

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

The National Health Service in GB

19 The NHS (the National Health Service) in GB _____ centrally and medical insurance is compulsory. ORGANIZE

20 The main _____ of the NHS are the same as those faced by equivalent systems in other countries. DIFFICULTY

21 But the country spends _____ money per person on health care than any other country in the western world. LITTLE

Detskiy Mir

22 Detskiy Mir is the largest children's goods retailer in Russia. It _____ opened its doors on June 6, 1957. ONE

23 The original Detsky Mir building in Moscow was a dream store for any Russian child in the USSR, but since then it _____ even better. BECOME

24 When you enter the store, you find _____ in the marble entrance with a high ceiling decorated with the most famous Russian fairy tales for children. The view is spectacular. YOU

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Water Pollution

25 One of the most important _____ problems in the world ENVIRONMENT today is the shortage of clean water.

26 Industrial pollution has made many sources of water _____. DRINK

27 Lake Baikal is one of the world's largest and most beautiful lakes. It contains a rich _____ of fish and plants. VARY

28 However, they are being killed by the massive industrial waste, which some factories still pour into the lake every day. A few years ago people thought that the supply of clean water was _____. LIMIT

29 Now clean water is scarce, and water _____ has become a vital necessity for all people. PROTECT

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Way to Success

When Liz Altung 30_____ up her business 18 years ago with Phil Watson, both were attending New York University's School of Business. 31_____ of them realized just how many situations would require their services.

Liz had once worked 32_____ a translation company, and she knew that the industry was essentially lots of tiny outfits delivering poor quality. She also knew how important it was to translate things accurately — like the instructions for medical devices. Ad companies, too, needed accurate translations that took cultural differences into 33_____. She and Phil were certain that if they delivered a quick, reliable service, they could build an international business that would stand 34_____.

They opened their office in Phil's dormitory room. One of their first jobs was to translate an 800-page feasibility study of a Russian gold mine in 30 days. Once the partners were out of survival mode, they hired people to help grow the company and told them to 35_____ their area as if it were their own business. 'If they did well,' says Liz, 'they owned that success.'

Liz and Phil paid themselves \$9,000 a year each and invested everything else back into the business. Now the company's 4,000 linguists cover more than 100 languages. With offices in 57 cities in 18 countries on four continents, they still focus on details. 'Phil is 36_____ at developing systems and creative sales ideas,' says Liz. 'I focus on operations and making sure our clients are happy.'

30

1) organised 2) launched

3) set

4) made

Ответ: _____.

31

1) Neither 2) None

3) No one

4) Not all

Ответ: _____.

32

1) as 2) with

3) at

4) for

Ответ: _____.

33

1) explanation 2) account

3) description

4) relation

Ответ: _____.

34

1) out 2) for

3) up

4) over

Ответ: _____.

35

1) treat 2) work

3) hold

4) run

Ответ: _____.

36

1) expert 2) good

3) qualified

4) skilled

Ответ: _____.