4. Look at the pictures and fill in the blanks.

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| chemistry | cancer | economic | laboratory | solve |
| development | deaf | inventor | success | science |
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