

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Siberian Tiger

19 Tigers are renowned for their power and strength. They live primarily in eastern Russia's forests, which offer the _____ human density.

20 Over the past hundred years, hunting and forest destruction _____ overall tiger populations dramatically.

21 There were once nine tiger subspecies, but three became extinct during the _____ century.

LOW

REDUCE

TWENTY

My First Year at Wennington School

22 I came to Wennington School in the autumn of 1968. The school itself was doing rather well; it had a new theatre and science building but the rest of the school was much as it _____ for years before.

23 Life in general was not too bad for me. In the first year I _____ a bit by a couple of boys.

24 However, that _____ long. Personally, I tended to leave my fellow pupils alone as I was more interested in making life hell for the staff.

BE

BULLY

NOT LAST

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

A Global Language

25 Nowadays English is quickly becoming the global language, and it dominates the world in many ways. One of the reasons is the fact that Great Britain was a global power during the _____ days, and today America is, perhaps, the most powerful nation in the world.

26 Due to this _____, learning English is essential for successful communication in our global society.

27 This is _____ seen in the business world. Today, a meeting between business leaders from different nations is more likely to occur in English.

COLONY

DOMINATE

CLEAR

28 The Internet also plays a role in making English the dominant language. By far, the vast _____ of online resources are written in English.

29 Today, English is inevitably turning into a global language. So it's _____ that in order to make an impact on today's economy, one must be able to use English well.

MAJOR

SURPRISE

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

From Failure to Success

Failure is something that we all face in our lives. I've sure had my 30_____. I remember that by the mid 1990s, I had worked myself all the way from a sales person to Marketing Director of a thriving company only to discover that I really did not like that position. So I did something radical. I decided 31_____ that very secure job and start my own advertising-based business. It was an original idea in an industry I was very familiar with — a business magazine mailed to local business owners around my community. A great idea plus my hard work ethic would work, I was sure.

Both my wife and I put everything we had, financially and emotionally, into this idea. It was very exciting to see how fast we acquired our first (and last) 30 clients! Within a couple of months we had a real magazine! Clients were getting fantastic results. There was only one small problem. Although clients were 32_____ about the return they were getting, some still had financial problems and couldn't continue on a regular 33_____. The bottom line was that we eventually 34_____ out of money. Then, on top of having to close down the magazine, we even had to sell our car just to pay postage for the last mailing!

I was devastated... my dream had died. I remember how depressed I was. I had no job, no money, and worst of all — a seriously damaged sense of confidence. Maybe, that's where you are now.

It took another two months for me to hit the real bottom when I had to sell our earthquake preparedness kit to buy some food... we were that 35_____. But I didn't give up hope to find employment. A week later, totally out of the 36_____, I received a call from a stranger offering me the best job I'd ever had. An old friend who I hadn't talked with for years referred me to him. It was nothing short of a miracle. It was eerie.

30

1) part 2) share
Ответ: _____.

3) number

4) quantity

31

1) to hire 2) to retire
Ответ: _____.

3) to quit

4) to stop

32

1) interested 2) keen
Ответ: _____.

3) worried

4) excited

33

1) basis 2) base
Ответ: _____.

3) system

4) routine

34

1) expired 2) went
Ответ: _____.

3) ran

4) ended

35

1) break 2) broke
Ответ: _____.

3) broken up

4) broken-down

36

1) way 2) sudden
Ответ: _____.

3) frame

4) blue