

Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

Traffic Problems

- 19 Nowadays many big cities try to solve the problem of traffic jams. In January 2003, the Congestion Charge _____ in London to help solve the city's traffic problems. INTRODUCE
- 20 On its own, the traffic charging scheme does not solve the problem of congestion in the city. London's motorists still have traffic problems, _____ through the city's streets. CRAWL
- 21 However, the city's authorities claim that without the Congestion Charge the traffic problems in London would be much _____ now. BAD

A Floor-cleaning Robot

- 22 Technology makes our everyday life more comfortable. A floor-cleaning robot is one of the best examples of how rapidly the technology _____ today. EVOLVE
- 23 Massachusetts-based company "iRobot" _____ its floor-cleaning robots since 2002. PRODUCE
- 24 Today the company has announced a new version of a robot that not only remembers the layout of your home but can also empty _____ back at its dock. IT

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

Television Viewing

- 25 Television viewing has always been the main leisure activity for American teenagers. According to the _____ of a Nielsen study, US teens spend more time watching television than on the computer. FIND
- 26 The study found that teenagers were more engaged than _____ believed with traditional media such as live television, radio, and newspapers. POPULAR
-
- 27 The amount of television watched by the _____ American teenager has increased by six percent over the past five years, which is rather alarming. TYPE
- 28 Television is a passive 'non-activity', which often detracts from _____ and community-oriented activities. PERSONAL
- 29 Time in front of the television cuts into family time and is a leading cause of _____ in both adults and children. OBESE

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

Waiting for Dad

Jake was walking home from school. It was a sunny autumn day. He'd usually stamp on the 30 _____ of leaves on the footpath to hear them crunch under his shoes. But today he ignored them. He was busy planning his project.

He was used to being home alone. That was because, three years ago, his dad had decided to go back to university, which meant his mum had had to go back to working 31 _____. She did a lot of evening shifts because the money was better.

Jake walked up the stairs onto the veranda and stuck his hand in his pocket for the key but it wasn't there! Frantically, he tried the front door, knowing it would be locked, then turned around and hurried back up the footpath to see if he could find his key. He walked up the road for two blocks, 32 _____ the pavement.

It was no 33 _____ looking for it; he could have dropped it anywhere. He turned around and went home. He checked his watch. It was four o'clock and his dad would be back by seven. Jake supposed he could read the book he'd borrowed 34 _____ the school library for his project. The book was really good with wonderful photos of soldiers.

An hour later he finished the book and felt like having a 35 _____ but it didn't feel right to sleep with nothing over you. So he covered his chest with the foot mat and the book was his pillow. When he woke up, the Miller sisters were standing over him, staring.

'Why are you lying on the veranda with a foot mat over you?' said Adele.

'It's 36 _____ of your business', Jake thought.

30

- 1) piles 2) bundles 3) sacks 4) flocks

Ответ: _____.

31

- 1) long-time 2) half-time 3) full-time 4) peak-time

Ответ: _____.

32

- 1) staring 2) skimming 3) scanning 4) looking

Ответ: _____.

33

- 1) point 2) use 3) reason 4) aim

Ответ: _____.

34

- 1) of 2) at 3) from 4) in

Ответ: _____.

35

- 1) nap 2) dream 3) relax 4) snack

Ответ: _____.

36

- 1) nothing 2) not 3) neither 4) none

Ответ: _____.