

### Раздел 3. ГРАММАТИКА И ЛЕКСИКА

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 19—24, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 19—24.

#### Cigarette Warning Labels — Do They Work?

- 19 Warning labels \_\_\_\_\_ in the late 1960's with a minor note saying 'Smoking can be hazardous to health'. ADOPT
- 20 Smoking is a habit that people are not ready to quit even when they are dying. That's because cigarette smoking is even \_\_\_\_\_ than alcohol. ADDICTIVE
- 21 If a smoker's \_\_\_\_\_ experience is not good, he may read the warning label on the cigarette box and decide to not smoke again. ONE
- 22 However, a heavy smoker usually \_\_\_\_\_ about the side effects of smoking. NOT CARE
- 23 Although he knows that smoking is injurious, he thinks that it \_\_\_\_\_ him very soon. Therefore, he ignores the warning labels and continues smoking. NOT HARM
- 24 As a rule, heavy smokers don't really care about themselves, because if they \_\_\_\_\_, they would not be smoking in the first place. DO

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25—29, однокоренные слова так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25—29.

#### The Internet — a Blessing or a Curse?

- 25 We live in the age of information technology and the Internet is a unique \_\_\_\_\_, which has influenced all areas of our lives. INVENT
- 26 Yet some people are \_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of the Web. Is it a blessing or a curse? CERTAIN
- 27 On the one hand, with the Internet, it is now possible to communicate \_\_\_\_\_ with people all over the world. EASY
- 28 In addition, the Internet is very useful, because it makes the world of facts and knowledge \_\_\_\_\_ to everyone. ACCESS
- 29 However, a huge amount of information on the Internet is also one of its \_\_\_\_\_. This diversity makes it difficult to find the type of information you want. WEAK

Прочитайте текст с пропусками, обозначенными номерами 30—36. Эти номера соответствуют заданиям 30—36, в которых представлены возможные варианты ответов. Запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2, 3 или 4, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа.

### Squirrel

It was when Squirrel Nutkin appeared at the October Board meeting that Mr. Ramsay began to 30\_\_\_\_\_ his reputation for eccentricity. And that's putting it 31\_\_\_\_\_. To be fair, there were people who said at the time that there was nothing wrong in wearing a glove puppet to a Board meeting. However, there were more who disagreed, and several who thought that Mr. Ramsay was off his chump. The matter was hotly disputed in the company's offices, on the shop floor, in the canteen.

It happened during Mr. Giles's monthly overlong summary of the company's financial position. Two factors were making the prospects for Ramsay & Co look bleak.

The first of these factors spoke for itself. There were simply fewer items of hosiery being sold. Whether this was due to the long hot summer combined with the undoubted increase 32\_\_\_\_\_ the uptake of feminine trousers, or it was a sign of continued recession was not for him to say. Ramsay & Co simply had to 33\_\_\_\_\_ the facts, whether they liked them or not, and accept what the market was telling them. Reality didn't always turn 34\_\_\_\_\_ the way people wanted it to.

The second factor, however, was what they could do something about. Ramsay & Co's costs were inordinately high compared to those of its competitors, who had been cutting back on staff over the last five years, reducing their workforce to one-fifth of its previous level. It was high 35\_\_\_\_\_ that Ramsay & Co got itself into a similar position.

None of the Board members was surprised at what Mr. Giles had to say. He had, after all, said it all before, many times, over the past several months. Mr. Ramsay had, until now, always stubbornly resisted him. This time, though, what happened was different from all the previous occasions. Mr. Ramsay had never before produced a glove puppet from underneath the table. He had never had a squirrel sitting on his left hand during a presentation.

The only two pairs of eyes in the room focused on Mr. Giles during his summation of the company's position were those of Mr. Ramsay and the squirrel, both of whom were shaking their heads very slightly. The other Board members were sitting shocked with their mouths wide open and were 36\_\_\_\_\_ at the puppet.

30

- 1) acquire                      2) enquire                      3) inquire                      4) require  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

31

- 1) mild                      2) milder                      3) mildest                      4) mildly  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

32

- 1) at                      2) in                      3) of                      4) to  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

33

- 1) comment                      2) cope                      3) deal                      4) face  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

34

- 1) in                      2) on                      3) out                      4) up  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

35

- 1) price                      2) moment                      3) time                      4) way  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.

36

- 1) watching                      2) staring                      3) seeing                      4) observing  
Ответ: \_\_\_\_\_.