

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

#### Laughing Kookaburra

- 19 The Kookaburra's rolling, laughing call is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ sounds in the animal world. RECOGNIZABLE
- 20 The birds raise a wild chorus of crazy laughter just as dawn breaks, that is why in the hinterlands of Australia they \_\_\_\_\_ as the 'bushman's clock.' KNOW
- 21 Australians value the Kookaburra, not only as an intriguing member of the strange fauna, but for \_\_\_\_\_ habit of feeding on snakes and lizards. IT

#### The University of Paris

- 22 The University of Paris, known as the Sorbonne, was the leading university in Paris from 1150 to 1970. \_\_\_\_\_ around 1150, it is considered the second-oldest university in Europe. EMERGE
- 23 Despite the rising reputation of Oxford, the most ambitious of the English students continued to receive their education in the University of Paris during the whole of the \_\_\_\_\_ century. TWELVE
- 24 Many \_\_\_\_\_ were constantly found among the students at this great university, where they formed one of the four nations into which the members of the university were divided. ENGLISHMAN

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

#### Crossword Puzzles

- 25 Crossword puzzles are the most popular and widespread word game in the world. However, their history is \_\_\_\_\_ short. REAL
- 26 They were created in the 19th century in England, but the \_\_\_\_\_ of the first published crossword puzzle took place in 1913 in a Sunday newspaper in New York. APPEAR
- 27 The author of the puzzle was Arthur Wynne, a \_\_\_\_\_ from Liverpool. JOURNAL
- 28 During the early 1920s other newspapers picked up the \_\_\_\_\_ discovered pastime and within a decade crossword puzzles were featured in almost all American newspapers. NEW
- 29 In 1924 the first collection of puzzles was printed in book form and they immediately gained \_\_\_\_\_. POPULAR

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Qualities of a Good Leader

How often have you heard the comment, 'He or she is a born leader'? Whether in fact a person is born a leader or develops skills and abilities to become a leader is open for debate. There are some clear characteristics that are found in good leaders.

First of all, a good leader has an exemplary character. It is of 30 \_\_\_\_\_ importance that a leader is trustworthy to lead others. A leader needs to be trusted and be known to live their life with honesty and integrity. A good leader 'walks the talk' and in doing so earns the right to have responsibility for others. True authority is born from respect 31 \_\_\_\_\_ the good character and trustworthiness of the person who leads.

A good leader is 32 \_\_\_\_\_ about their work and also about their role as leader. People will respond more openly to a person of passion and dedication. Leaders need to be able to be a source of inspiration, and be a motivator towards the required action or cause.

A good leader is 33 \_\_\_\_\_ to excellence. Second 34 \_\_\_\_\_ does not lead to success. The good leader not only maintains high standards, but also is proactive in raising the bar in order to achieve excellence in all areas.

Good leaders are tolerant of ambiguity and remain calm, composed and steadfast to the main purpose. Storms, emotions, and crises come and go and a good leader takes these as part of the journey and keeps a 35 \_\_\_\_\_ head.

These personal characteristics are foundational to good leadership and naturally put people in a position where they're looked 36 \_\_\_\_\_ as leaders. A good leader whether they naturally possess these qualities or not, will be diligent to consistently develop and strengthen them in their leadership role.

30

- 1) upright                      2) upturn                      3) utter                      4) utmost

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

31

- 1) for                      2) to                      3) of                      4) by

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

32

- 1) enthusiastic                      2) devoted                      3) fond                      4) keen

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

33

- 1) conscious                      2) committed                      3) delighted                      4) respected

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

34

- 1) hand                      2) head                      3) class                      4) best

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

35

- 1) fresh                      2) cold                      3) cool                      4) chilly

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

36

- 1) after                      2) over                      3) up                      4) up to

Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.